



Patient Assessment/Management – Trauma

LEVEL TESTED: FIRST RESPONDER EMT

Station #:

Scenario #:

Date: ___/___/___ Test Site Location: _____

Candidate's Name: _____ #: _____ End Time: _____

Evaluator's Name: _____ Start Time: _____

Total Time: _____

		Points Possible	Points Awarded
Takes, or verbalizes, body substance isolation precautions		1	
SCENE SIZE-UP			
Determines the scene is safe		1	
Determines the mechanism of injury		1	
Determines the number of patients		1	
Requests additional help if necessary		1	
Considers stabilization of spine		1	
INITIAL ASSESSMENT			
Verbalizes general impression of the patient		1	
Determines responsiveness/level of consciousness		1	
Determines chief complaint/apparent life threats		1	
Assess airway and breathing	Assessment	1	
	Initiates appropriate oxygen therapy	1	
	Assures adequate ventilation	1	
	Injury management	1	
Assess circulation	Assesses/controls major bleeding	1	
	Assesses pulse	1	
	Assesses skin (either color, temperature or condition)	1	
Identifies priority patients/makes transport decision		1	
HISTORY AND PHYSICAL EXAMINATION/TRAUMA ASSESSMENT			
Selects appropriate assessment		1	
Obtains baseline vital signs		1	
Obtains S.A.M.P.L.E. history		1	
PHYSICAL EXAMINATION			
Assess the head	Inspects and palpates the scalp and ears	1	
	Assesses the eyes	1	
	Assesses the facial areas including oral and nasal areas	1	
Assess the neck	Inspects and palpates the neck	1	
	Assesses for JVD	1	
	Assesses for tracheal deviation	1	
Assess the chest	Inspects	1	
	Palpates	1	
	Auscultates	1	
Assess the abdomen/pelvis	Assesses the abdomen	1	
	Assesses the pelvis	1	
	Verbalizes assessment of genitalia/perineum as needed	1	
Assess the extremities	1 point for each extremity Includes inspection, palpation and assessment of motor sensory and circulatory function	4	
Assess the posterior	Assesses thorax	1	
	Assesses lumbar	1	
Manages secondary injuries and wounds appropriately		1	
Verbalizes reassessment of the vital signs		1	
TOTAL:		40	

Critical Criteria: (You must thoroughly explain your reason for checking any critical criteria on the back of this sheet)

- 111- Did not determine scene safety
- 112- Did not provide for spinal protection when indicated
- 113- Did not assess for and verbalize high concentration of oxygen, if indicated
- 114- Did not find, or manage, problems associated with airway, breathing, hemorrhage or shock (hypoperfusion)
- 115- Did not obtain detailed physical examination before assessing the airway, breathing and circulation
- 116- Did not verbalize appropriate intervention or verbalized inappropriate/unsafe treatment
- 117- Did not verbalize transporting patient within 10-minute time limit, if EMT candidate
- 118- Did not obtain 32 or more points

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OEMS Examiner Review Initials: _____
Bubble T or 2 on Scanform if Failed



Airway, Oxygen & Ventilation Skills

Random
Station #:

LEVEL TESTED: FIRST RESPONDER EMT

Date: ____/____/____ Test Site Location: _____

Candidate's Name: _____ #: _____ End Time: _____

Evaluator's Name: _____ Start Time: _____

Total Time: _____

** If the candidate elects to ventilate initially with the BVM attached to oxygen, full credit must be awarded for those steps as long as the first ventilation is delivered within 30 seconds of being told to ventilate.

Points Possible	Points Awarded
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Note: The evaluator must advise the candidate, "Please suction the patient's airway."		
Takes, or verbalizes, body substance isolation precautions	1	
Turns on/prepares suction device	1	
Assures presence of mechanical suction (may verbalize)	1	
Inserts the suction tip without occluding thumb-hole	1	
Applies suction to the oropharynx (no more than 15 seconds)	1	
Note: The evaluator must advise the candidate, "Please insert a nasopharyngeal airway."		
Selects a nasopharyngeal airway	1	
Measures airway	1	
Lubricates the nasal airway	1	
Fully inserts the airway with the bevel facing towards the septum	1	
Note: The evaluator must advise the candidate, "Please remove the nasal airway and place an oral airway."		
Removes the nasopharyngeal airway	1	
Selects an oropharyngeal airway	1	
Measures airway	1	
Inserts airway without displacing the tongue posteriorly	1	
Note: The evaluator must advise the candidate, "Please ventilate the patient with a bag-valve mask."		
Opens the airway using the head-tilt chin-lift	1	
Selects appropriate sized mask	1	
Creates a proper mask-to-face seal	1	
Ventilates patient at 10-12 times per minute and with adequate volume (The evaluator must witness for at least 30 seconds)	1	
Connects the BVM reservoir to oxygen regulator**	1	
Adjusts regulator liter flow to 15 liters/minute or greater**	1	
Note: The evaluator states, "An EMT assistant has arrived." The candidate must instruct the EMT assistant to ventilate the patient while the candidate controls the mask and airway.		
Candidate reopens the airway	1	
Candidate creates a proper mask-to-face seal	1	
Candidate instructs assistant to resume ventilation at 10-12 times per minute and adequate volume (The evaluator must witness for at least 30 seconds)	1	
TOTAL:	22	

Critical Criteria: (You must thoroughly explain your reason for checking any critical criteria on the back of this sheet)

- 121- Did not take or verbalize body substance isolation precautions
- 122- Did not demonstrate an acceptable suction technique
- 123- Did not obtain a patent airway with the nasopharyngeal airway
- 124- Did not obtain a patent airway with the oropharyngeal airway
- 125- Inserted any adjunct in a manner dangerous to the patient
- 126- Did not initiate ventilations within 30 seconds of being instructed to do so
- 127- Interrupted ventilations for more than 30 seconds
- 128- Did not provide high concentration of oxygen
- 129- Did not provide, or direct assistant to provide, proper rate and adequate volume per breath
- 130- Did not receive at least 18 points

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OEMS Examiner Review Initials: _____
Bubble M or 3 on Scanform if Failed



Bleeding Control/Shock Management

Random
Station #:

LEVEL TESTED: FIRST RESPONDER EMT

Date: ____/____/____ Test Site Location: _____

Candidate's Name: _____ #: _____ End Time: _____

Evaluator's Name: _____ Start Time: _____

Total Time: _____

	Points Possible	Points Awarded
Takes, or verbalizes, body substance isolation precautions	1	
Applies dressing and direct pressure to wound	1	
Elevates the extremity	1	
Note: The evaluator must now inform the candidate, "The wound continues to bleed."		
Applies an additional dressing to the wound	1	
Note: The evaluator must now inform the candidate, "The wound still continues to bleed. The second dressing does not control the bleeding."		
Locates and applies pressure to appropriate arterial pressure point	1	
Note: The evaluator must inform the candidate, "The bleeding is now controlled."		
Bandages the wound appropriately to maintain bleeding control <i>(EMT Assistant will hold pressure while the candidate applies the pressure dressing)</i>	1	
Note: The evaluator must inform the candidate, "The patient is now showing signs and symptoms indicative of hypoperfusion."		
Properly positions the patient with body supine and feet elevated	1	
Applies high concentration oxygen	1	
Initiates steps to prevent heat loss from the patient	1	
Indicates the need for immediate transportation of the patient	1	
TOTAL:	10	

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Critical Criteria: (You must thoroughly explain your reason for checking any critical criteria on the back of this sheet)

- 131- Did not take, or verbalize, body substance isolation precautions
- 132- Did not apply high concentration of oxygen.
- 133- Applied a tourniquet before attempting other methods of bleeding control.
- 134- Did not control hemorrhage.
- 135- Did not indicate a need for immediate transportation.
- 136- Did not receive 8 or more points.

Wound Location:
 137- ARM 138- LEG

OEMS Examiner Review Initials: _____
Bubble 4 and Wound Location on Scanform if Failed



Immobilization Skills – Joint Injury

Random
Station #:

LEVEL TESTED: FIRST RESPONDER EMT

Date: ___/___/___ Test Site Location: _____

Candidate's Name: _____ #: _____ End Time: _____

Evaluator's Name: _____ Start Time: _____

Total Time: _____

	Points Possible	Points Awarded
Takes, or verbalizes, body substance isolation precautions	1	
Directs EMT Assistant to apply manual stabilization of the injury	1	
Assess motor, sensory and circulatory function in the injured extremity	1	
<i>Note: The evaluator acknowledges, "The motor, sensory and circulatory function are present and normal."</i>		
Selects proper splinting material	1	
Immobilizes the site of the injury	1	
Immobilizes the bone above the injured joint	1	
Immobilizes the bone below the injured joint	1	
Reassess motor, sensory and circulatory function in the injured extremity	1	
<i>Note: The evaluator acknowledges, "The motor, sensory and circulatory function are present and normal."</i>		
TOTAL:	8	

Critical Criteria: (You must thoroughly explain your reason for checking any critical criteria on the back of this sheet)

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- 141- Did not support the joint so that it did not bear distal weight
- 142- Did not immobilize the bone above and below the injured joint
- 143- Did not assess/reassess motor, sensory and circulatory function in the injured extremity before and after splinting
- 144- Did not obtain 6 or more points

Injury Site:

- 145- Shoulder
- 146- Elbow
- 147- Wrist
- 148- Knee
- 149- Ankle

OEMS Examiner Review Initials: _____
Bubble 5 and Injury Site on Scanform if Failed



Immobilization Skills – Long Bone Injury

Random
Station #:

LEVEL TESTED: FIRST RESPONDER EMT

Date: ___/___/___ Test Site Location: _____

Candidate's Name: _____ #: _____ End Time: _____

Evaluator's Name: _____ Start Time: _____

Total Time: _____

	Points Possible	Points Awarded
Takes, or verbalizes, body substance isolation precautions	1	
Directs EMT Assistant to apply manual stabilization of the injury	1	
Assess motor, sensory and circulatory function in the injured extremity	1	
Note: The evaluator acknowledges, "The motor, sensory and circulatory function are present and normal."		
Measures the splint	1	
Applies the splint	1	
Immobilizes the joint above the injury site	1	
Immobilizes the joint below the injury site	1	
Secures the entire injured extremity	1	
Immobilizes the hand/foot in the position of function	1	
Reassess motor, sensory and circulatory function in the injured extremity	1	
Note: The evaluator acknowledges, "The motor, sensory and circulatory function are present and normal."		
TOTAL:	10	

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Critical Criteria: (You must thoroughly explain your reason for checking any critical criteria on the back of this sheet)

- 151- Grossly moves the injured extremity
- 152- Did not immobilize the joint above and below the injury site
- 153- Did not assess/reassess motor, sensory and circulatory function in the injured extremity before and after splinting
- 154- Did not obtain 8 or more points

Injury Site:

- 155- Clavicle
- 156- Humerus
- 157- Radius/Ulna
- 158- Tibia/Fibula

OEMS Examiner Review Initials: _____
Bubble 6 and Injury Site on Scanform if Failed