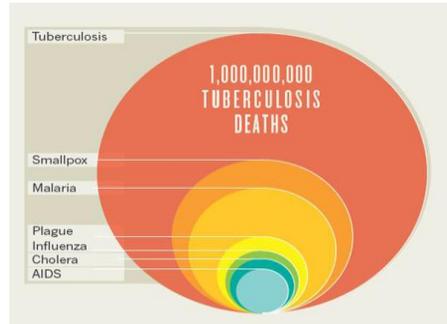


Exploring the Changing Landscape of Care

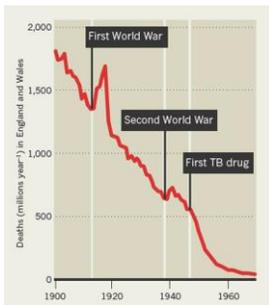
Diana L. Jordan, RN, MHSA, ACRN

'Tuberculosis has killed more than any other infectious disease in history. Over a billion lives in the past two hundred years'

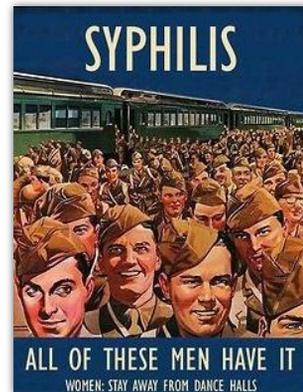
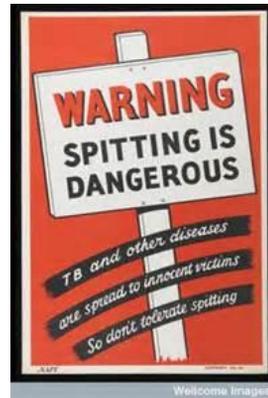
Nature 2013;502:52



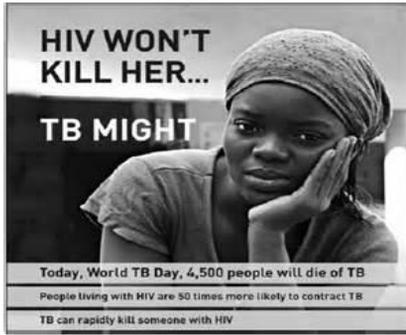
Trajectory of TB in the Industrialized World



Lienhardt 2012 Nature Review Microbiology 2012;10:407

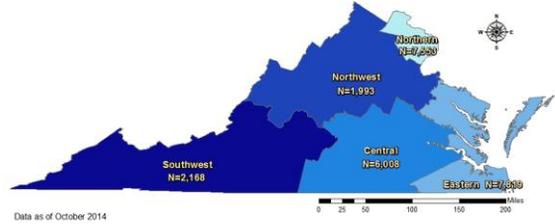


Slide credit: Dr. Gail Baker, Director, Division of STD Prevention, National Center for HIV/AIDS, Viral Hepatitis, STD, and TB Prevention, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

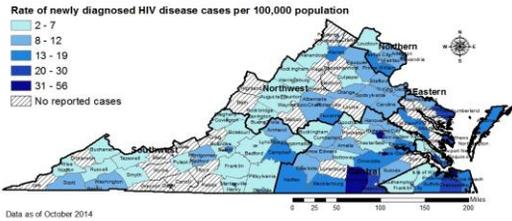


25,819 persons live with HIV disease in Virginia.

as of December 31, 2013



New Diagnoses by Locality, 2013



HIV Continuum of Care and the National HIV/AIDS Strategy

- The HIV Care Continuum is a model used to assess health outcomes of persons living with HIV/AIDS (PLWHA) and to evaluate the goals of the National HIV/AIDS Strategy which include:
 - Increasing linkage to care for persons diagnosed with HIV
 - Increasing retention in care and viral suppression for those living with HIV
 - Analyzing the continuum data can identify potential gaps in services to facilitate better outcomes among subpopulations most in need

Defining the HIV Continuum of Care

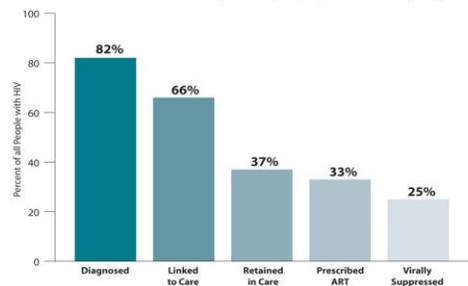
What's considered a care marker?

- Doctor visit (HIV medical care)
- CD4 count
- Viral load test
- Antiretroviral medication prescription

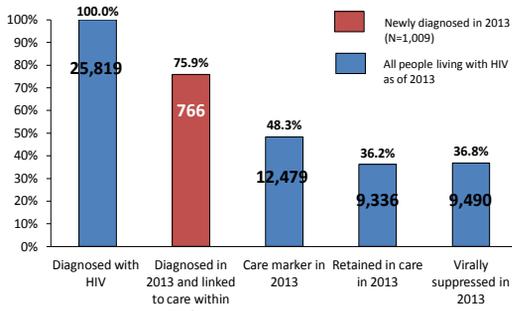


National HIV Care Continuum

OVERALL: Of the 1.1 million Americans living with HIV, only 25 percent are virally suppressed.



Virginia's HIV Continuum of Care, 2013



Data derived from HIV Surveillance, VACS, ADAP data, Division of Disease Prevention, Virginia Department of Health; preliminary October 2014

Current HIV Initiatives

- Use improved test technologies
- Increase access to HIV testing
- Encourage linkage to and retention in care
 - Promote adherence
- Use more effective communications strategies (social media)
- Continue and enhance robust community engagement
 - Planning and advisory groups, faith community, special populations
- Stretch resources by purchasing insurance for ADAP clients rather than directly providing medications and medical care

What role does insurance play in health outcomes?

[Key Themes from a Roundtable Discussion of Health Care and Health Equity in the South](#)



Additional ACA Benefits

- End to Pre-Existing Condition Discrimination
- Improves access for young adults
- Ends Limits on Care for those of us with ongoing costly conditions
- Limits coverage cancellations
- Infrastructure support to federally qualified health centers



Cost Subsidies



- People with incomes 101-250% of the federal poverty level (FPL) get help with premiums and out of pocket costs
- People with incomes 251-400% of FPL get help with premiums
- Unfortunately people with incomes <100% FPL pay full cost, since the law meant for Medicaid to be serving this population

How much do you like change?

AGREE or DISAGREE

1. I would like to live in a foreign country for a while.
2. People who fit their lives into a schedule probably miss most of the joy of living.
3. It is more fun to tackle a complicated problem than to solve a simple one.
4. Often the most interesting and stimulating people are those who don't mind being different and original.
5. People who insist on a yes or no answer just don't know how complicated things really are.
6. Teachers or supervisors who hand out vague assignments give me a chance to show initiative and originality.
7. When vacationing, I like to go to a new place I've never been before.
8. I like parties where most of the people are complete strangers.

http://highered.mheducation.com/sites/007040187x/student_view0/chapter15/self-assessment_15_3.html and change management ideas at <https://www.vitalsmarts.com/>

Thank you for your time and enjoy
the next few days!

Diana Jordan RN, MS, ACRN
Director, Division of Disease
Prevention
Office of Epidemiology
804 864-7955
Diana.jordan@vdh.virginia.gov