

NAS Report Case Counts: Virginia: November 27, 2017 to March 31, 2018

**Virginia Neonatal Abstinence Syndrome Active Case Reporting**

November 27, 2017 through March 31, 2018

<b>Total NAS Cases Reported</b>	<b>222</b>
In State	203
Out of State	19
<b>Sex of Infant†</b>	
Male	99
Female	106
Sex Unknown	17
<b>Severity of NAS Signs</b>	
Mild signs requiring non-pharmacologic treatment	83
Severe clinical signs requiring pharmacotherapy	139
<b>Other Supportive Elements for Diagnosis‡</b>	
Maternal history of substances known to cause NAS	198
Positive maternal screening test for substances known to cause NAS	134
Positive neonatal screening test for substances known to cause NAS	127
No other supportive elements for diagnosis	10
<b>Source of Exposure‡</b>	
Medication-assisted treatment (MAT)	136
Legal prescription of opioid pain reliever	28
Legal prescription of a non-opioid	13
Prescription opioid obtained without prescription	35
Non-opioid prescription obtained without prescription	13
Heroin	25
Other non-prescription substance (e.g. illicit drugs other than heroin)	58
No known exposure but clinical signs consistent with NAS	0
Other	26

†Sex is reported as unknown here if the clinician filing the case report omitted a response to this field in the data collection form.

‡More than one option may have been selected, so totals may sum to >100% of overall case total.

Note: Cases in system where reporter indicated that there were no signs or symptoms of withdrawal were omitted from this case report, as they do not meet the standard case definition in use.