Improving Community Health   
through Planning and Partnerships

**Nelson**

**Community Health Status Assessment**

**Section I:*Who are we and what do we bring to the table?***

1. **Demographic Indicators**
2. **Population Change**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 2010 | 2014 | Difference | % Change |
| Nelson | 15,020 | 14,850 | (170) | -1.1% |
| Virginia | 8,001,024 | 8,326,289 | 325,265 | 4.1% |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

1. **Age and Sex Distribution**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Nelson 2014 Population by Gender & Age | | |
|  | **Male** | **Female** |
| Total | 7,224 | 7,626 |
| 0 | 65 | 63 |
| 1-4 | 281 | 260 |
| 5-9 | 389 | 381 |
| 10-14 | 450 | 400 |
| 15-17 | 266 | 232 |
| 18-19 | 150 | 115 |
| 20-24 | 342 | 375 |
| 25-29 | 346 | 351 |
| 30-34 | 366 | 357 |
| 35-39 | 346 | 353 |
| 40-44 | 377 | 392 |
| 45-49 | 436 | 473 |
| 50-54 | 537 | 588 |
| 55-59 | 590 | 672 |
| 60-64 | 639 | 739 |
| 65-69 | 634 | 666 |
| 70-74 | 452 | 466 |
| 75-79 | 285 | 335 |
| 80-84 | 170 | 187 |
| 85&OVER | 103 | 221 |

Source: Virginia Department of Health Division of Health Statistics

1. **Change in Hispanic Population**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 2010 | | 2014 | | 2010-2014 | |
|  | **Hispanic** | **Total Population** | **Hispanic** | **Total Population** | **Difference** | **% Change** |
| Nelson | 459 | 15,020 | 514 | 14,850 | 55 | 12.0% |
| Virginia | 631,825 | 8,001,024 | 737,316 | 8,326,289 | 105,491 | 16.7% |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

1. **Limited English Proficient (LEP) Students**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Percent of Students Enrolled with Limited English Proficiency | | | | | |
|  | **2011-12** | **2012-13** | **2013-14** | **2014-15** | **2015-16** |
| Nelson | 2.2% | 2.9% | 2.7% | 2.7% | 2.5% |
| Virginia | 7.2% | 9.6% | 9.9% | 10.1% | 10.1% |

Source: Virginia Department of Education

1. **On-time Graduation Rate**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 2013 | | 2014 | | 2015 | |
|  | **All Students (%)** | **Economically Disadvantaged (%)** | **All Students (%)** | **Economically Disadvantaged (%)** | **All Students (%)** | **Economically Disadvantaged (%)** |
| Nelson | 90.2 | 92.4 | 87.3 | 77.6 | 83.9 | 82.5 |
| VA | 89.1 | 83.1 | 89.9 | 84.3 | 90.5 | 85.0 |

Source: Virginia Department of Education

1. **Educational Attainment**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Nelson (%) | VA (%) |
| High School | 83 | 88 |
| Bachelors | 29 | 36 |
| Graduate or Professional | 13 | 15 |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau: American Community Survey 5 Year Estimates

1. **Socioeconomic Indicators**
2. **Median Household Income, 2014**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | Median Household Income |
| Nelson | $48,076 |
| Virginia | $64,923 |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates

1. **Federal Poverty Guidelines for 2015**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| # of Persons in Household | Poverty Guideline |
| 1 | $11,770 |
| 2 | $15,930 |
| 3 | $20,090 |
| 4 | $24,250 |

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

1. **Persons in Poverty,** 2014

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | All Ages (%) | Children (%) | Change from 2010-14 (%) |
| Nelson | 13 | 22 | 0.3 |
| Virginia | 12 | 16 | 1 |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates

1. **Households Receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) Benefits**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Change from 2010-2014 (%) | Change from 2012-2014 (%) |
| Nelson | -1 | -11 |
| Virginia | 5 | -9 |

Source: Virginia Department of Social Services, SNAP participation report

1. **Students Eligible for Free or Reduced Lunch**, 2014-2015 School Year

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | Percent Eligible |
| Nelson | 53% |
| Virginia | 42% |

Source: Virginia Department of Education, Free, and Reduced-Price Lunch Program Eligibility

1. **Unemployment Rate**, 2014

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | Percent Unemployed |
| Nelson | 5% |
| Virginia | 5% |

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics

1. **Health Resource Availability**
2. **Estimated Uninsured Children (Under Age 19 Years),** 2013

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Estimated Uninsured Households <138% of FPL (%) | Estimated Uninsured Households  < or = 200% of FPL, (%) | Estimated Uninsured from Households  < or = 200% of FPL, (%) |
| Nelson | 3.2 | 4.9 | 6.0 |
| Virginia | 2.2 | 3.4 | 4.1 |

Source: Virginia Atlas of Community Health

1. **Estimated Uninsured Adults, 18-64 Years,** 2013

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | Uninsured (%) |
| Nelson | 20 |
| Virginia | 17 |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau: Small Area Health Insurance Estimates

1. **Health Insurance Coverage by Age Group,** Virginia, 2009

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Age Group | Virginia (%) |
| < 18 Years | |
| Private | 70.1 |
| Government | 31.2 |
| Not Covered | 7.5 |
| 18-64 Years | |
| Private | 71.8 |
| Government | 17.5 |
| Not Covered | 17.5 |
| 65+ Years | |
| Private | 59.9 |
| Government | 95.2 |
| Not Covered | 0.7 |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau Current Population Survey, 2009 Annual Social & Economic Supplement

1. **Health Insurance Coverage by Type** for Adults Age 19-64 Years, 2014

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Type of Insurance | Virginia (%) | U.S. (%) |
| Employer | 63 | 59 |
| Non-Group | 9 | 8 |
| Medicaid | 6 | 14 |
| Other Public | 9 | 5 |
| Uninsured | 13 | 14 |

Source: Kaiser Family Foundation

1. **Medicaid Spending & Enrollment by Enrollment Group in VA** in **2011** (Federal Fiscal Year)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Enrollee Group | Enrollment (%) | Spending per Enrollee (%) |
| Children | 55 | 24 |
| Aged | 11 | 19 |
| Adult | 17 | 12 |
| Disabled | 17 | 45 |

Source: Kaiser Family Foundation

1. **Primary Care and Mental Health Providers**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| As of: | There is: |  | | Nelson | Virginia |
| 2012 | 1 Primary Care Provider | | for every | 1,483 individuals | 1,334 individuals |
| 2014 | 1 Other Primary Care Provider | | 2,958 individuals | 1,649 individuals |
| 2014 | 1 Mental Health Provider | | 1,344 individuals | 724 individuals |

Source: U.S. County Health Rankings