Improving Community Health   
through Planning and Partnerships

**Albemarle and Charlottesville**

**Community Health Status Assessment**

**Section I:*Who are we and what do we bring to the table?***

1. **Demographic Indicators**
2. **Population Change**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 2010 | 2014 | Difference | % Change |
| Albemarle | 98,970 | 104,489 | 5,519 | 5.6% |
| Charlottesville | 43,475 | 45,593 | 2,118 | 4.9% |
| Virginia | 8,001,024 | 8,326,289 | 325,265 | 4.1% |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

1. **Age and Sex Distribution**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Albemarle 2014 Population by Gender & Age | | |
|  | **Male** | **Female** |
| Total | 49,921 | 54,568 |
| 0 | 557 | 534 |
| 1-4 | 2,368 | 2,242 |
| 5-9 | 3,139 | 2,973 |
| 10-14 | 3,088 | 3,110 |
| 15-17 | 1,941 | 1,971 |
| 18-19 | 2,408 | 2,785 |
| 20-24 | 3,495 | 3,609 |
| 25-29 | 3,577 | 3,529 |
| 30-34 | 3,225 | 3,300 |
| 35-39 | 2,892 | 2,999 |
| 40-44 | 2,957 | 3,035 |
| 45-49 | 3,024 | 3,399 |
| 50-54 | 3,338 | 3,889 |
| 55-59 | 3,410 | 3,895 |
| 60-64 | 3,027 | 3,519 |
| 65-69 | 2,535 | 2,931 |
| 70-74 | 1,792 | 2,127 |
| 75-79 | 1,238 | 1,635 |
| 80-84 | 886 | 1,342 |
| 85&OVER | 1,024 | 1,744 |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Charlottesville 2014 Population by Gender & Age | | |
|  | **Male** | **Female** |
| Total | 22,022 | 23,571 |
| 0 | 302 | 294 |
| 1-4 | 1,055 | 954 |
| 5-9 | 992 | 939 |
| 10-14 | 868 | 716 |
| 15-17 | 545 | 470 |
| 18-19 | 662 | 836 |
| 20-24 | 4,239 | 4,629 |
| 25-29 | 2,653 | 2,788 |
| 30-34 | 1,959 | 1,971 |
| 35-39 | 1,414 | 1,382 |
| 40-44 | 1,154 | 1,211 |
| 45-49 | 1,150 | 1,225 |
| 50-54 | 1,044 | 1,213 |
| 55-59 | 1,106 | 1,247 |
| 60-64 | 1,064 | 1,199 |
| 65-69 | 700 | 829 |
| 70-74 | 418 | 568 |
| 75-79 | 287 | 403 |
| 80-84 | 226 | 316 |
| 85&OVER | 184 | 381 |

Source: Virginia Department of Health Division of Health Statistics

1. **Change in Hispanic Population**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 2010 | | 2014 | | 2010-2014 | |
|  | **Hispanic** | **Total Population** | **Hispanic** | **Total Population** | **Difference** | **% Change** |
| Albemarle | 5,417 | 98,970 | 5,913 | 104,489 | 496 | 9.2% |
| Charlottesville | 2,223 | 43,475 | 2,217 | 45,593 | (6) | -0.3% |
| Virginia | 631,825 | 8,001,024 | 737,316 | 8,326,289 | 105,491 | 16.7% |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

1. **Limited English Proficient (LEP) Students**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Percent of Students Enrolled with Limited English Proficiency | | | | | |
|  | **2011-12** | **2012-13** | **2013-14** | **2014-15** | **2015-16** |
| Albemarle | 6.2% | 7.9% | 8.3% | 8.7% | 8.4% |
| Charlottesville | 9.1% | 12.5% | 12.6% | 13.1% | 11.9% |

Source: Virginia Department of Education

1. **On-time Graduation Rate**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 2013 | | 2014 | | 2015 | |
|  | **All Students (%)** | **Economically Disadvantaged (%)** | **All Students (%)** | **Economically Disadvantaged (%)** | **All Students (%)** | **Economically Disadvantaged (%)** |
| Albemarle | 93.4 | 88.3 | 94.8 | 87.6 | 94.3 | 86.5 |
| Charlottesville | 80.6 | 77.5 | 88.8 | 86.2 | 84.9 | 75.3 |
| VA | 89.1 | 83.1 | 89.9 | 84.3 | 90.5 | 85.0 |

Source: Virginia Department of Education

1. **Educational Attainment**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Albemarle (%) | Charlottesville (%) | VA (%) |
| High School | 91 | 89 | 88 |
| Bachelors | 52 | 49 | 36 |
| Graduate or Professional | 26 | 26 | 15 |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau: American Community Survey 5 Year Estimates

1. **Socioeconomic Indicators**
2. **Median Household Income, 2014**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | Median Household Income |
| Albemarle | $67,083 |
| Charlottesville | $45,890 |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates

1. **Federal Poverty Guidelines for 2015**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| # of Persons in Household | Poverty Guideline |
| 1 | $11,770 |
| 2 | $15,930 |
| 3 | $20,090 |
| 4 | $24,250 |

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

1. **Persons in Poverty,** 2014

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | All Ages (%) | Children (%) | Change from 2010-14 (%) |
| Albemarle | 9 | 10 | 0 |
| Charlottesville | 26 | 24 | 6 |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates

1. **Households Receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) Benefits**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Change from 2010-2014 (%) | Change from 2012-2014 (%) |
| Albemarle | 0 | -12 |
| Charlottesville | -11 | -18 |

Source: Virginia Department of Social Services, SNAP participation report

1. **Students Eligible for Free or Reduced Lunch**, 2014-2015 School Year

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | Percent Eligible |
| Albemarle | 29% |
| Charlottesville | 55% |
| Virginia | 42% |

Source: Virginia Department of Education, Free, and Reduced-Price Lunch Program Eligibility

1. **Unemployment Rate**, 2014

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | Percent Unemployed |
| Albemarle | 4% |
| Charlottesville | 4% |
| Virginia | 5% |

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics

1. **Health Resource Availability**
2. **Estimated Uninsured Children (Under Age 19 Years),** 2010-13

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Estimated Uninsured Households <100% of FPL, 2010 | Estimated Uninsured Households 101-200% of FPL, 2010 | Estimated Uninsured from Households >200% of FPL, 2010 | Estimated Uninsured Poverty Level, 2013 |
| Albemarle | 3.9% | 1.5% | 3% | 7% |
| Charlottesville | 7.3% | 1.8% | 2.4% | 7% |

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau: Small Area Health Insurance Estimates, Virginia Atlas of Community Health

1. **Estimated Uninsured, 18-64 Years,** 2013

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | Percent Uninsured |
| Albemarle | 15% |
| Charlottesville | 20% |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau: Small Area Health Insurance Estimates

1. **Health Insurance Coverage by Age Group,** Virginia, 2009

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Age Group | Virginia (%) |
| < 18 Years | |
| Private | 70.1 |
| Government | 31.2 |
| Not Covered | 7.5 |
| 18-64 Years | |
| Private | 71.8 |
| Government | 17.5 |
| Not Covered | 17.5 |
| 65+ Years | |
| Private | 59.9 |
| Government | 95.2 |
| Not Covered | 0.7 |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau Current Population Survey, 2009 Annual Social & Economic Supplement

1. **Health Insurance Coverage by Type** for Adults Age 19-64 Years, 2014

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Type of Insurance | Virginia (%) | U.S. (%) |
| Employer | 63 | 59 |
| Non-Group | 9 | 8 |
| Medicaid | 6 | 14 |
| Other Public | 9 | 5 |
| Uninsured | 13 | 14 |

Source: Kaiser Family Foundation

1. **Medicaid Spending & Enrollment by Enrollment Group in VA** in **2011** (Federal Fiscal Year)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Enrollee Group | Enrollment (%) | Spending per Enrollee (%) |
| Children | 55 | 24 |
| Aged | 11 | 19 |
| Adult | 17 | 12 |
| Disabled | 17 | 45 |

Source: Kaiser Family Foundation

1. **Primary Care and Mental Health Providers**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| As of: | There is: |  | | Albemarle | Charlottesville |
| 2012 | 1 Primary Care Provider | | for every | 730 individuals | 357 individuals |
| 2014 | 1 Other Primary Care Provider | | 2,512 individuals | 244 individuals |
| 2014 | 1 Mental Health Provider | | 1,020 individuals | 118 individuals |

Source: U.S. County Health Rankings