Improving Community Health   
through Planning and Partnerships

**Albemarle and Charlottesville**

**Community Health Status Assessment**

**Section II:What are the *Community Strengths and Risks?***

1. **Community Resources**
2. **Transportation**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | JAUNT Riders-Albemarle | JAUNT Riders-Charlottesville | Charlottesville Area Transit Bus Routes | University Transit Service Bus Routes | Greene County Vehicles | RideShare lots-Albemarle | Rideshare lots-Charlottesville |
| Number | 127,063 | 103,821 | 11 | 9 | 14 | 11 | 1 |

Source: CAT, UTS, JAUNT, Green County Transit, Rideshare

**Transportation-Driving Alone**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Workers Driving Alone (%) | | | |
|  | **Albemarle** | **Charlottesville** | **VA** |
| 2005-09 | 78 | 59 | 77 |
| 2006-10 | 77 | 59 | 77 |
| 2007-11 | 77 | 57 | 77 |
| 2008-12 | 79 | 58 | 77 |
| 2009-13 | 79 | 61 | 77 |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Workers Who Drive Alone to Work Who Have a Long Commute (> or = 30 minutes) (%) | | | |
|  | **Albemarle** | **Charlottesville** | **VA** |
| 2008-12 | 26 | 9 | 38 |
| 2009-13 | 26 | 10 | 38 |

Source: US County Health Rankings

1. **Child Care**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 2012 | | 2014 | | Totals for 2014 | |
| Available Care for Population under age 5 Years (%) | **Available Care for Population age 0-12 Years (%)** | **Available Care for Population under age 5 Years (%)** | **Available Care for Population age 0-12 Years (%)** | **Number of childcare slots available** | **Population aged 0-12 Years** |
| 52 | 20 | 53 | 22 | 4,354 | 19,988 |

Sources: Virginia Department of Social Services & U.S. Census Bureau

1. **Access to Exercise Opportunities**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Percent of Population: | | |
|  | **Adequate Access to Exercise Opportunities (%)** | **Living within ½ mile of a park (%)** |
| Albemarle | 72 | 12 |
| Charlottesville | 100 | 72 |

Source: County Health Rankings & CDC-National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network

1. **Community Safety**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Reported Crime Incidents per 100,000 | Child Abuse & Neglect Rate per 1,000 | Adult Abuse & Neglect Rate per 1,000 | Domestic Violence Arrest Rate per 1,000 | Family & Intimate Partner Homicide Rate per 100,00 |
| Albemarle | 3,663 | 1.3 | 5 | 2 | 0.9 |
| Charlottesville | 7,024 | 7 | 8 | 4 | 2.3 |

Sources: Department of State Police-Virginia Uniform Crime Reporting Program, Virginia Department of Social Services, Office of the Chief Medical Examiner-Family & Intimate Partner Homicide in VA's Cities & Counties, 1999-2013.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| School Violence-Incidents per 1,000 students | | | | |
|  | Albemarle | | Charlottesville | |
| 2007-11 | 2008-12 | 2007-11 | 2008-12 |
| Altercations | 14 | 13 | 19 | 17 |
| Battery against Student w/o Weapon | 1 | 2 | 5 | 3 |
| Bullying | 5 | 4 | 12 | 12 |
| Drug Violations | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
| Fighting w/o Injury | 3 | 3 | 15 | 13 |
| Gang Activity | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Harassment | 1 | 1 | 7 | 6 |
| Offensive Sexual Touching | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Other Weapons and Explosive Devices | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Threat | 3 | 3 | 9 | 9 |

Source: Virginia Department of Education: School Climate Reports

1. **Environmental Health Indicators**
2. **Air Quality,** 2010

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Population Living within 150 meters of Highway (%) | Public Elementary Schools within 150 meters of Highway (%) |
| Albemarle | 6 | 4 |
| Charlottesville | 5 | 8 |

Source: CDC. National Environmental Public Health Tracking Network

1. **Number of Good & Impaired Streams in Watersheds in TJHD, 2010**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Watershed | Good | Impaired |
| Maury | 21 | 29 |
| Middle James-Buffalo | 70 | 85 |
| Middle James-Willis | 37 | 61 |
| Pamunkey | 56 | 83 |
| Rapidan-Upper Rappahanock | 46 | 80 |
| Rivanna | 35 | 51 |
| South Fork Shenandoah | 46 | 152 |

Source: Environmental Protection Agency

1. **Fluoridation in Public Water Supply,** 2015

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Number PWS with Fluoridation | Number PWS without Fluoridation |
| Albemarle | 12 | 14 |
| Charlottesville | 1 | 0 |

Source: CDC. Division of Oral Health: My Water’s Fluoride web application

1. **Food Safety**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Number of New Food Facilities Permitted Each Year | | | |
|  | | **Albemarle** | **Charlottesville** |
| 2010 | 33 | | 34 |
| 2011 | 29 | | 42 |
| 2012 | 34 | | 39 |
| 2013 | 49 | | 51 |
| 2014 | 34 | | 62 |
| 2015 | 35 | | 53 |

Source: Virginia Department of Health

1. **Food Environment Index**, 2012

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | Index Number |
| Albemarle | 8.8 |
| Charlottesville | 7.1 |

Source: County Health Rankings

1. **Lead Exposure**, Percent of Child Population Under 72 Months of Age with Elevated Blood Lead Levels, 2012-13

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | Percent (%) |
| Albemarle | 0.04 |
| Charlottesville | 0.06 |

Source: Virginia Department of Health, Lead Safe Virginia Program

1. **Housing,** 2019-13

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Median Year Housing Units Were Built | Owner-Occupied Housing Units, 2009-13 (%) | Renter-Occupied Housing Units, 2009-13 (%) | Vacant Housing Units, 2009-13 (%) | HUD-Assisted Housing Units, Rate per 10,000 Housing Units, 2013 | Occupied Housing Units with > or = 1 Substandard Condition |
| Albemarle | 1988 | 59 | 30 | 11 | 160 | 30 |
| Charlottesville | 1966 | 37 | 54 | 10 | 881 | 39 |

Sources: Community Commons Community Health Assessment Indicators Report: Physical Environment

1. **Homelessness,** 2012

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | Number of People Who Are Homeless |
| TJHD | 250 |

Source: Thomas Jefferson Area Coalition for the Homeless

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Sleeping Location | | | (%) |
| Emergency Shelter | | 50 | |
| Family or Friends | | | 20 |
| Transitional Shelter | | | 14 |
| Outside | | | 11 |
| Hospital | 3 | | |
| Other | | | 4 |

Source: Thomas Jefferson Area Coalition for the Homeless

1. **Rabies-Number of Rabies Positive Animals**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 2014 | 2015 |
| Albemarle / Charlottesville | 6 | 11 |
| TJHD | 16 | 23 |

Source: Virginia Department of Health