



2024-2027 Danville Community Health Assessment Report



*Pittsylvania-Danville
Health District*

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Acknowledgements (Individuals)

The 2024 Pittsylvania-Danville Community Health Assessment was the result of numerous hours of hard work and dedication by the following individuals and organizations.

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Acknowledgements (Organizations)

The 2024 Pittsylvania-Danville Community Health Assessment was the result of successful partnerships with the following organizations.

Credit for all photos: Danville Office of Economic Development & Tourism, River City TV.

Partnering Organizations	
Averett University	Iglesia Neuva Vida
Ballou Park Senior Center (Danville Parks & Recreation)	La Jaliciense
Centra Health-- Community Health Services	River District Association
Danville Pittsylvania Chamber of Commerce	United Way of Danville- Pittsylvania County
Dan River Church	Virginia Cooperative Extension
Danville Family YMCA	Virginia Rural Health Association
Danville Community College	Danville Office of Economic Development & Tourism
Danville Regional Housing Authority	River City TV
God's Storehouse	
The Health Collaborative (Danville)	

Background

The Pittsylvania-Danville Health District is proud to present the 2024 Community Health Assessment (CHA) for the City of Danville. The Community Health Assessment is an important report that is utilized by many outside of the Department of Health including community-based organizations, faith-based organizations, educational organizations, and more. The data collected is utilized to highlight areas of need within the community, identify potential projects to improve the community, and support funding applications.

Averett University has been a large part of the community since it was chartered in 1859 (as Union Female College).¹ Additionally, in 1936, Danville Technical Institute and the Danville Division of Virginia Polytechnic Institute opened, later becoming Danville Community College under the Virginia Department of Community Colleges.² Together, the higher education institutions in Danville offer over 70 majors, 10 graduate programs and continue to have a major impact on the local economy. The majority of the Danville population has a high school diploma (86.24%) while 29.62% of the population has an associate degree or higher.³

Danville is the most urban locality of the Pittsylvania-Danville Health District with a strong history in mill work and tobacco. At the time of the 2020 census, there were 42,590 residents with a median age of 40 years old but most residents are over 65 years of age.⁴



The past decade has seen an economic boom with many old tobacco warehouses being brought back to life as lofts, retail space, and more. This can be seen through the overall trend of population growth. In addition to the renovation of residential spaces, there have been several small businesses established, and notably, a casino opened in December 2024. Other major employers in the region include Goodyear Tire and Rubber Company; ABB, Inc.; Nestle Refrigerated Foods; IKEA's only North American manufacturing facility; Presto Products; Essel Propak; Intertape Polymer; and Sartomer-Arkema, Inc.⁵ The most recent data shows Danville City has 17,989 employed citizens with the top industries being health care and social services, retail, manufacturing, and other services (repair, personal care, laundry, religious, etc). Despite the overall increase in employment, the median household income between \$47,000 and \$48,000, is 48% less than the state's median income and 40% less than the nation's median.⁴

Moving forward, this health assessment will help the health department and community partners identify community indicated needs and develop programming to potentially improve those areas of need.

Methodology

Between February 1 and March 31, 2024, 76 Danville City residents completed the community survey, which included questions on community, family, and individual needs. Staff spent many hours in the community at events, local pharmacies, local libraries, and the Federally Qualified Health Center. To best capture data from a diverse population, along with the surveys, data collectors also facilitated focus group conversations with Danville residents. Through these multiple data sources, we have compiled a wealth of data that not only shows the needs of our community, but also the strengths.

Surveys were distributed by Pittsylvania-Danville Population Health staff and community partners at various community events and organizations as listed in the acknowledgments on pages one and two. There were a total of four (4) focus groups with 23 participants, including one focus group conducted with the Hispanic community in Spanish. To ensure a strong turnout, the focus groups often met during regularly scheduled community meetings including meetings at the senior center and church groups.

The largest challenges identified were the number of surveys completed, the large number of women who completed the survey compared to men, and the low number of surveys completed by Hispanic or Latino community members. The survey length was identified as a main reason for not completing the survey when distributed in person at tabling opportunities. As part of the preparation for the next Community Health Assessment (CHA) cycle, the survey will be reviewed to determine if they can be shortened to increase potential participation. Previous researchers have shown that women are more likely to complete surveys compared to men, therefore the outcome is not surprising.⁶ However, the health assessment team would like a higher percentage of male participation in future surveys. In the future, the team will encourage more male participation at events and other opportunities.

The goal in all CHA cycles is to collect a data pool that is representative of the community being studied. Overall, while the Hispanic population surveyed was within two percentage points of the community demographics, it was only a sample of five members of that community. Both the paper and online version of the survey were offered in Spanish and distributed in what many would consider meeting places for the Spanish community including Hispanic grocery stores, churches offering services in Spanish and Mexican restaurants with Hispanic employees. Prior to implementation of the next round of surveys, it would be beneficial to talk to the community to see how to increase the number of surveys completed in the Hispanic/Latino community.



**Focus Group
Participants:**
23



Surveys Up Close:

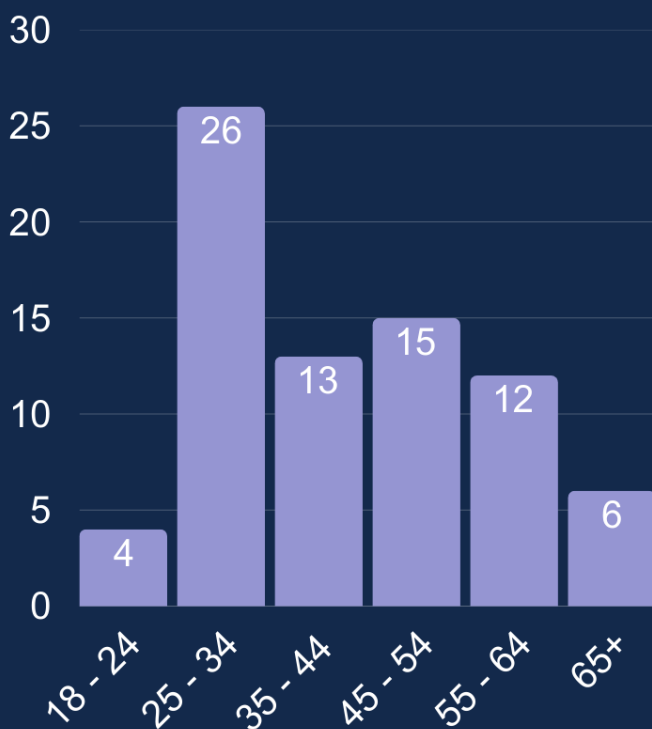
- 76 surveys completed

Survey by Ethnicity:

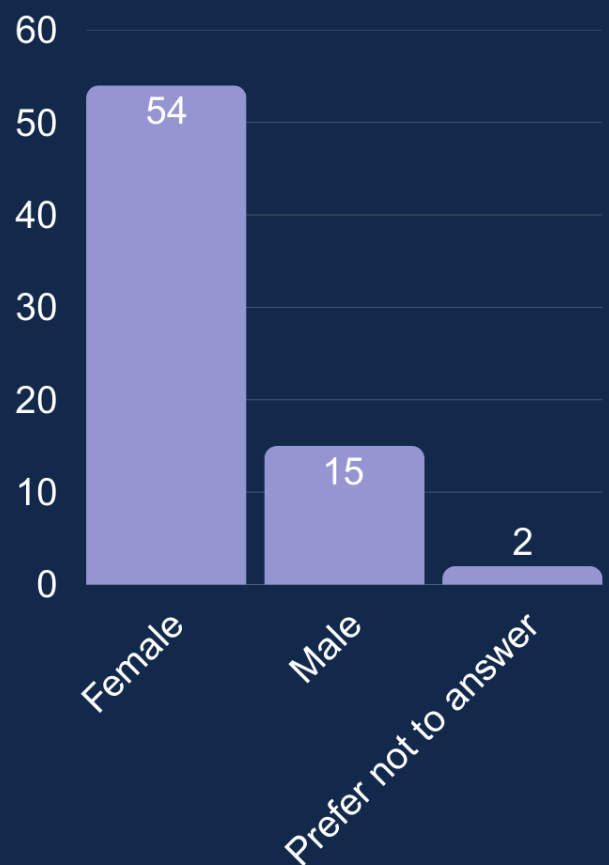
- White: 46.9%
- Black/African American: 40.6%
- Hispanic: 7.8%

Survey Data

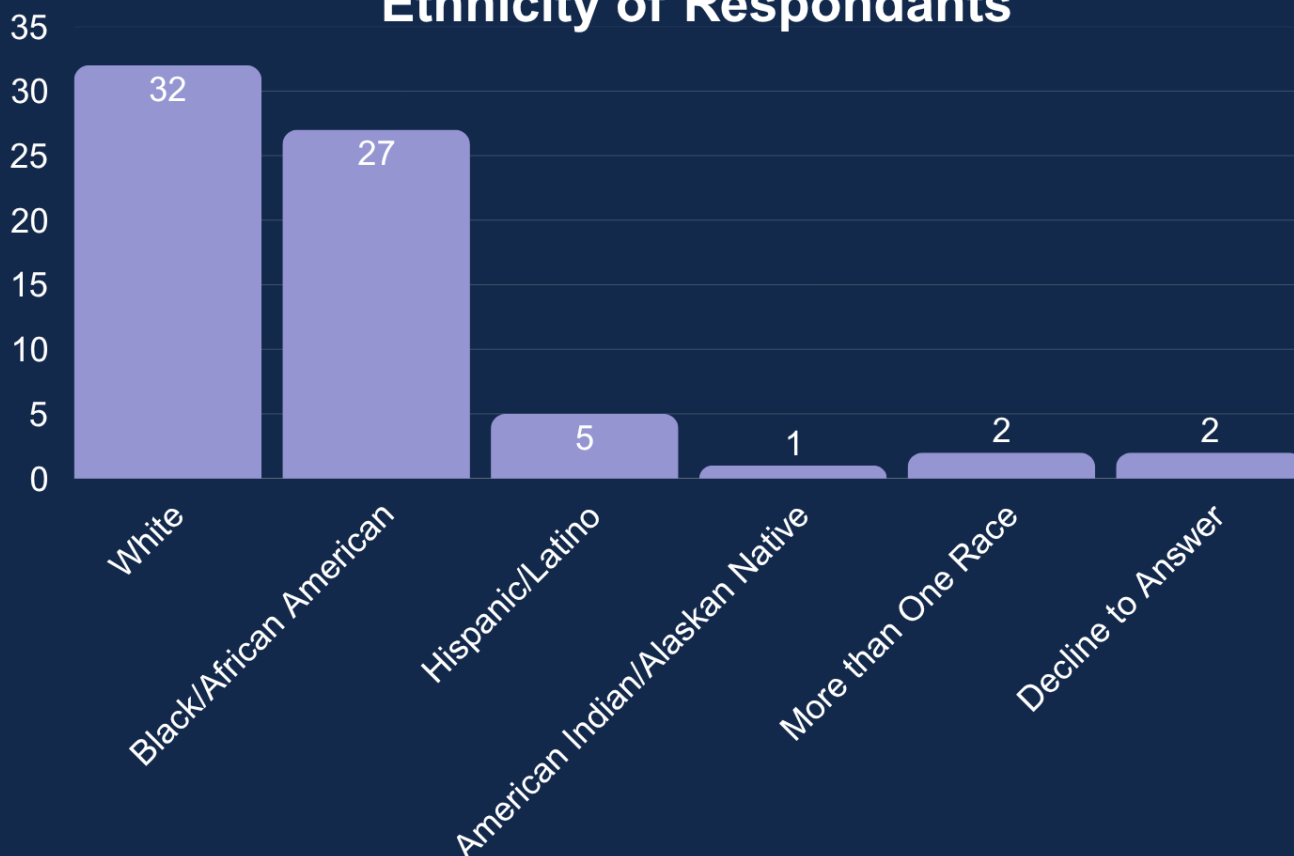
Age of Respondents



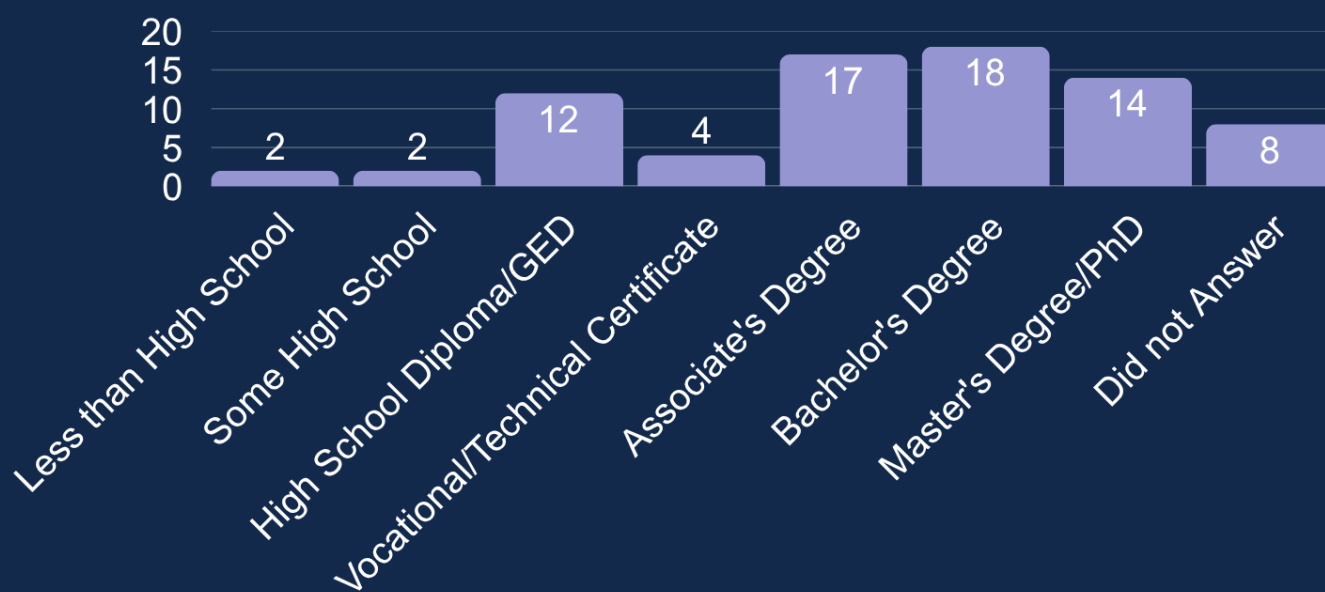
Gender Identity of Respondents



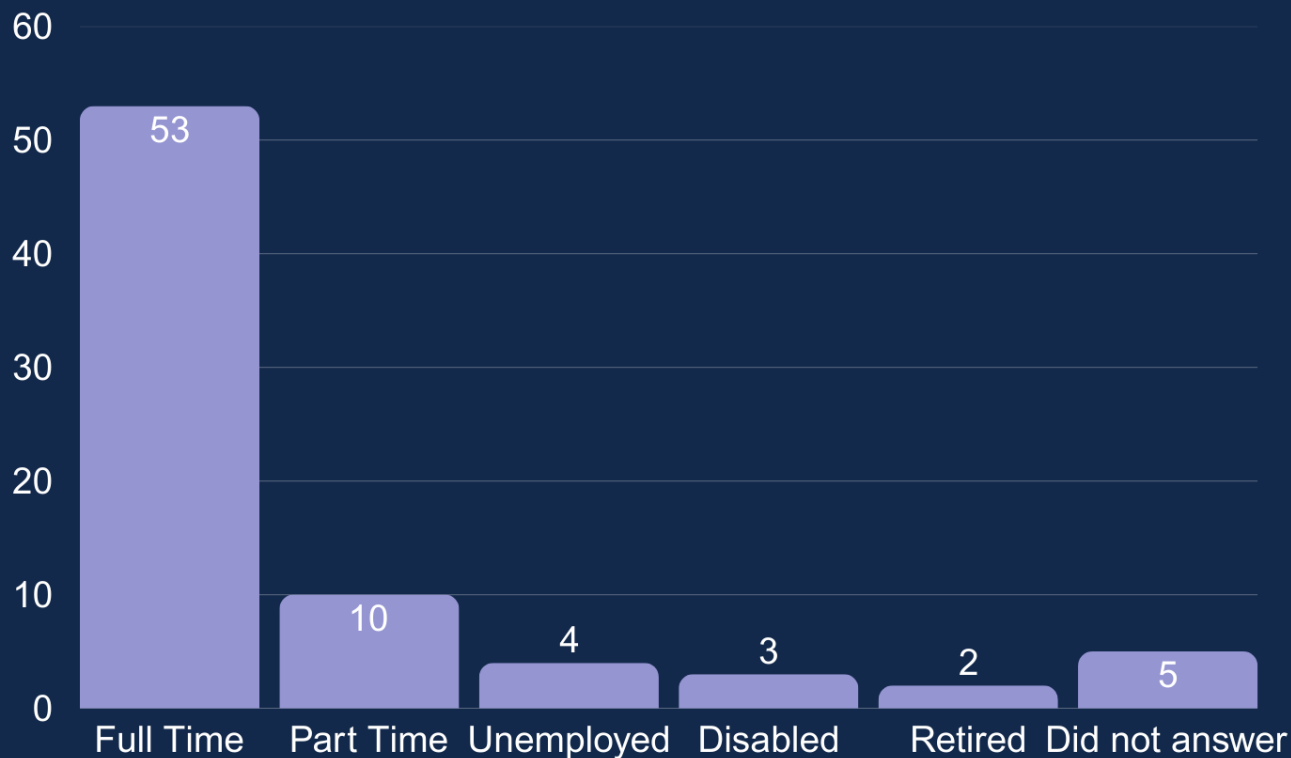
Ethnicity of Respondants



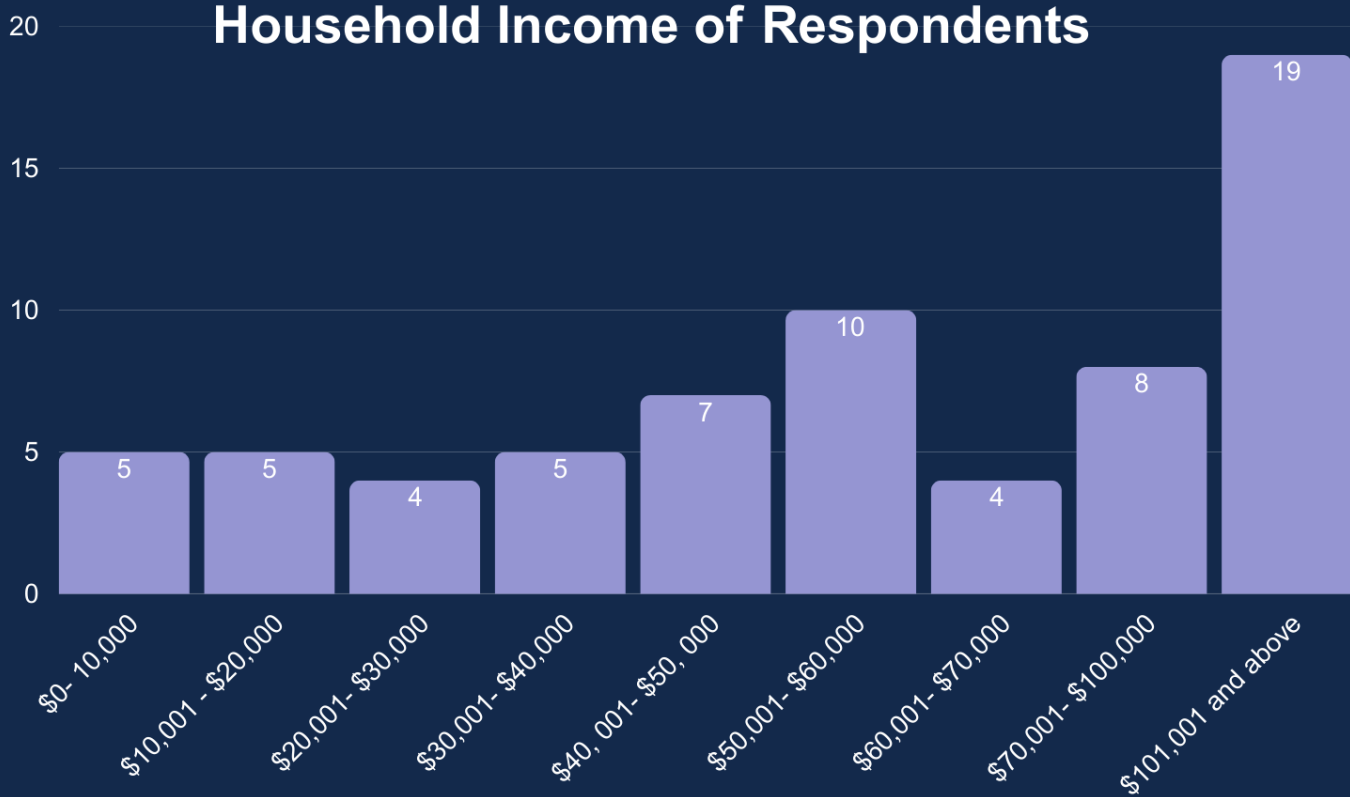
Education Level of Respondents



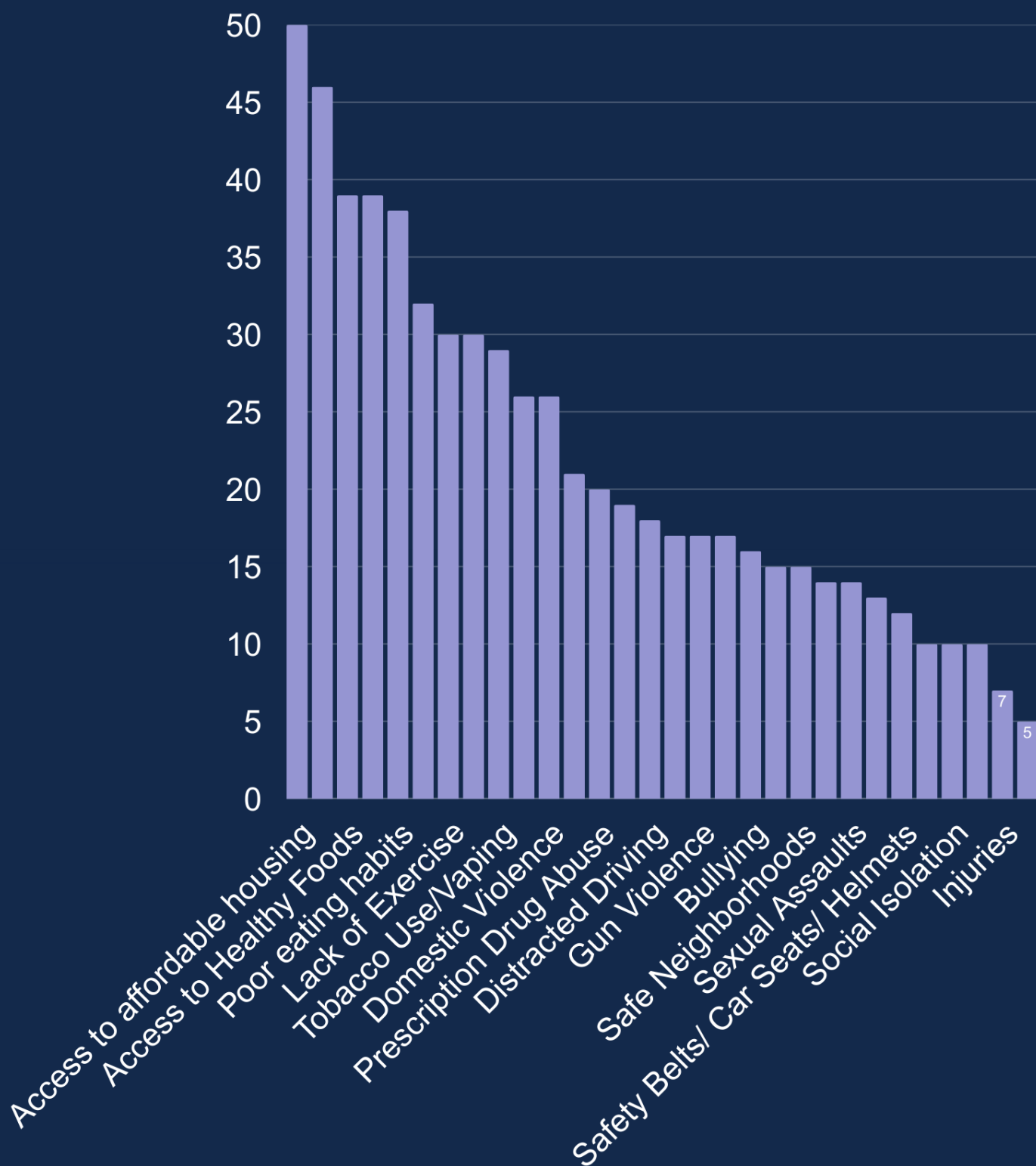
Employment Status of Respondents



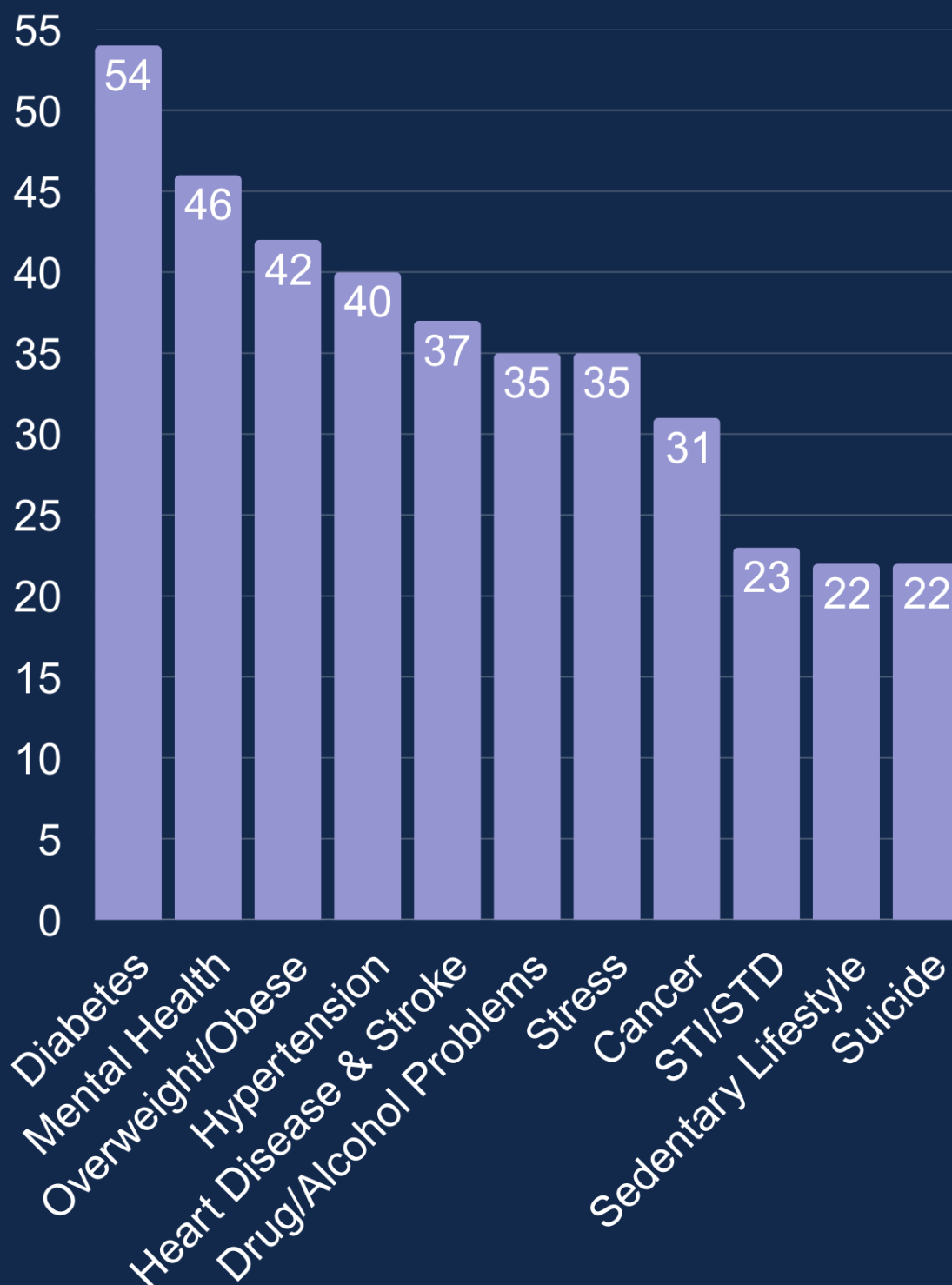
Household Income of Respondents



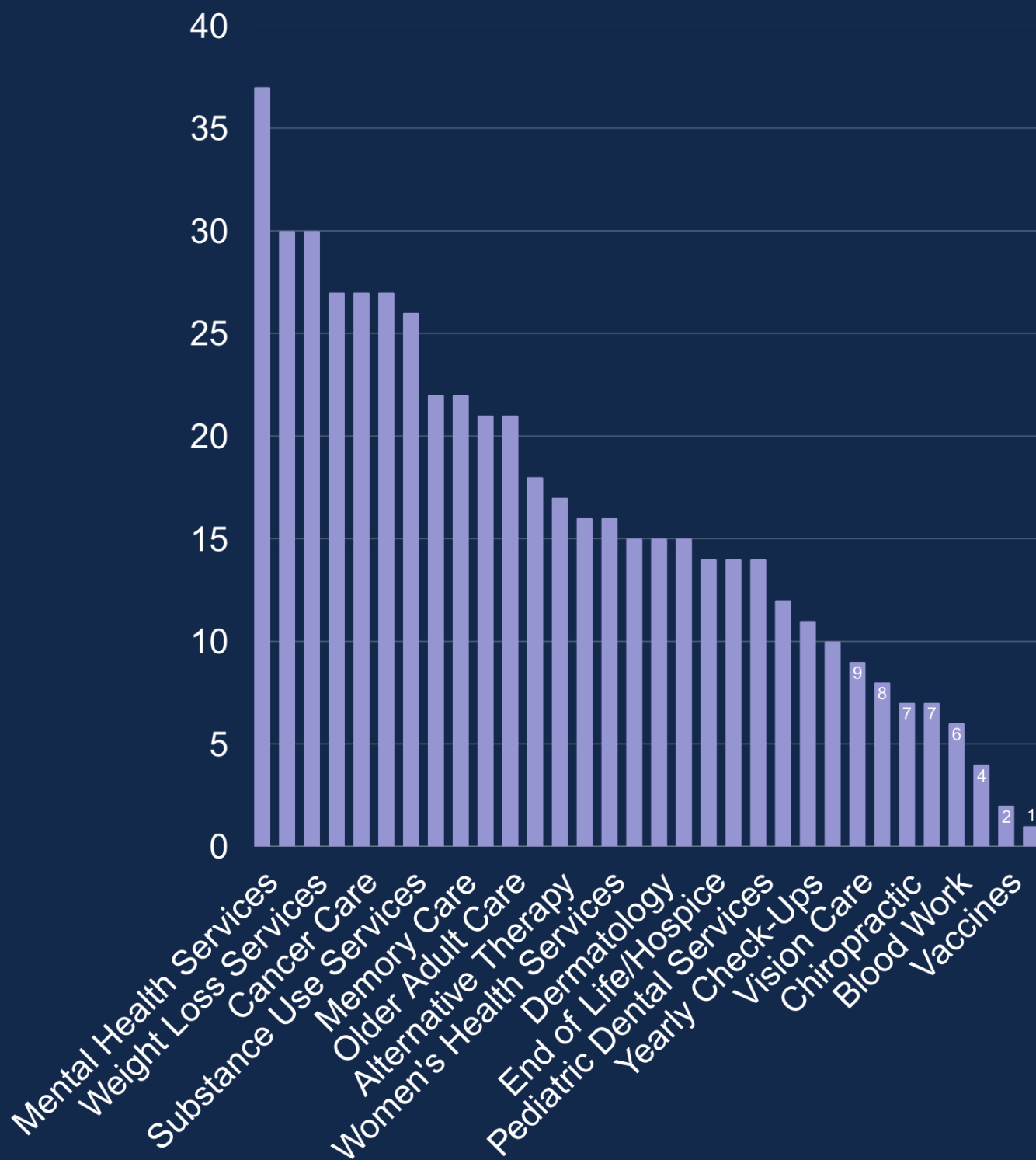
Respondent Identified Health Factors



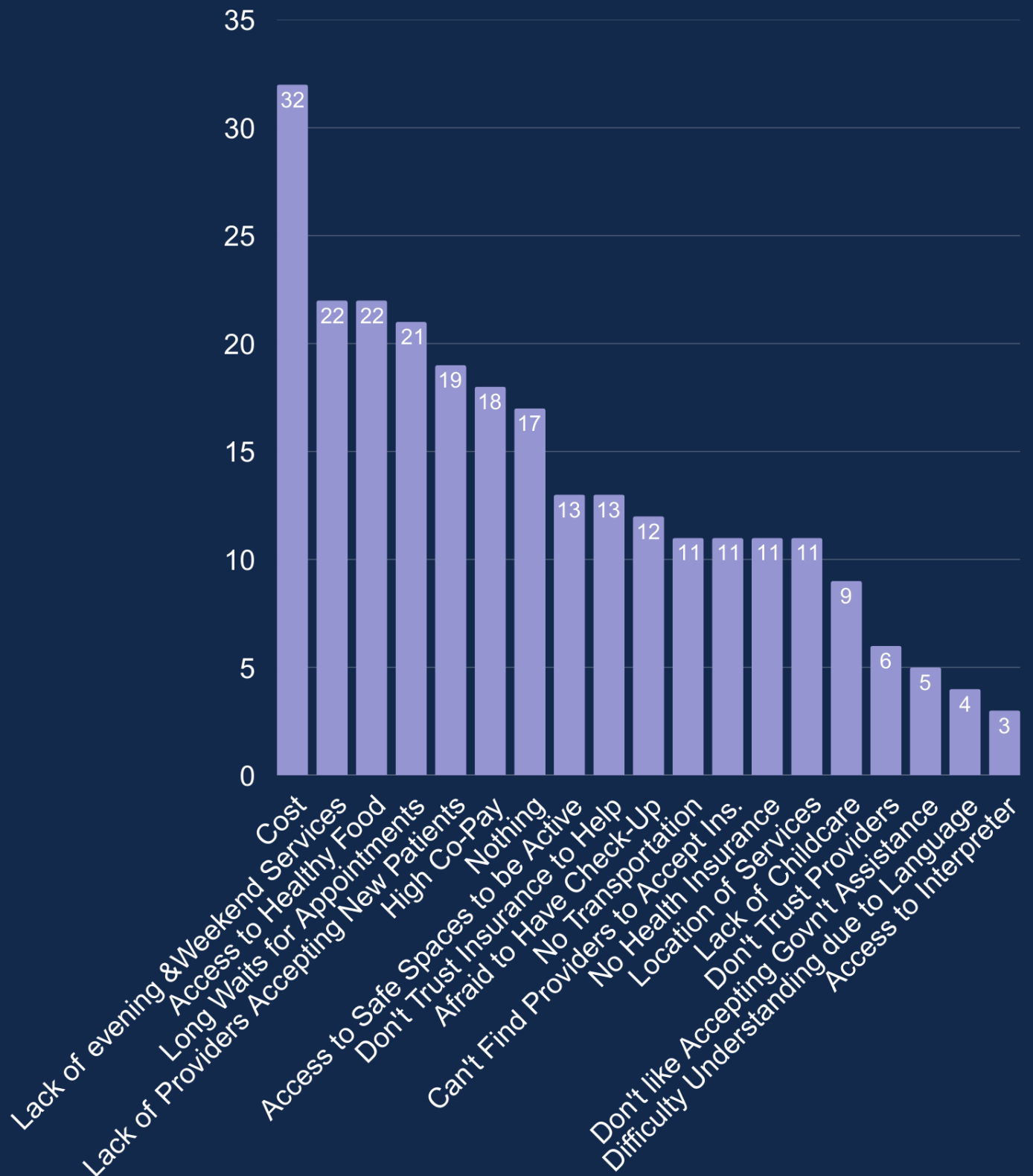
Respondent Identified Top 10 Health Conditions in our Community



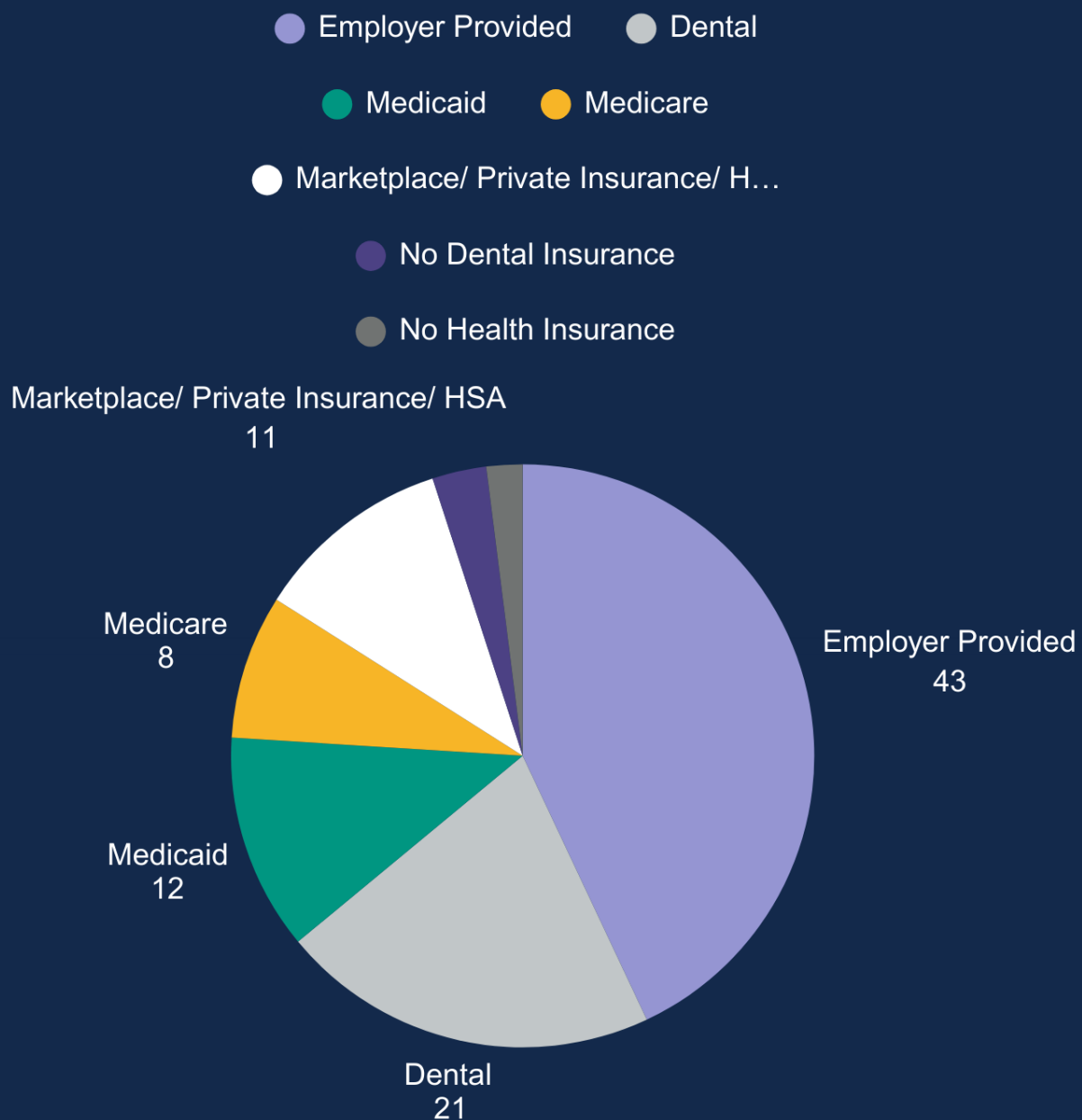
Reported Difficult Services to Obtain



What Keeps People from Being Healthy



Insurance Status of Respondents



For those who responded “no health insurance” the following reasons were given: too expensive (3), Not available at my job (1), and student (1)

Focus Group Data

Focus Group Data

3 Total Focus Groups: 23 Participants

Gender of Participants:	Female: 20	Male: 3	
Race/Ethnicity of Participants:	White: 4	Black: 11	Hispanic: 8

Summary of Key Findings

Top Identified Needs

- Affordable Healthcare and Insurance Access
 - Many residents avoid medical care due to high costs and lack of insurance
 - Preventative care is often skipped, leading to worsened health outcomes
 - Patients report appointments feeling rushed
 - Many are unaware of programs like Medicaid, Emergency Medicaid, and SNAP; coverage is inconsistent for those who are aware
 - Insurance companies dictate care, limiting tests and causing early discharges
 - Referral requirements delay access to specialists
- Perceived Poor Quality of Care
 - Community members report long wait times, poor service, and untrained staff
 - No continuity of care during hospitalization; primary care doctors do not follow patients
 - Residents feel unsafe and disrespected, leading to distrust
 - Lack of trust due to poor follow-up care and early discharges
 - Some clinics were cited for poor follow-up and lack of compassion
 - Delays in prescription refills and unreturned phone calls were reported
- Lack of Language Access Services
 - Absence of interpreters at local hospitals creates barriers for non-English speakers
 - Miscommunication and lack of understanding during care are common
 - Community members struggled with medical terminology, even if conversational English is strong
 - Video interpretation helps, but in-person interpreters are preferred for clarity and trust
- Unclear Billing Practices and Medical Debt
 - Residents report not receiving bills for years, then are faced with sudden legal action for unpaid medical costs
 - This creates financial stress and legal complications

Top Needs Continued

- Need to Travel for Quality Care
 - Due to perceived poor local care, lack of available providers, and lack of specialists, residents travel to other cities for care
 - Urgent care options were praised for better services and interpreter availability
- Inadequate Staff Training
 - Community members report that healthcare workers are not well-prepared to serve diverse population
- Transportation
 - Danville lacks reliable public transportation
 - City transportation is limited to downtown, requires reservations, and is slow
 - Most residents must rely on personal vehicles to access healthcare and other services
- Food Access and Eligibility Barriers
 - Eligibility Requirements
 - Access often requires a Social Security number and pay check stubs leading to equity concerns for undocumented individuals or those without formal employment
 - Meals on Wheels provides food and companionship, but there is a waitlist
- Mental Health Services
 - Services are limited and difficult to obtain
- Homelessness Support
 - Increased focus could improve community health
- Nursing Home Staffing
 - Nursing homes are under-staffed and
 - Staff who are still there are often overworked & underpaid leading to high staff turn-over rates

Cultural Concerns and Barriers

- Lack of Outreach and Education
 - The Hispanic community is often unaware of available resources unless informed by friends or family
 - Churches and familiar community spaces are effective for outreach and food distribution
- Language and Immigration Barriers
 - Fear of language difficulties or immigration status prevents many from seeking help
- Cultural Stigma
 - Some avoid public assistance due to fear of being seen and judged by others in their community.
- Growing Population
 - The Hispanic community in Danville is expanding, including many children who do not speak English
- Hispanic community members reported discrimination, lack of empathy and cultural insensitivity in healthcare settings

Additional Comments and Concerns

- Lack of Information
 - Residents are unaware of available health resources and services
 - This includes Medicaid, Medicare, transportation options, and food services
- Financial Support
 - Several participants notes that they believe revenue from the casino should be used to support healthcare improvements in the community
- Community Resources
 - Participants noted that the Southern Area Agency on Aging is a good resource and can provide assistance.
 - Participants also noted the senior programs at Ballou Park are a positive support and should be expanded and better promoted

Appendices

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY: Site of Collection: _____

Date: _____

The Pittsylvania-Danville Health District would like to learn more about what you need to be healthy. Please complete the following questions with the best answer or answers. Please complete this survey only once. You must be over 18 to complete this survey. All surveys will be kept confidential. Surveys can be returned to the site of collection or mailed to Population Health, Danville Health Department, 326 Taylor Drive, Danville, VA 24541 Thank you for taking the time to complete the survey.

DANVILLE COMMUNITY HEALTH SURVEY

HEALTH OF THE COMMUNITY

1. What is your zip code? _____

2. What is your age?

- ☐ Under 18 ☐ 18 - 24 ☐ 25 - 34 ☐ 35 - 44 ☐ 45 - 54 ☐ 55 - 64 ☐ 65+ (years)

3. What do you think are the most important issues that affect health in our community? (Please check all that apply)

Health Factors

- | | | |
|--|--|--|
| ☐ Access to affordable housing | ☐ Gambling (slot machines, sports betting, lottery tickets) | ☐ Not getting "vaccine shots" to prevent disease |
| ☐ Access to healthy foods (vegetables, lean meats, fruit) | ☐ Gang activity | ☐ Not using seat belts / child safety seats / helmets |
| ☐ Access to safe places to exercise | ☐ Gender identification | ☐ Poor eating habits |
| ☐ Accidents in the home (e.g., falls, burns, cuts) | ☐ Gun violence | ☐ Poor water quality and/or poor air quality |
| ☐ Aging problems (support for older adults) | ☐ Homelessness | ☐ Prescription drug abuse |
| ☐ Alcohol and illegal drug use | ☐ Homicide (murders) | ☐ Sexual assault |
| ☐ Bullying | ☐ Housing problems (e.g., mold, bed bugs, lead paint) | ☐ Social isolation (loneliness) |
| ☐ Cell phone use (social media) | ☐ Injuries (car accident, workplace injuries, home accidents) | ☐ Tobacco use / smoking / vaping |
| ☐ Child abuse / neglect | ☐ Lack of exercise (physical inactivity) | ☐ Transportation problems |
| ☐ Distracted Driving (Cell phone use / texting and driving) | ☐ Neighborhood is not safe (sidewalks, roads, crossings, street lighting) | ☐ Unsafe sex (unprotected sex) |
| ☐ Domestic Violence | | ☐ Other: _____ |

Health Conditions or Outcomes

- | | | |
|---|--|--|
| ☐ Alzheimer's / Dementia | ☐ Heart disease and stroke | ☐ Sedentary lifestyle (physical inactivity) |
| ☐ Back, hip, knee pain | ☐ High blood pressure | ☐ Sexually transmitted infections |
| ☐ Cancers | ☐ HIV / AIDS | ☐ Sleep problems |
| ☐ COVID-19 / coronavirus / Long COVID-19 | ☐ Infant death (less than 1 year old) | ☐ Stomach disease |
| ☐ Dental pain/problems | ☐ Kidney disease | ☐ Stress |
| ☐ Diabetes | ☐ Lung disease | ☐ Suicide |
| ☐ Disability | ☐ Mental health problems | ☐ Teenage pregnancy |
| ☐ Drug / alcohol problems | ☐ Overweight / obesity | ☐ Other: _____ |
| ☐ Grief (sadness) | | |

4. Which healthcare services are hard to get in our community? (Please check all that apply)

- | | | |
|---|--|--|
| ☐ Adult dental care | ☐ Exercise professional | ☐ Programs to stop using tobacco products |
| ☐ Alternative therapy (e.g., herbal, acupuncture, massage) | ☐ Hospital care (staying overnight) | ☐ Respiratory (lung) care |
| ☐ Ambulance services | ☐ Immunizations (vaccines) | ☐ Substance use services – drug and alcohol |
| ☐ Blood work | ☐ LGBTQIA support | ☐ Urgent care / walk-in clinic |
| ☐ Cancer care | ☐ COVID-19 / Long COVID-19 care | ☐ Vision (eye) care |
| ☐ Child dental care | ☐ Memory care services | ☐ Weight loss support |
| ☐ Chiropractic care | ☐ Mental health / counseling | ☐ Women's health services |
| ☐ Dermatology (skin care) | ☐ Older adult care | ☐ X-rays / mammograms |
| ☐ Domestic violence services | ☐ Physical therapy or physical rehabilitation | ☐ Yearly check ups |
| ☐ Emergency department care | ☐ Prescription medication / medical supplies | ☐ None |
| ☐ End of life / hospice / palliative care | ☐ Primary Care Provider | ☐ Other: _____ |

5. Which social / support resources are hard to get in our community? (Please check all that apply)

- | | | |
|--|---|--|
| ☐ Affordable / safe housing | ☐ Grief / bereavement counseling | ☐ Transportation |
| ☐ Banking services | ☐ Health insurance | ☐ Unemployment benefits |
| ☐ Childcare | ☐ Healthy food | ☐ Veteran's services |
| ☐ Domestic violence victim assistance | ☐ Legal services | ☐ Other: _____ |
| ☐ Education (GED / high school / college) | ☐ Medical debt assistance | |
| ☐ Employment / job assistance | ☐ Medication assistance | |
| ☐ Financial assistance | ☐ Reading and writing support | |
| ☐ Food benefits (SNAP, WIC) | ☐ Rent / utilities assistance | |
| | ☐ TANF (Temporary Assistance for Needy Families) | |

GENERAL HEALTH QUESTIONS ABOUT YOU/YOUR FAMILY

6. What keeps you from being healthy? (Please check all that apply)

- | | | |
|--|--|--|
| ☐ Access to fresh fruits and vegetables
☐ Access to safe places to be active outside (park, sidewalks)
☐ Afraid to have check-ups
☐ Can't find providers that accept my insurance
☐ Childcare
☐ Cost (money)
☐ Don't like accepting government assistance | ☐ Don't trust doctors / clinics
☐ Don't trust my insurance to help
☐ Have no regular source of healthcare
☐ High co-pay for healthcare
☐ Lack of evening and weekend services
☐ Lack of doctors/dentists accepting new patients
☐ Language services (access to interpreter) | ☐ Location of healthcare offices
☐ Long waits for appointments
☐ No health insurance
☐ No transportation
☐ Nothing keeps me from being healthy
☐ Unable to learn about medical condition because of difficulty understanding spoken or written information
☐ Other: _____ |
|--|--|--|

7. Do you use medical care services?

☐ **Yes - Check where you go for medical care (check all that apply)** ☐ **No**

- | | | |
|---|--|---|
| ☐ Centra Medical Group
☐ Sovah Health
☐ Doctor's Office
☐ Emergency Room
☐ Health Department | ☐ Federally Qualified Health Center (e.g. PATHS)
☐ Free Clinic (e.g., Free Clinic of Central Virginia)
☐ Spectrum Medical | ☐ Online / Telehealth / Virtual Visit
☐ Urgent Care / Walk-in Clinic
☐ Veterans Administration Medical Center
☐ Other: _____ |
|---|--|---|

If no, do you know where to go for medical care in your community?

☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

8. How long has it been since you last visited a doctor or other healthcare provider for a routine checkup? (Please check one)

- ☐ I have not visited a doctor or other healthcare provider for a routine checkup
 ☐ 1 to 12 months
 ☐ 1 to 2 years
 ☐ 3-5 years
 ☐ 5+ years

9. Do you use dental care services?

☐ **Yes - Check where you go for dental care (check all that apply)** ☐ **No**

- | | | |
|--|--|--|
| ☐ Dentist's office
☐ Emergency Room
☐ Federally Qualified Health Center (e.g., Blue Ridge Medical Center, Community Access Network, Johnson Health Center, PATHS) | ☐ Free Clinic (e.g., Free Clinic of Central Virginia)
☐ Mission of Mercy Project
☐ Urgent Care / Walk-in Clinic | ☐ Veterans Administration Medical Center
☐ Other: _____ |
|--|--|--|

If no, do you know where to go for dental care in your community?

☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

10. How long has it been since you last visited a dentist or dental clinic for any reason? Include visits to dental specialists (e.g., orthodontist, periodontist). (Please check one)

- ☐ I have not visited a dentist or dental clinic for any reason
 ☐ 1 to 12 months
 ☐ 1 to 2 years
 ☐ 3-5 years
 ☐ 5+ years

11. Do you use mental health, alcohol use, or drug use services?

☐ **Yes - Check where you go for services (check all that apply)** ☐ **No**

- | | | |
|---|--|---|
| ☐ Doctor / Counselor's office
☐ Emergency Room
☐ Federally Qualified Health Center (e.g., Blue Ridge Medical Center, Community Access Network, Johnson Health Center, PATHS) | ☐ Free Clinic (e.g., Free Clinic of Central Virginia)
☐ Danville-Pittsylvania Community Services
☐ Online / Telehealth / Virtual Visits | ☐ Urgent Care / Walk-in Clinic
☐ Veterans Administration Medical Center
☐ Other: _____ |
|---|--|---|

If no, do you know where to go for mental health, substance use, and/or alcohol use services in your community?

☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

12. How long has it been since you last used mental health, alcohol use, or drug use services for any reason? (Please check one)

- ☐ I have not used mental health, alcohol use, or drug use services for any reason
 ☐ 1 to 12 months
 ☐ 1 to 2 years
 ☐ 3-5 years
 ☐ 5+ years

13. Have you been told by a doctor that you have... (Please check all that apply)

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| ☐ Alzheimer's / Dementia
☐ Arthritis
☐ Asthma
☐ Cancer
☐ Cerebral palsy
☐ Depression or anxiety
☐ Drug or alcohol problems
☐ Eating disorder | ☐ Heart disease
☐ High blood pressure
☐ High blood sugar or diabetes
☐ High cholesterol
☐ HIV / AIDS
☐ Long COVID-19
☐ Mental health problems
☐ Obesity / overweight | ☐ Physical inactivity
☐ Sexually transmitted infections
☐ Sleep disorder
☐ Stroke / cerebrovascular disease
☐ Walking or moving problems
☐ Not applicable
☐ Other: _____ |
|---|---|---|

14. Thinking about your physical health, which includes physical illness and injury, for how many days during the past 30 days was your physical health not good? (Please check one)

☐ 0 ☐ 1 – 13 ☐ 14 – 30 (Days)

15. Thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good? (Please check one)

☐ 0 ☐ 1 – 13 ☐ 14 – 30 (Days)

16. During the past 30 days: (Please check all that apply)

- | | |
|--|--|
| ☐ I have used marijuana products | ☐ I have used vaping products (e-cigarettes) |
| ☐ I have used illegal drugs (e.g., meth, cocaine, heroin, ecstasy, crack, LSD, etc.) | ☐ I have taken prescription drugs to get high |
| ☐ I have had 5 or more alcoholic drinks (if male) or 4 or more alcoholic drinks (if female) during one occasion | ☐ I have overdosed on drugs |
| ☐ I have used tobacco products (cigarettes, chewing tobacco, cigars, etc.) | ☐ I have been given Narcan/Naloxone |
| | ☐ None of these |

17. Please check one of the following for each statement:

	Yes	No	Not Applicable
I have been to the emergency room in the past 12 months.	☐	☐	
I have been to the emergency room for an injury in the past 12 months (e.g., motor vehicle crash, fall, poisoning, burn, cut, etc.).	☐	☐	
I have attempted suicide in the past 12 months.	☐	☐	
I have attempted self-harm in the past 12 months.	☐	☐	
I have been a victim of domestic violence or abuse in the past 12 months.	☐	☐	
I take the medicine my doctor tells me to take to control my chronic illness.	☐	☐	☐
I can afford the medicine needed for my health conditions.	☐	☐	☐
Does your community neighborhood support physical activity? (e.g., parks, sidewalks, bike lanes, etc.)	☐	☐	
In the area where you live, is it easy to get fresh fruits and vegetables?	☐	☐	
Have there been times in the past 12 months when you did not have enough money to buy the food that you or your family needed?	☐	☐	
Have there been times in the past 12 months when you did not have enough money to pay your rent or mortgage?	☐	☐	☐
Do you feel safe where you live?	☐	☐	

18. Over the past 7 days, how many days did you spend at least 30 minutes per day being physically active (walking, running, bicycling, yard work, physical labor)

☐ 7 days ☐ 6 days ☐ 5 days ☐ 4 days ☐ 3 days ☐ 2 days ☐ 1 day ☐ 0 days

19. During the past 7 days, how many times did you walk for at least 10 minutes without stopping?

- | | | |
|---|---|--|
| ☐ I did not walk for at least 10 minutes without stopping in the past 7 days | ☐ 4 – 6 times during the past 7 days | ☐ 3 times per day |
| ☐ 1 – 3 times during the past 7 days | ☐ 1 time per day | ☐ 4 or more times per day |
| | ☐ 2 times per day | |

20. What is your height? _____feet____inches **21. What is your weight?** _____pounds
 _____centimeters _____kilograms

22. Over the past 7 days, how many hours per day do you spend using technology (smartphones, computers, tablets, gaming devices) outside of school or work?

☐ 0 hours ☐ 1 – 3 hours ☐ 3 – 6 hours ☐ 6 – 9 hours ☐ More than 9 hours

23. Over the past 7 days, how many hours per day do you spend using social media outside of school or work?

☐ 0 hours ☐ 1 – 3 hours ☐ 3 – 6 hours ☐ 6 – 9 hours ☐ More than 9 hours

24. Where do you get the food that you eat at home? (Please check all that apply)

- | | | |
|---|--|---|
| ☐ Backpack or summer food programs | ☐ Farmers' market | ☐ I regularly receive food from family, friends, neighbors, or my church |
| ☐ Community garden | ☐ Food bank / food pantry | ☐ Meals on Wheels |
| ☐ Corner store / convenience store / gas station | ☐ Grocery store | ☐ Take-out / fast food / restaurant |
| ☐ Dollar store | ☐ Home garden | ☐ Other: _____ |
| | ☐ I do not cook / eat at home | |

25. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat fruit and vegetables? Do not count fruit or vegetable juice, or fruit or vegetable supplements. (Please check one)

- | | | |
|--|---|--|
| ☐ I did not eat fruits or vegetables during the past 7 days | ☐ 4 – 6 times during the past 7 days | ☐ 3 times per day |
| ☐ 1 – 3 times during the past 7 days | ☐ 1 time per day | ☐ 4 or more times per day |
| | ☐ 2 times per day | |

26. In the past 7 days, how many times did all or most of the people living in your house eat a meal together?

- ☐ Never ☐ 3 – 4 times ☐ 7 times ☐ Not Applicable / I live alone
☐ 1 – 2 times ☐ 5 – 6 times ☐ More than 7 times

27. How socially connected do you feel with the community and those around you?

Strongly Disagree **Disagree** **Neutral** **Agree** **Strongly Agree**

I feel socially connected.

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

28. Where do you sleep most often? (Please check one)

- ☐ In a group home, hospital, or treatment program ☐ Living with extended family because that is my choice
☐ In a home I own or rent ☐ Outside, in a car, abandoned building, or public space
☐ In a hotel or motel ☐ Stay with friends or family because of financial issues (not my choice)
☐ In a shelter or transitional housing program

29. Do you have access to reliable transportation?

☐ Yes ☐ No

30. What type of transportation do you use most often?

- ☐ Friends / family drive me ☐ Public transit (i.e., bus, shuttle, similar)
☐ I bike or walk ☐ Ridesharing / Carpooling
☐ I drive ☐ Taxi (including Uber / Lyft)
☐ Other transit service (name): _____ ☐ Other: _____

DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION AND HEALTH INSURANCE

31. Which of the following describes your current type of health insurance? (Please check all that apply)

- ☐ COBRA ☐ Health Savings / Spending Account ☐ Medicare
☐ Dental Insurance ☐ Individual / Private Insurance / ☐ Medicare Supplement
☐ Employer provided insurance Marketplace / Obamacare ☐ No Dental Insurance
☐ Government (VA, TRICARE) ☐ Medicaid ☐ No Health Insurance

32. If you have no health insurance, why don't you have insurance? (Please check all that apply)

- ☐ Not applicable – I have health insurance ☐ Too expensive / cost
☐ I don't understand Marketplace / Obamacare ☐ Unemployed / no job
☐ Not available at my job ☐ Undocumented immigrant
☐ Student ☐ Other: _____

33. What is your gender identity?

☐ Male ☐ Non-binary ☐ Gender queer ☐ Prefer not to answer
☐ Female ☐ Transgender ☐ Gender fluid

34. What is your highest education level completed?

- ☐ Less than high school ☐ High school diploma / GED ☐ Associate degree ☐ Masters / PhD degree
☐ Some high school ☐ Vocational / Technical certificate ☐ Bachelor's degree

35. What race/ethnicity do you identify with? (Please check all that apply)

- ☐ Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander ☐ Hispanic / Latino ☐ More than one race
☐ American Indian / Alaskan Native ☐ Black / African American ☐ Decline to answer
☐ Asian ☐ White ☐ Other: _____

36. What is your marital status?

☐ Married ☐ Single ☐ Divorced ☐ Widowed ☐ Domestic Partnership

37. How many people live in your home (including yourself)?

Number of children (0 – 17 years) _____ Number of adults (18 – 64 years) _____ Number of adults (65+ years) _____

38. What is your yearly household income?

- ☐ \$0 - \$10,000 ☐ \$20,001 - \$30,000 ☐ \$40,001 - \$50,000 ☐ \$60,001 - \$70,000 ☐ \$101,001 and above
☐ \$10,001 - \$20,000 ☐ \$30,001 - \$40,000 ☐ \$50,001 - \$60,000 ☐ \$70,001 - \$100,000

39. What is your current employment status?

- ☐ Full-time ☐ Unemployed ☐ Retired ☐ Student
☐ Part-time ☐ Self-employed ☐ Homemaker ☐ Disabled

40. Is there anything else we should know about your (or someone living in your home) needs to stay healthy?

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