

EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT VISITS FOR UNINTENTIONAL DRUG OVERDOSE AMONG VIRGINIA RESIDENTS

Quarter 1 (January - March) 2021

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The Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) pandemic has affected healthcare seeking behavior across Virginia. Emergency department use decreased substantially in March 2020 and remained below pre-pandemic levels through the rest of the 2020 into 2021. Please note this report format differs from previous drug overdose reports published by VDH.

Background

The Virginia Department of Health (VDH) Office of Epidemiology collects and analyzes health data from emergency departments (EDs) to conduct public health surveillance. This report summarizes ED visit trends for unintentional drug overdose among Virginia residents for all drugs, opioids, and heroin. Visits from **84** acute care hospital EDs and **21** free-standing EDs in Virginia are analyzed in this report.

VDH analyzes chief complaints and discharge diagnoses of ED visits to identify and monitor issues of public health concern. The chief complaint is a free-text field that captures the patient's primary reason for seeking medical care as interpreted by the ED registration staff. The discharge diagnosis is a coded field using standardized values defined by the International Classification of Diseases (ICD) 9th and 10th Revision or SNOMED Clinical Terms (CT) code sets.

Methodology

ED visits are categorized into the following three unintentional drug overdose case definitions: 1) **all drug overdose**, 2) **opioid or unspecified substance overdose (excluding heroin)**, and 3) **heroin overdose**. VDH revises these case definitions based on guidance from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and findings from ongoing data quality evaluations. Information on the current case definitions and case definition revisions, including historic definitions, can be found on the VDH website.

<http://www.vdh.virginia.gov/surveillance-and-investigation/syndromic-surveillance/drug-overdose-surveillance/>

Overdose rates are presented as a rate per 100,000 population in this report. The 2017, 2018 and 2019 census estimates for Virginia residents are used as the denominator to calculate this rate for 2019, 2020 and 2021, respectively. This metric provides a consistent rate calculation across the state as compared to the rate per 10,000 ED visits because of the decrease in ED utilization during the COVID-19 pandemic. Geography-specific ED visit counts and rates per 10,000 ED visits are located within the *Monthly and Annual Statistics Excel* file on the [VDH website](#).

This report provides regional and statewide data. Individual Virginia city and county populations are not presented in this report. Geography information for the VDH Health Regions can be found here - <https://www.vdh.virginia.gov/data/vdh-geography-locator-tool/>.

**Please direct questions or comments to the Division of Surveillance and Investigation,
Enhanced Surveillance Team: syndromic@vdh.virginia.gov**

Emergency Department Visits for All Drug Overdose among Virginia Residents

Figure 1A. Quarterly Percent Change for All Drug Overdose.

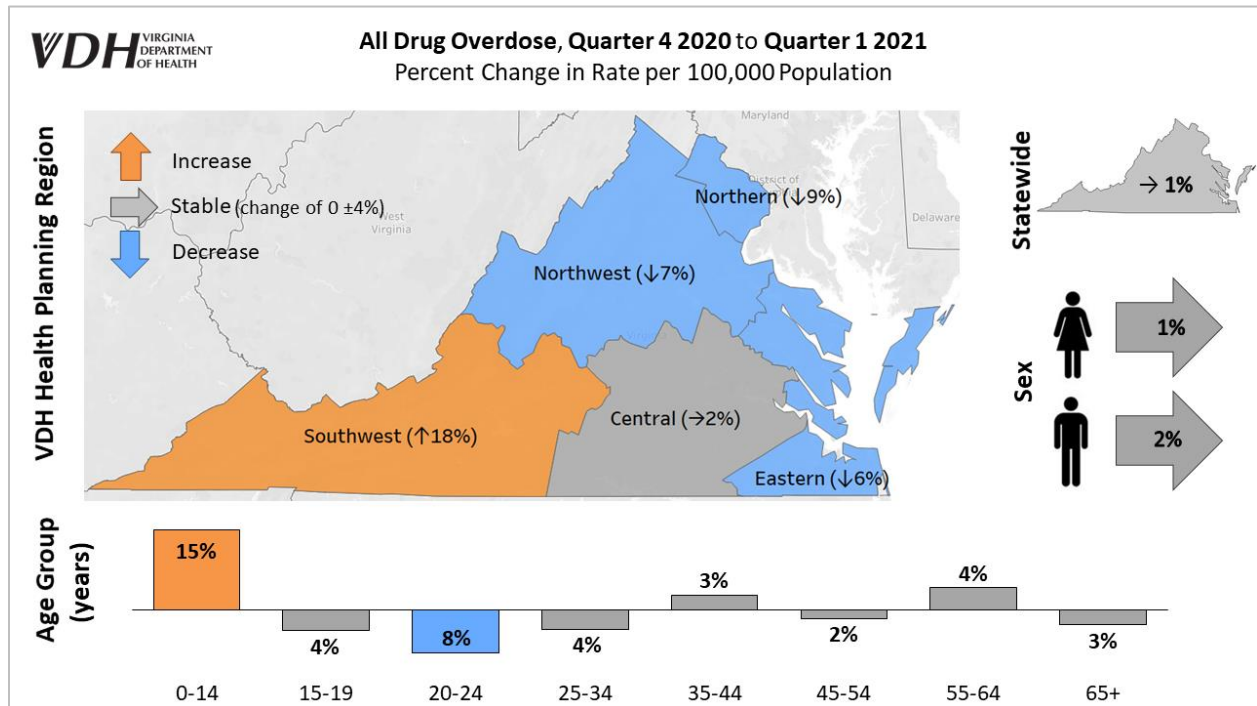


Figure 1B. Count of ED Visits for All Drug Overdose among Virginia Residents by Calendar Quarter, 2019 - 2021.

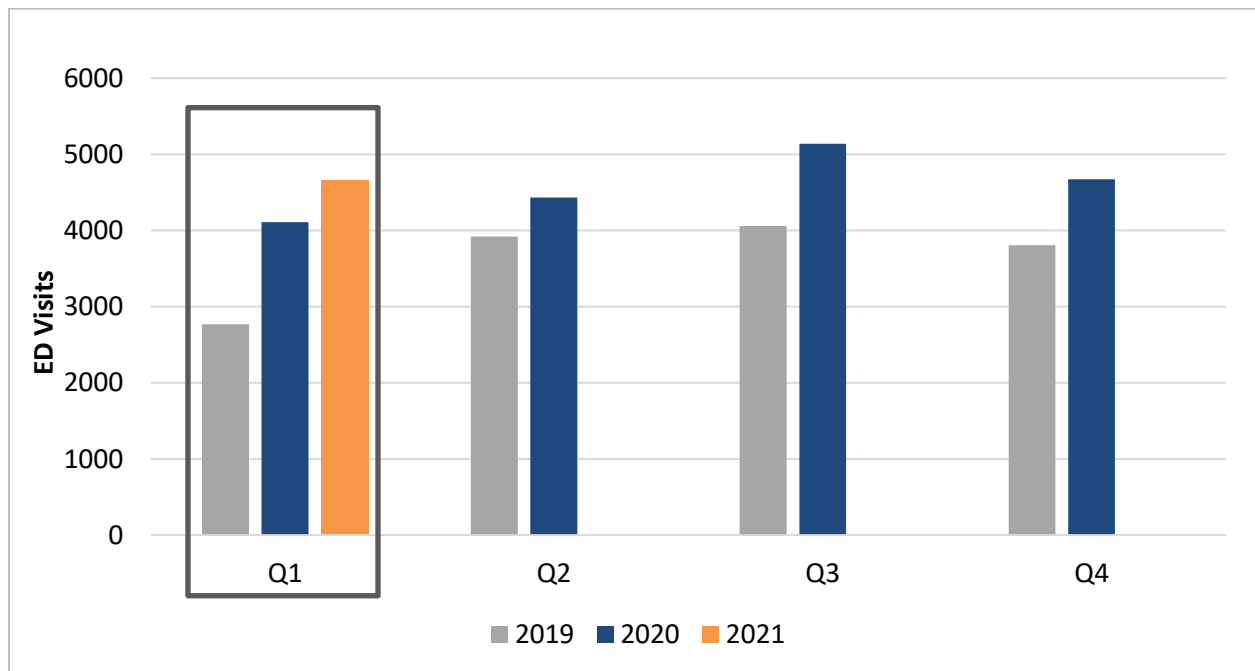


Figure 1C. Rate per 100,000 Population for All Drug Overdose among Virginia Residents by Calendar Quarter and Health Region, Most Recent 9 Quarters.

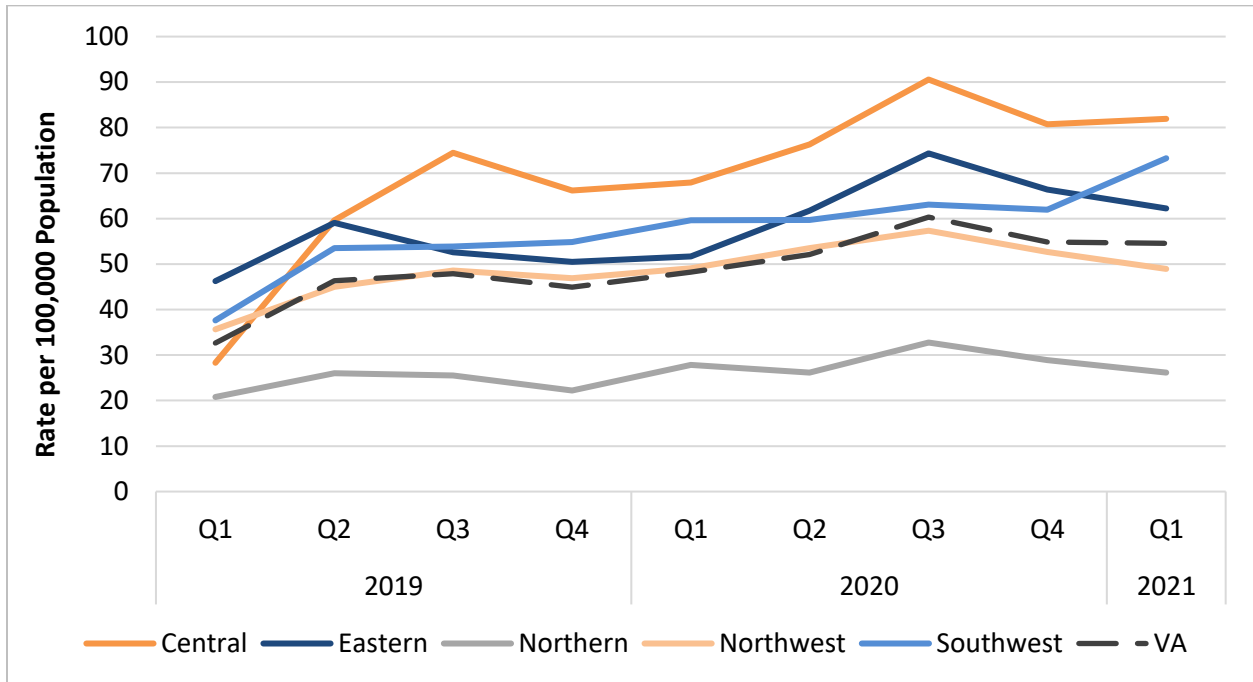


Figure 1D. Rate of ED Visits for All Drug Overdose among Virginia Residents by Calendar Quarter and Sex, Most Recent 9 Quarters.

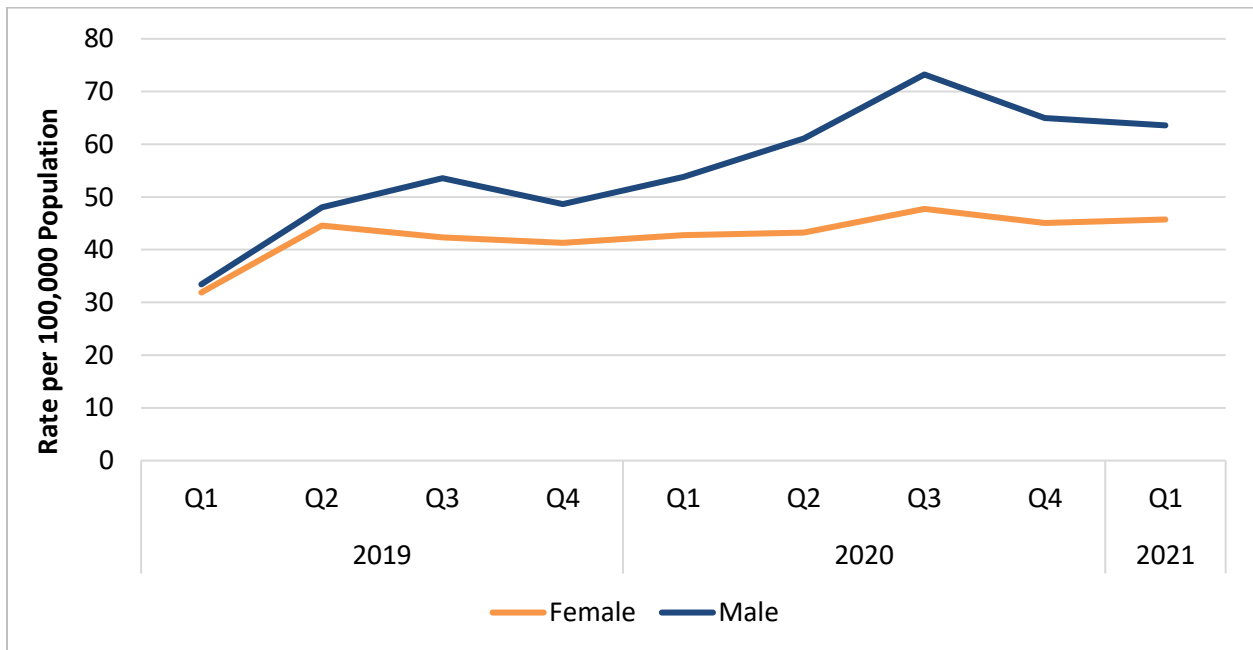
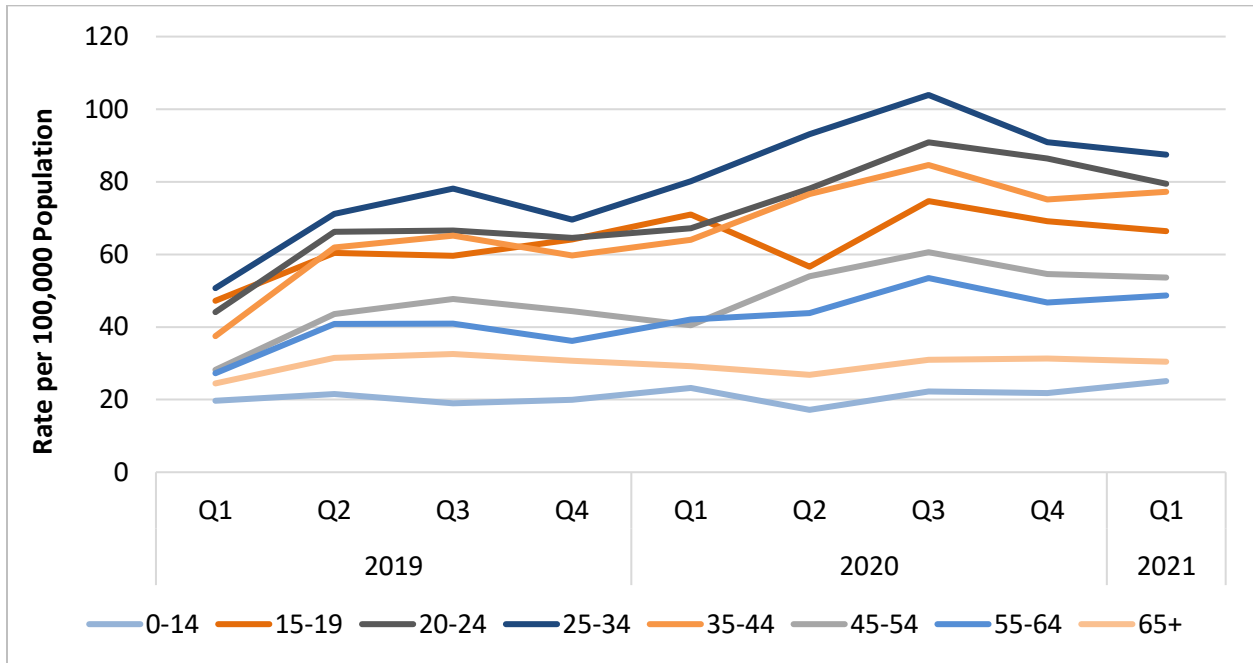


Figure 1E. Rate of ED Visits for All Drug Overdose among Virginia Residents by Calendar Quarter and Age Group (Years), Most Recent 9 Quarters.



Emergency Department Visits for Opioid or Unspecified Substance Overdose (Excluding Heroin) among Virginia Residents

Figure 2A. Quarterly Percent Change for Opioid or Unspecified Substance Overdose (Excluding Heroin).

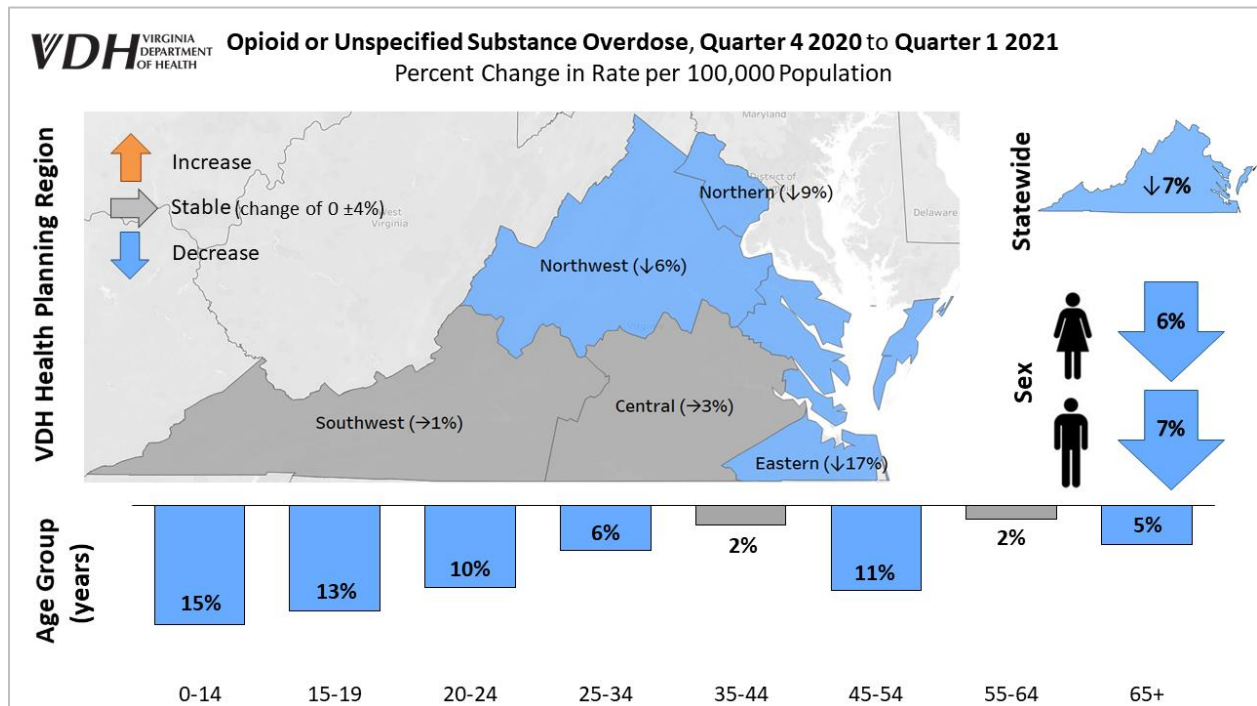


Figure 2B. Count of ED Visits for Opioid or Unspecified Substance Overdose (Excluding Heroin) among Virginia Residents by Calendar Quarter, 2019 - 2021.

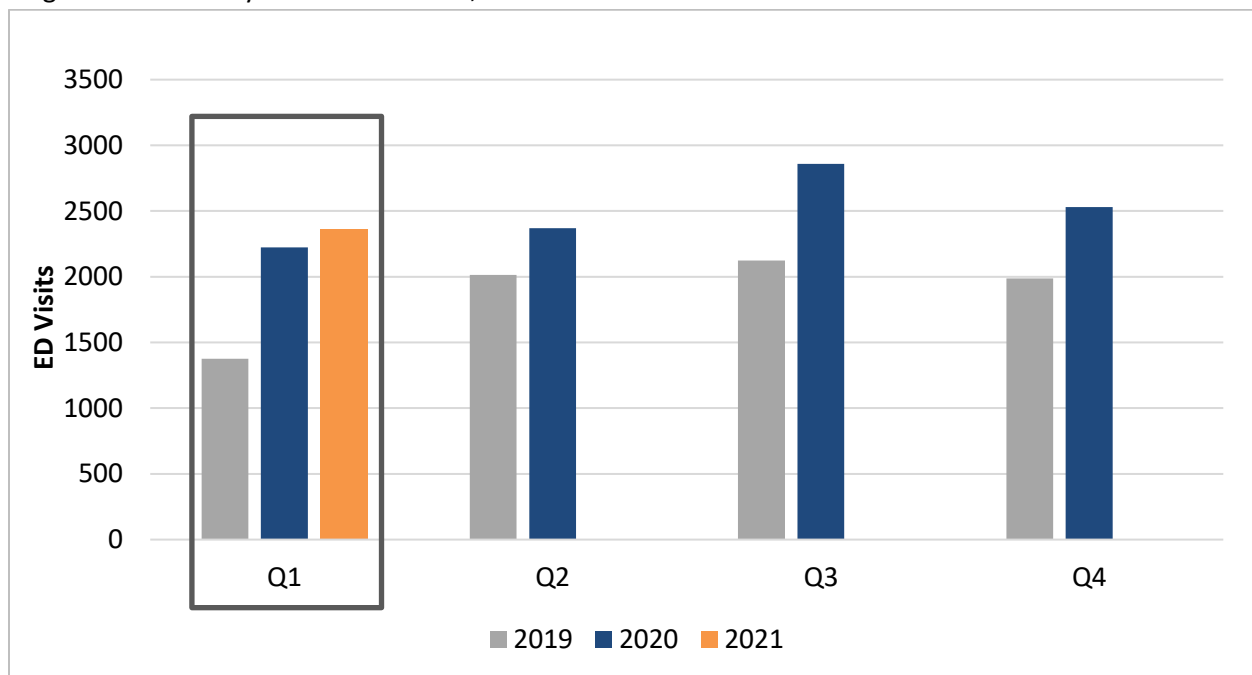


Figure 2C. Rate per 100,000 Population for Opioid or Unspecified Substance Overdose (Excluding Heroin) among Virginia Residents by Calendar Quarter and Health Region, Most Recent 9 Quarters.

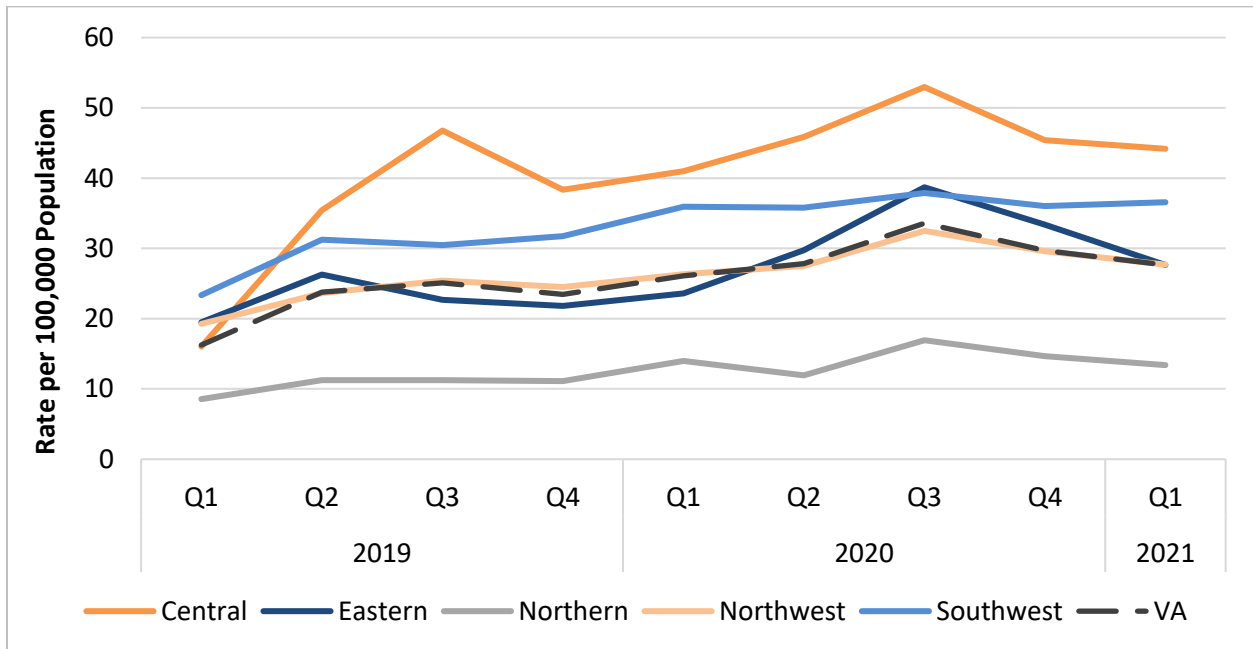


Figure 2D. Rate of ED Visits for Opioid or Unspecified Substance Overdose (Excluding Heroin) among Virginia Residents by Calendar Quarter and Sex, Most Recent 9 Quarters.

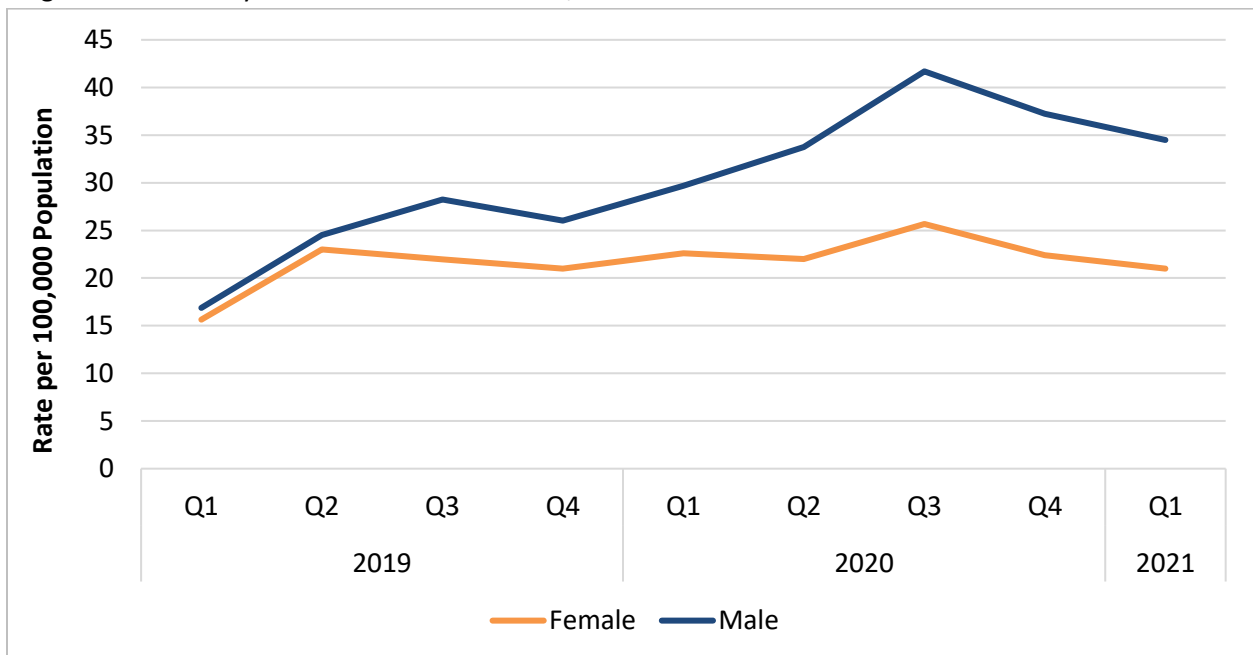
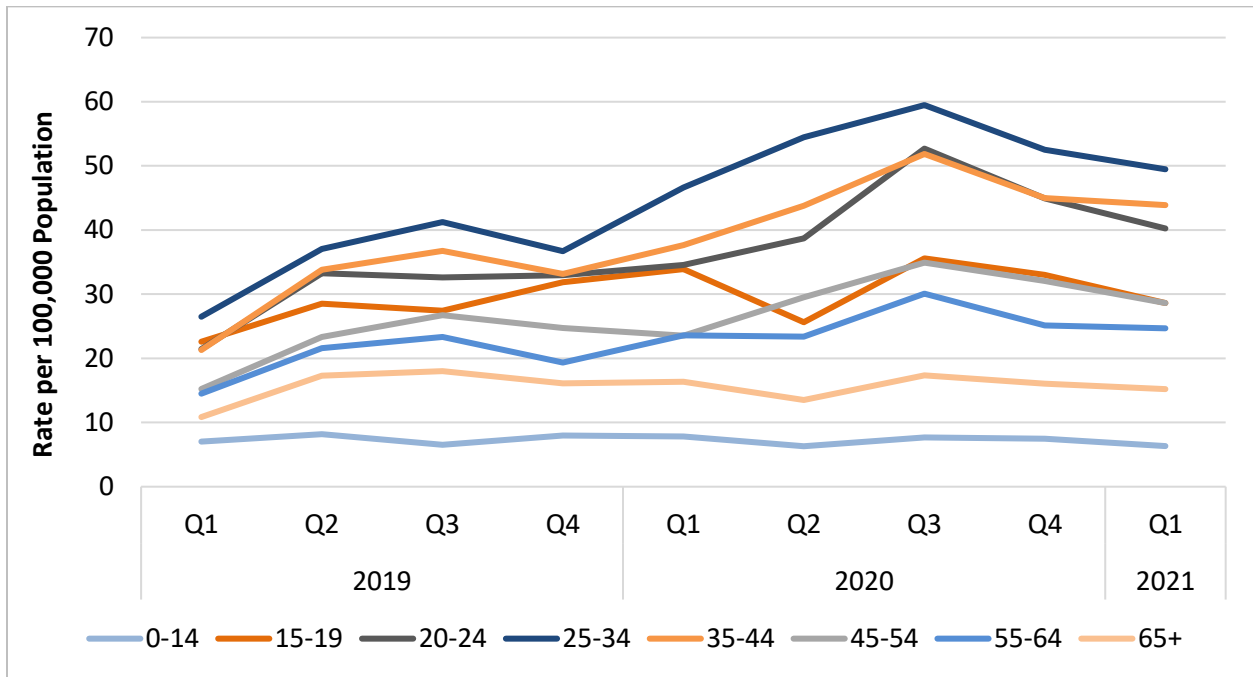
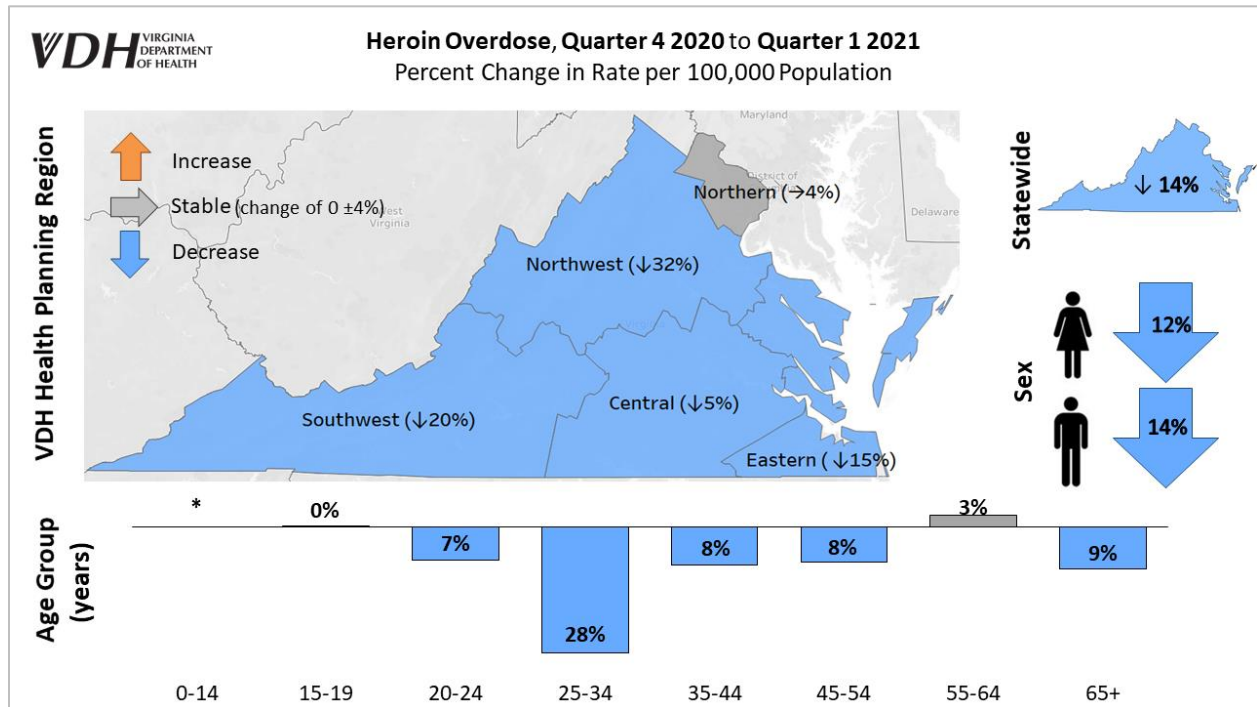


Figure 2E. Rate of ED Visits for Opioid or Unspecified Substance Overdose (Excluding Heroin) among Virginia Residents by Calendar Quarter and Age Group (Years), Most Recent 9 Quarters.



Emergency Department Visits for Heroin Overdose among Virginia Residents

Figure 3A. Quarterly Percent Change for Heroin Overdose.



* Rates calculated with numerators of 1-4 are suppressed

Figure 3B. Count of ED Visits for Heroin Overdose among Virginia Residents by Calendar Quarter, 2019 – 2021.

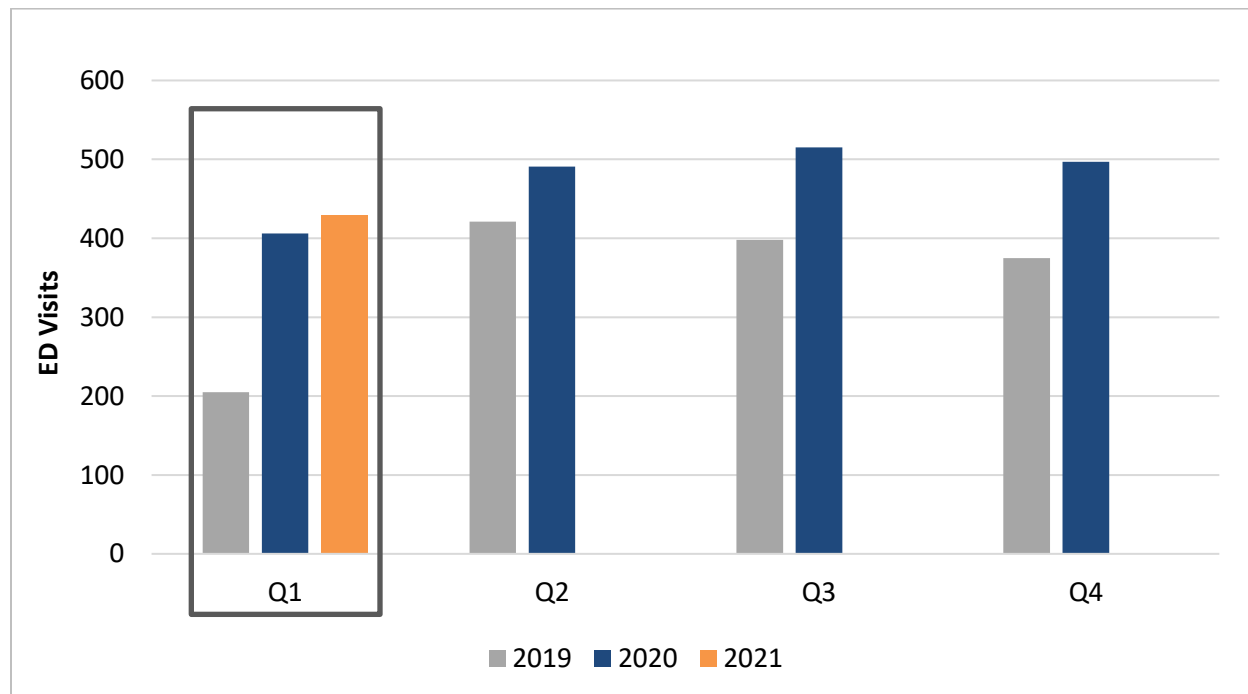


Figure 3C. Rate per 100,000 Population for Heroin Overdose among Virginia Residents by Calendar Quarter and Health Region, Most Recent 9 Quarters.

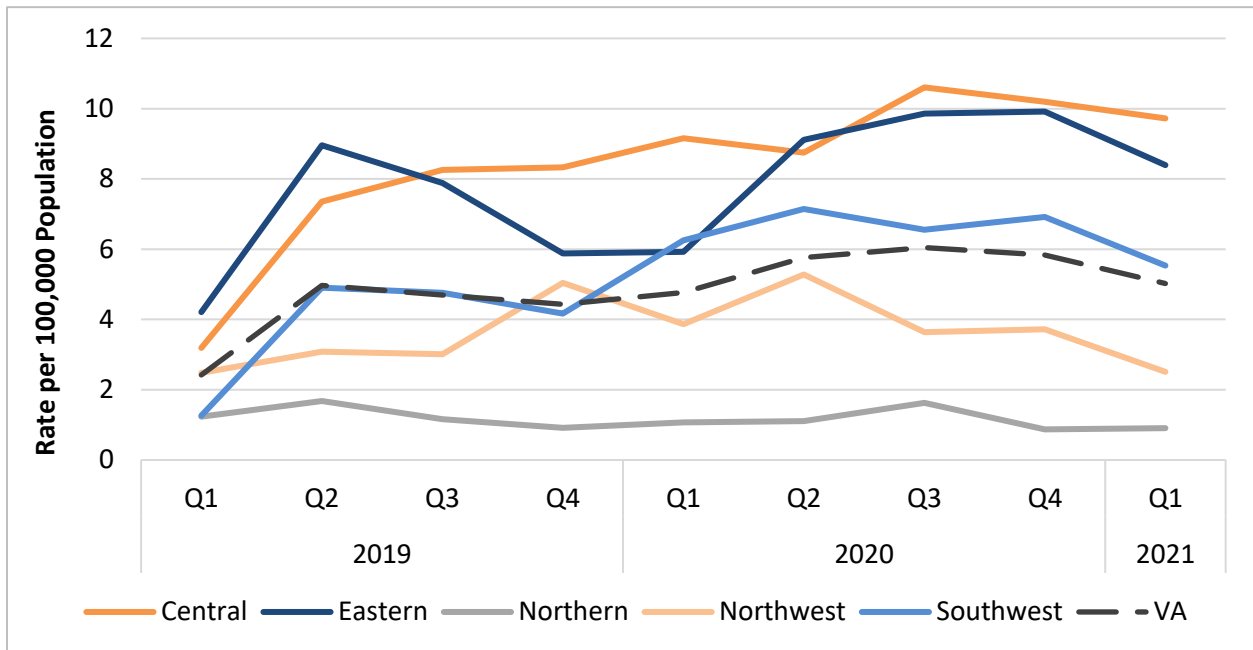


Figure 3D. Rate of ED Visits for Heroin Overdose among Virginia Residents by Calendar Quarter and Sex, Most Recent 9 Quarters.

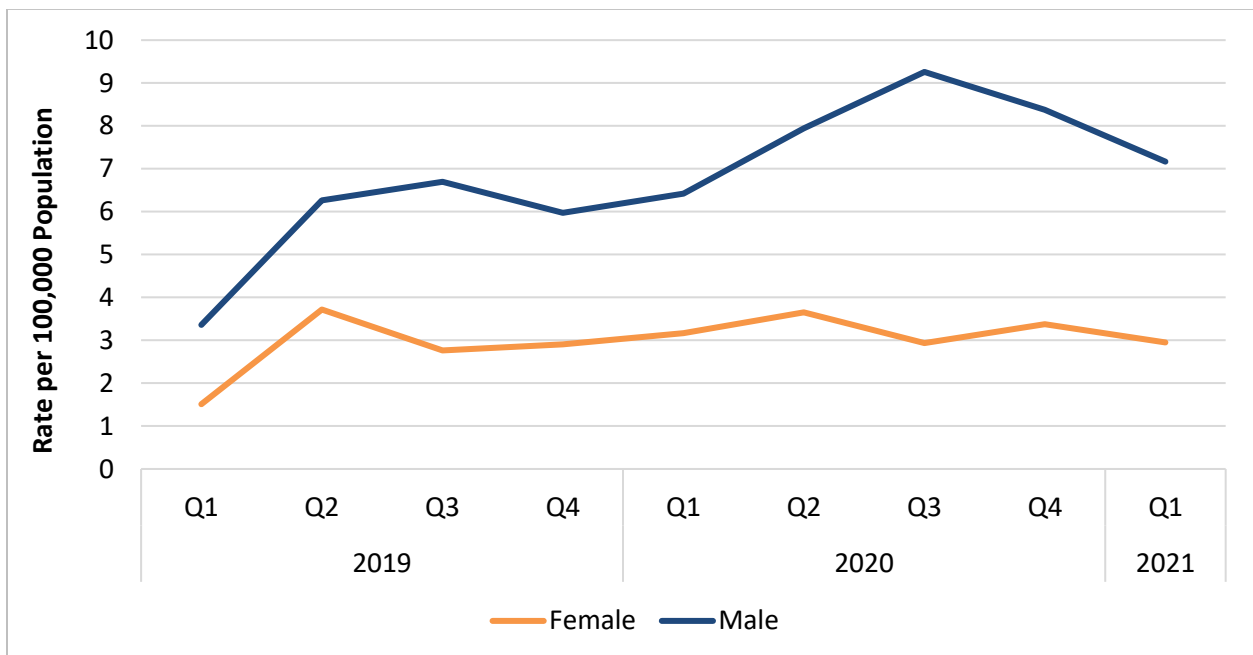
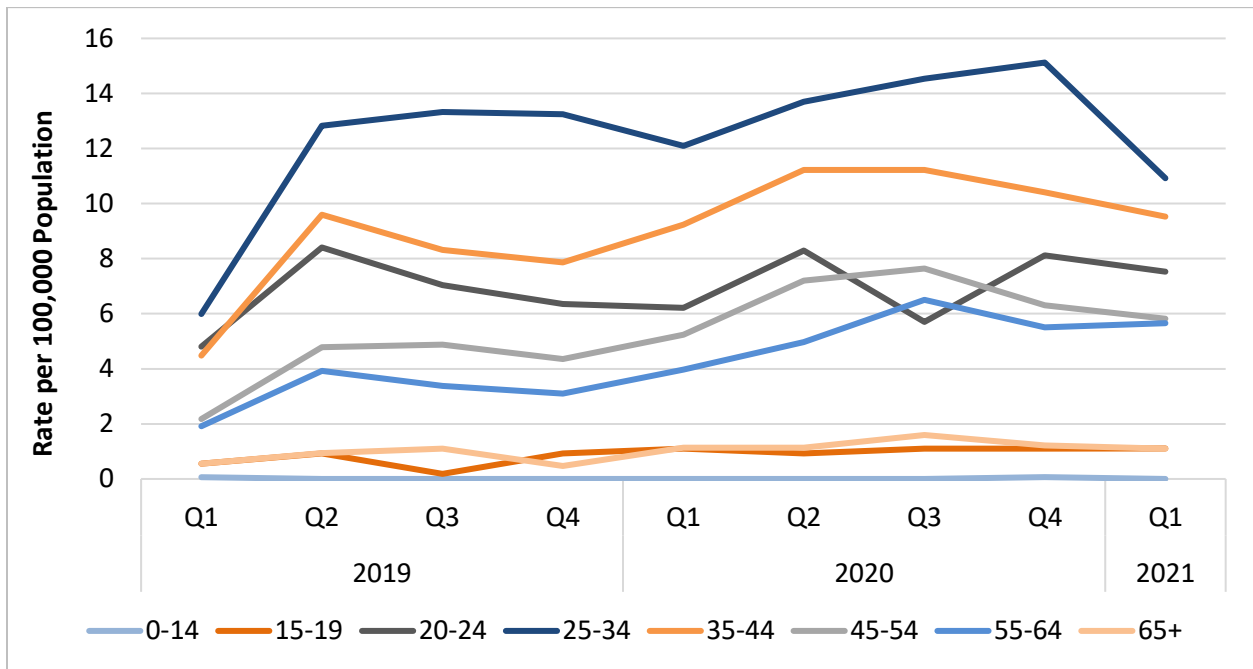


Figure 3E. Rate of ED Visits for Heroin Overdose among Virginia Residents by Calendar Quarter and Age Group (Years), Most Recent 9 Quarters.



Appendix 1

Virginia Localities Combined for Rate Calculations

- Alleghany County and Covington City
- Albemarle County and Charlottesville City
- Augusta County, Staunton City, and Waynesboro City
- Chesterfield County and Colonial Heights City
- Frederick County and Winchester City
- Fairfax County, Fairfax City, and Falls Church City
- Grayson County and Galax City
- Greensville County and Emporia City
- Henry County and Martinsville City
- Montgomery County and Radford City
- Pittsylvania County and Danville City
- Prince George County, Hopewell City, and Petersburg City
- Prince William County, Manassas City, and Manassas Park City
- Roanoke County, Roanoke City, and Salem City
- Rockingham County and Harrisonburg City
- Rockbridge County, Buena Vista City, and Lexington City
- Southampton County and Franklin City
- Washington County and Bristol City
- Wise County and Norton City