

# VIRGINIA REPORTABLE DISEASE LIST

Reporting of the following diseases is required by state law (Sections 32.1-36 and 32.1-37 of the [Code of Virginia](#) and 12 VAC 5-90-80 of the [Board of Health Regulations for Disease Reporting and Control](#)). Report all conditions when suspected or confirmed to your [local health department \(LHD\)](#). Reports may be submitted by [Confidential Morbidity Report Portal \(Epi-1 form\)](#), computer-generated printout, CDC or VDH surveillance form, or upon agreement with VDH, by means of secure electronic submission.

## REPORT IMMEDIATELY

- Anthrax (*Bacillus anthracis*) 🏠 🏠
- Botulism (*Clostridium botulinum*) 🏠 🏠
- Brucellosis (*Brucella* spp.) 🏠 🏠
- Cholera (*Vibrio cholerae* O1/O139) 🏠 🏠
- Coronavirus infection, severe (e.g., SARS-CoV, MERS-CoV) 🏠 🏠
- Diphtheria (*Corynebacterium diphtheriae*) 🏠 🏠
- Disease caused by an agent that may have been used as a weapon
- *Haemophilus influenzae* infection, invasive 🏠 🏠
- Hepatitis A 🏠
- Influenza-associated deaths if younger than 18 years of age
- Influenza A, novel virus 🏠 🏠
- Measles (Rubeola) 🏠
- Meningococcal disease (*Neisseria meningitidis*) 🏠 🏠
- Orthopoxviruses (e.g., Monkeypox virus, Variola virus/Smallpox, Vaccinia disease or adverse event) 🏠
- Outbreaks, all (including foodborne, healthcare-associated, occupational, toxic substance-related, waterborne, and any other outbreak)
- Pertussis/Whooping cough (*Bordetella pertussis*) 🏠 🏠
- Plague (*Yersinia pestis*) 🏠 🏠
- Poliovirus infection, including poliomyelitis 🏠 🏠
- Psittacosis (*Chlamydophila psittaci*) 🏠
- Q fever (*Coxiella burnetii*) 🏠 🏠
- Rabies, human and animal 🏠
- Rubella, including congenital rubella syndrome 🏠
- Syphilis (*Treponema pallidum*), congenital, primary, and secondary
- Tuberculosis, active disease (*Mycobacterium tuberculosis* complex) 🏠 🏠 🏠<sup>a</sup>
- Tularemia (*Francisella tularensis*) 🏠 🏠
- Typhoid/Paratyphoid infection (*Salmonella* Typhi, *Salmonella* Paratyphi (all types)) 🏠 🏠
- Unusual occurrence of disease of public health concern
- Vibriosis (*Vibrio* spp.) 🏠 🏠<sup>b</sup>
- Viral hemorrhagic fever 🏠
- Yellow fever 🏠

## LEGEND

- 🏠 Reportable by directors of laboratories. Additional condition-specific requirements for directors of laboratories available [here](#). These and all other conditions listed must be reported by physicians and directors of medical care facilities.
- 🏠 Laboratories must submit the initial isolate (preferred) within five days or the clinical specimen within two days of a positive result. All specimens must be identified with patient and physician information, and the LHD must be notified within the specified reporting timeframe.
- 🏠 Include available antimicrobial susceptibility findings in report.
  - a Laboratories report acid-fast bacilli, *M. tuberculosis* complex or any other mycobacteria, and antimicrobial susceptibility for *M. tuberculosis* complex.
  - b Includes reporting of *Photobacterium damsela* and *Grimontia hollisae*.
  - c Includes submission of *Candida haemulonii* specimens to DCLS.
  - d By culture, antigen detection by direct fluorescent antibody (DFA), or nucleic acid detection. Influenza rapid antigen tests are not reportable.
  - e Laboratories that use enzyme immunoassay (EIA) without a positive culture should forward positive stool specimens or enrichment broth to DCLS.

## REPORT WITHIN 3 DAYS

- Alpha-gal Syndrome (AGS) 🏠
- Amebiasis (*Entamoeba histolytica*) 🏠
- Arboviral infections (e.g., CHIK, dengue, EEE, LAC, SLE, WNV, Zika) 🏠
- Babesiosis (*Babesia* spp.) 🏠
- Campylobacteriosis (*Campylobacter* spp.) 🏠
- *Candida auris*, infection or colonization 🏠 🏠 🏠<sup>c</sup>
- Carbapenemase-producing organism, infection or colonization 🏠 🏠 🏠
- Chancroid (*Haemophilus ducreyi*) 🏠
- Chickenpox (Varicella virus) 🏠
- *Chlamydia trachomatis* infection 🏠
- Coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19 or SARS-CoV-2) 🏠
- Cryptosporidiosis (*Cryptosporidium* spp.) 🏠
- Cyclosporiasis (*Cyclospora* spp.) 🏠
- Ehrlichiosis/Anaplasmosis (*Ehrlichia* spp., *Anaplasma phagocytophilum*) 🏠
- Giardiasis (*Giardia* spp.) 🏠
- Gonorrhea (*Neisseria gonorrhoeae*) 🏠 🏠
- Granuloma inguinale (*Calymmatobacterium granulomatis*)
- Hantavirus pulmonary syndrome 🏠
- Hemolytic uremic syndrome (HUS)
- Hepatitis B (acute and chronic) 🏠
- Hepatitis C (acute and chronic) 🏠
- Hepatitis, other acute viral 🏠
- Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) infection 🏠
- Influenza, laboratory-confirmed 🏠<sup>d</sup>
- Lead, reportable blood levels 🏠
- Legionellosis (*Legionella* spp.) 🏠
- Leprosy/Hansen's disease (*Mycobacterium leprae*)
- Leptospirosis (*Leptospira interrogans*) 🏠
- Listeriosis (*Listeria monocytogenes*) 🏠 🏠
- Lyme disease (*Borrelia* spp.) 🏠
- Lymphogranuloma venereum (*Chlamydia trachomatis*)
- Malaria (*Plasmodium* spp.) 🏠
- Mumps 🏠
- Neonatal abstinence syndrome (NAS)
- Ophthalmia neonatorum
- Rabies treatment, post-exposure
- Salmonellosis (*Salmonella* spp.) 🏠 🏠
- Shiga toxin-producing *Escherichia coli* infection 🏠 🏠<sup>e</sup>
- Shigellosis (*Shigella* spp.) 🏠 🏠
- Spotted fever rickettsiosis (*Rickettsia* spp.) 🏠
- Streptococcal disease, Group A, invasive or toxic shock 🏠 🏠
- *Streptococcus pneumoniae* infection, invasive if <5 years of age 🏠
- Syphilis (*Treponema pallidum*), if not primary, secondary, or congenital 🏠
- Tetanus (*Clostridium tetani*)
- Toxic substance-related illness 🏠
- Trichinosis (Trichinellosis) (*Trichinella spiralis*) 🏠
- Tuberculosis infection 🏠
- Vancomycin-intermediate or vancomycin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* infection 🏠 🏠 🏠
- Yersiniosis (*Yersinia* spp.) 🏠 🏠

**ALL REPORTS ARE CONFIDENTIAL AND SHOULD INCLUDE -**

1. the disease or condition diagnosed or suspected
2. patient's name, date of birth, age, sex, race/ethnicity, pregnancy status, address, and telephone number
3. physician's name, address, and telephone number
4. method of diagnosis, if available