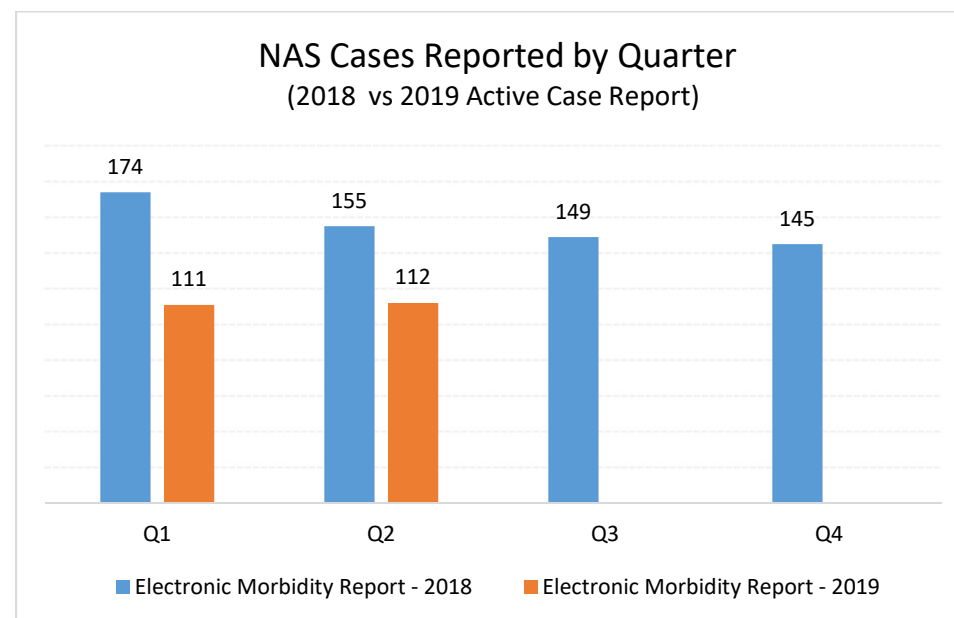


# Virginia Neonatal Abstinence Syndrome Active Case Reporting

Year to Date Reporting Summary  
 Quarter 2: January 1, 2019 through June 30, 2019

<b>Total NAS Cases Reported†</b>	<b>223</b>
In State	217
Out of State	6
<b>Sex of Infant†</b>	
Males	104
Females	99
Missing	20
<b>Race of Infant†</b>	
Black/African American	28
White	125
Other Race	6
Unknown	64
<b>Severity of NAS Signs</b>	
Mild signs requiring non-pharmacologic treatment	107
Severe clinical signs requiring pharmacotherapy	116
<b>Other Supportive Elements for Diagnosis‡</b>	
Maternal history of substances known to cause NAS	196
Positive maternal screening test for substances known to cause NAS	127
Positive neonatal screening test for substances known to cause NAS	146
No other supportive elements for diagnosis	4

<b>Source of Exposure‡</b>	
Medication-assisted treatment (MAT)	140
Legal prescription of opioid pain reliever	24
Legal prescription of a non-opioid	10
Prescription opioid obtained without prescription	37
Non-opioid prescription obtained without prescription	18
Heroin	22
Other non-prescription substance (e.g. illicit drugs other than heroin)	64
No known exposure but clinical signs consistent with NAS	1
Other	10



†Data is reported as missing here if the clinician filing the case report omitted a response to this field in the data collection form.

‡More than one option may have been selected, so totals may sum to >100% of overall case total.

Note: Cases in system where reporter indicated that there were no signs or symptoms of withdrawal were omitted from this case report, as they do not meet the standard case definition in use.