

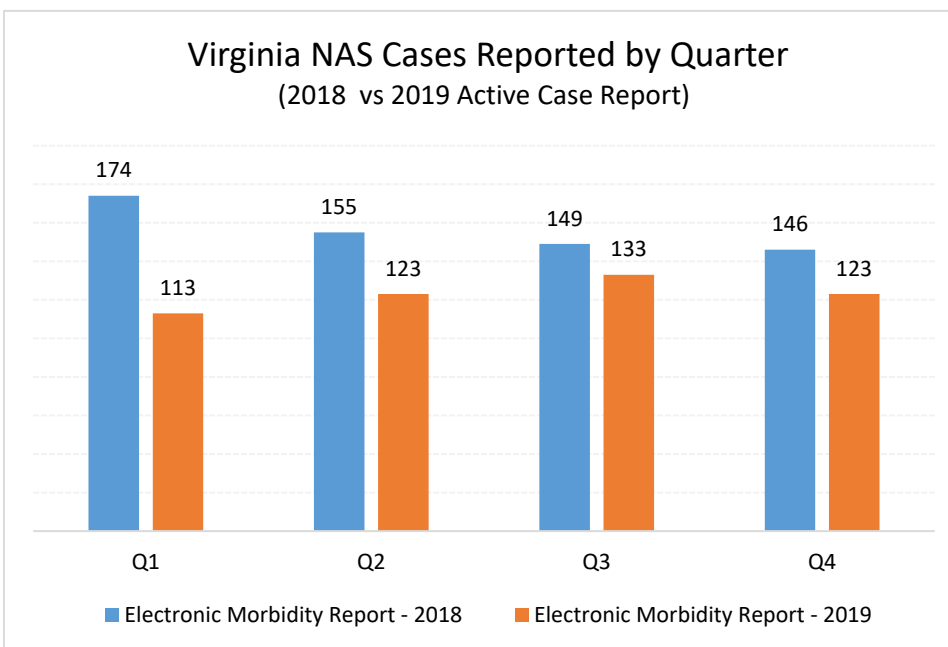
# Virginia Neonatal Abstinence Syndrome Active Case Reporting

Year to Date Reporting Summary  
January 1, 2019 through December 30, 2019

<b>Total NAS Cases Reported†</b>	<b>492</b>
Missing	1
In State	473
Out of State	18
<b>Sex of Infant†</b>	
Missing	57
Females	221
Males	214
<b>Race of Infant†</b>	
Asian	3
Black/African American	62
White	299
Other Race	8
Unknown	14
Missing	106
<b>Severity of NAS Signs</b>	
Mild signs requiring non-pharmacologic treatment	245
Severe clinical signs requiring pharmacotherapy	247
<b>Other Supportive Elements for Diagnosis‡</b>	
Maternal history of substances known to cause NAS	447
Positive maternal screening test for substances known to cause NAS	304
Positive neonatal screening test for substances known to cause NAS	353
No other supportive elements for diagnosis	23

<b>Source of Exposure‡</b>	
Medication-assisted treatment (MAT)	329
Legal prescription of opioid pain reliever	44
Legal prescription of a non-opioid	31
Prescription opioid obtained without prescription	74
Non-opioid prescription obtained without prescription	40
Heroin	40
Other non-prescription substance (e.g. illicit drugs other than heroin)	130
No known exposure but clinical signs consistent with NAS	2
Other	15

Virginia NAS Cases Reported by Quarter  
(2018 vs 2019 Active Case Report)



†Data is reported as missing here if the clinician filing the case report omitted a response to this field in the data collection form.

‡More than one option may have been selected, so totals may sum to >100% of overall case total.

Note: Cases in system where reporter indicated that there were no signs or symptoms of withdrawal were omitted from this case report, as they do not meet the standard case definition in use.

\*This report includes data recorded as of March 24, 2020