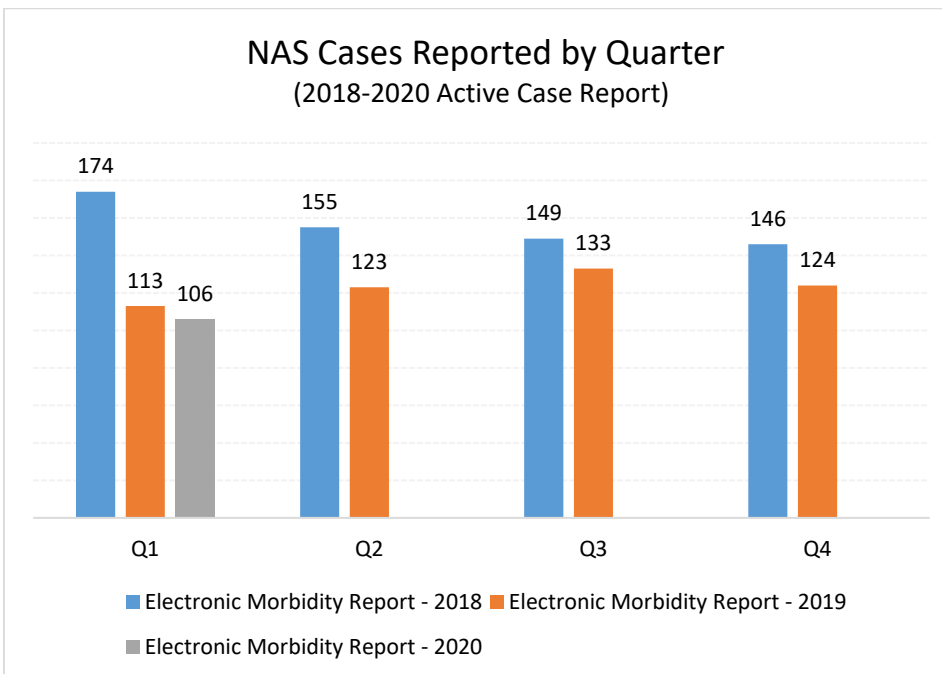


Virginia Neonatal Abstinence Syndrome Active Case Reporting

Year to Date Reporting Summary
January 1, 2020 through March 31, 2020

Total NAS Cases Reported†	106
In State	99
Out of State	7
Sex of Infant†	
Missing	5
Females	49
Males	52
Race of Infant†	
Black/African American	7
White	87
Unknown	2
Missing	10
Severity of NAS Signs	
Mild signs requiring non-pharmacologic treatment	59
Severe clinical signs requiring pharmacotherapy	47
Other Supportive Elements for Diagnosis‡	
Maternal history of substances known to cause NAS	102
Positive maternal screening test for substances known to cause NAS	69
Positive neonatal screening test for substances known to cause NAS	83
No other supportive elements for diagnosis	2

Source of Exposure‡	
Medication-assisted treatment (MAT)	84
Legal prescription of opioid pain reliever	8
Legal prescription of a non-opioid	6
Prescription opioid obtained without prescription	14
Non-opioid prescription obtained without prescription	6
Heroin	14
Other non-prescription substance (e.g. illicit drugs other than heroin)	24
No known exposure but clinical signs consistent with NAS	4
Other (e.g. SSRIs, another drug used in the polysubstance instances)	5



†Data is reported as missing here if the clinician filing the case report omitted a response to this field in the data collection form.

‡More than one option may have been selected, so totals may sum to >100% of overall case total.

Note: Cases in system where reporter indicated that there were no signs or symptoms of withdrawal were omitted from this case report, as they do not meet the standard case definition in use.

*This report includes data recorded as of August 10, 2020