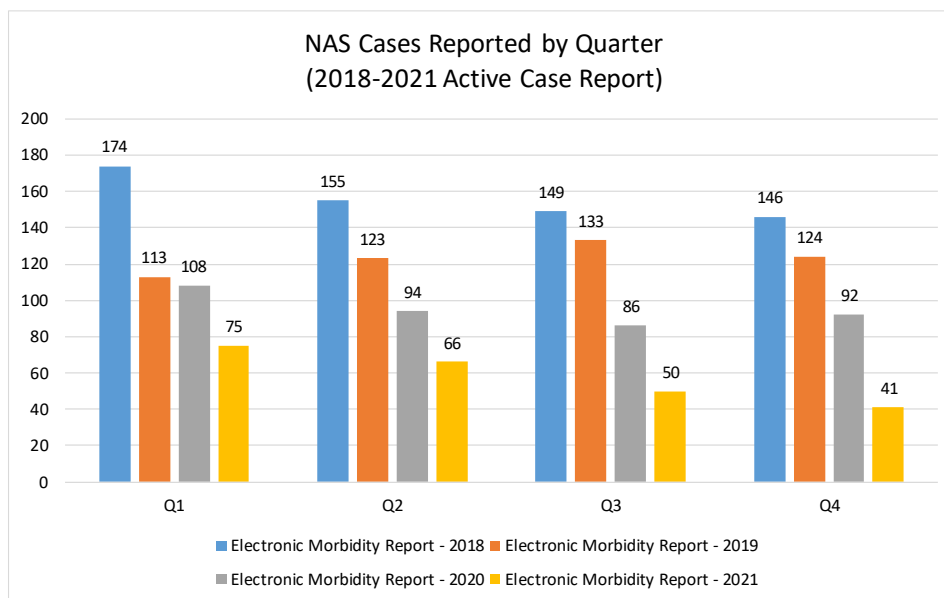


Virginia Neonatal Abstinence Syndrome Active Case Reporting

Year to Date Reporting Summary
January 1, 2021 through December 31, 2021

Total NAS Cases Reported†	236
Missing	0
In State	220
Out of State	16
Sex of Infant†	
Missing	0
Females	111
Males	124
Unknown	1
Race/Ethnicity of Infant†	
Missing	23
Black/African American	30
White	169
Other	1
Unknown	13
Severity of NAS Signs	
Mild signs requiring non-pharmacologic treatment	106
Severe clinical signs requiring pharmacotherapy	130
Other Supportive Elements for Diagnosis‡	
Maternal history of substances known to cause NAS	224
Positive maternal screening test for substances known to cause NAS	139
Positive neonatal screening test for substances known to cause NAS	169
No other supportive elements for diagnosis	2

Source of Exposure‡	
Medication-assisted treatment (MAT)	174
Legal prescription of opioid pain reliever	14
Legal prescription of a non-opioid	10
Prescription opioid obtained without prescription	33
Non-opioid prescription obtained without prescription	10
Heroin	28
Other non-prescription substance (e.g. illicit drugs other than heroin)	71
No known exposure but clinical signs consistent with NAS	2
Other (e.g. SSRIs, another drug used in the polysubstance instances)	12



†Data is reported as missing here if the clinician filing the case report omitted a response to this field in the data collection form.

‡More than one option may have been selected, so totals may sum to >100% of overall case total.

Note: Cases in system where reporter indicated that there were no signs or symptoms of withdrawal were omitted from this case report, as they do not meet the standard case definition in use.

*This report includes data recorded as of February, 4 2022