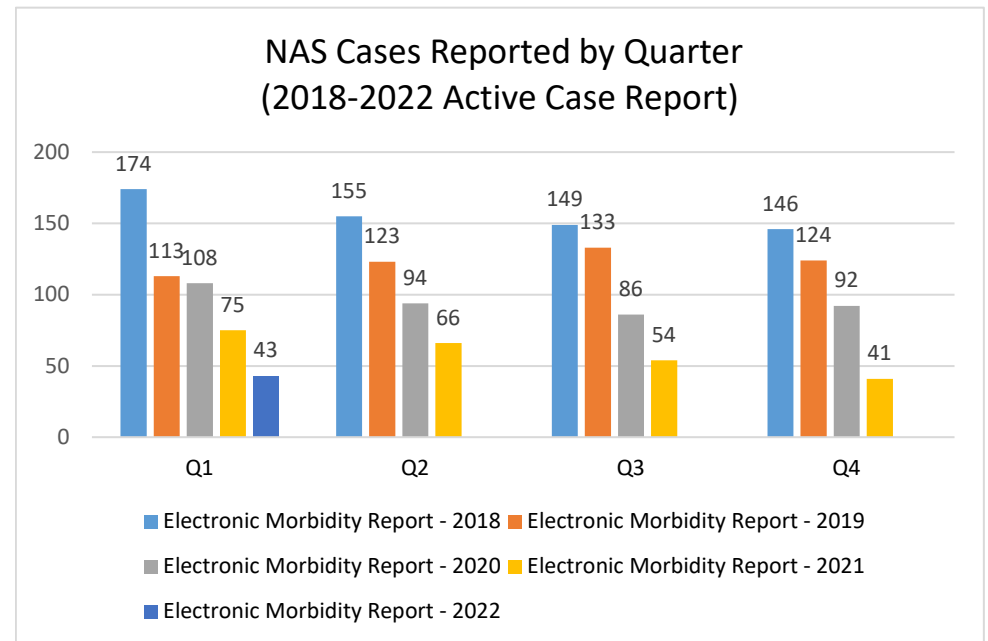


Virginia Neonatal Abstinence Syndrome Active Case Reporting

Year to Date Reporting Summary
January 1, 2022 through March 31, 2022

Total NAS Cases Reported†	48
Missing	0
In State	43
Out of State	5
Sex of Infant†	
Missing	0
Females	25
Males	23
Unknown	0
Race/Ethnicity of Infant†	
Missing	6
Black/African American	4
White	34
Other	0
Unknown	4
Severity of NAS Signs	
Mild signs requiring non-pharmacologic treatment	27
Severe clinical signs requiring pharmacotherapy	21
Other Supportive Elements for Diagnosis‡	
Maternal history of substances known to cause NAS	45
Positive maternal screening test for substances known to cause NAS	32
Positive neonatal screening test for substances known to cause NAS	34
No other supportive elements for diagnosis	17

Source of Exposure‡	
Medication-assisted treatment (MAT)	38
Legal prescription of opioid pain reliever	23
Legal prescription of a non-opioid	4
Prescription opioid obtained without prescription	7
Non-opioid prescription obtained without prescription	23
Heroin	5
Other non-prescription substance (e.g. illicit drugs other than heroin)	14
No known exposure but clinical signs consistent with NAS	24
Other (e.g. SSRIs, another drug used in the polysubstance instances)	3



†Data is reported as missing here if the clinician filing the case report omitted a response to this field in the data collection form.

‡More than one option may have been selected, so totals may sum to >100% of overall case total.

Note: Cases in system where reporter indicated that there were no signs or symptoms of withdrawal were omitted from this case report, as they do not meet the standard case definition in use.

*This report includes data recorded as of May, 4 2022