## **Virginia Neonatal Abstinence Syndrome Active Case Reporting**

Year to Date Reporting Summary January 1, 2022 through June 30, 2022

Source of Exposure‡

Total NAS Cases Reported†	48
Missing	0
In State	77
Out of State	7
Sex of Infant†	
Sex of illiant	
Missing	0
Females	41
Males	43
Unknown	0

Medication-assisted treatment (MAT)	66
Legal prescription of opioid pain reliever	1
Legal prescription of a non-opioid	5
Prescription opioid obtained without prescription	17
Non-opioid prescription obtained without prescription	3
Heroin	9
Other non-prescription substance (e.g. illicit drugs other than heroin)	27
No known exposure but clinical signs consistent with NAS	48
Other (e.g. SSRIs, another drug used in the polysubstance instances)	8

Race/Ethnicity of Infant†	
Missing	0
Black/African American	8
White	59
Other	0
Unknown	6

Severity of NAS Signs	
Mild signs requiring non-pharmacologic treatment	48
Severe clinical signs requiring pharmacotherapy	36

Other Supportive Elements for Diagnosis‡	
Maternal history of substances known to cause NAS	79
Positive maternal screening test for substances known to cause NAS	59
Positive neonatal screening test for substances known to cause NAS	65
No other supportive elements for diagnosis	56

<sup>†</sup>Data is reported as missing here if the clinician filling the case report omitted a response to this field in the data collection form.

‡More than one option may have been selected, so totals may sum to >100% of overall case total. Note: Cases in system where reporter indicated that there were no signs or symptoms of withdrawal were omitted from this case report, as they do not meet the standard case definition in use.







