

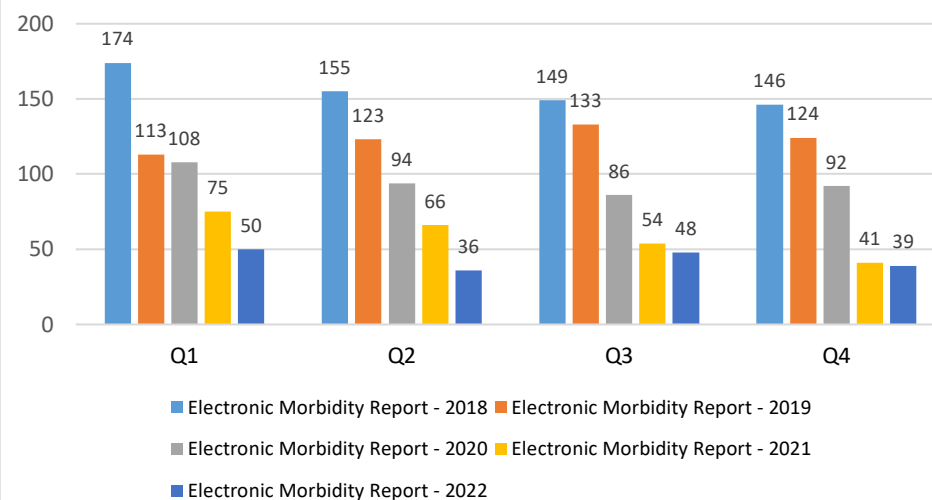
# Virginia Neonatal Abstinence Syndrome Active Case Reporting

Year to Date Reporting Summary  
January 1, 2022, through December 31, 2022

<b>Total NAS Cases Reported†</b>	<b>173</b>
Missing	0
In State	162
Out of State	12
<b>Sex of Infant†</b>	
Missing	0
Females	81
Males	93
Unknown	0
<b>Race/Ethnicity of Infant†</b>	
Missing	26
Black/African American	21
White	117
Other	1
Unknown	9
<b>Severity of NAS Signs</b>	
Mild signs requiring non-pharmacologic treatment	83
Severe clinical signs requiring pharmacotherapy	91
<b>Other Supportive Elements for Diagnosis‡</b>	
Maternal history of substances known to cause NAS	158
Positive maternal screening test for substances known to cause NAS	127
Positive neonatal screening test for substances known to cause NAS	130
No other supportive elements for diagnosis	2

<b>Source of Exposure‡</b>	
Medication-assisted treatment (MAT)	126
Legal prescription of opioid pain reliever	3
Legal prescription of a non-opioid	11
Prescription opioid obtained without prescription	35
Non-opioid prescription obtained without prescription	11
Heroin	17
Other non-prescription substance (e.g. illicit drugs other than heroin)	69
No known exposure but clinical signs consistent with NAS	52
Other (e.g. SSRIs, another drug used in the polysubstance instances)	13

NAS Cases Reported by Quarter (2018-2022  
Active Case Report)



†Data is reported as missing here if the clinician filing the case report omitted a response to this field in the data collection form.

‡More than one option may have been selected, so totals may sum to >100% of overall case total.

Note: Cases in system where reporter indicated that there were no signs or symptoms of withdrawal were omitted from this case report, as they do not meet the standard case definition in use.

\*This report includes data recorded as of February, 3 2023.