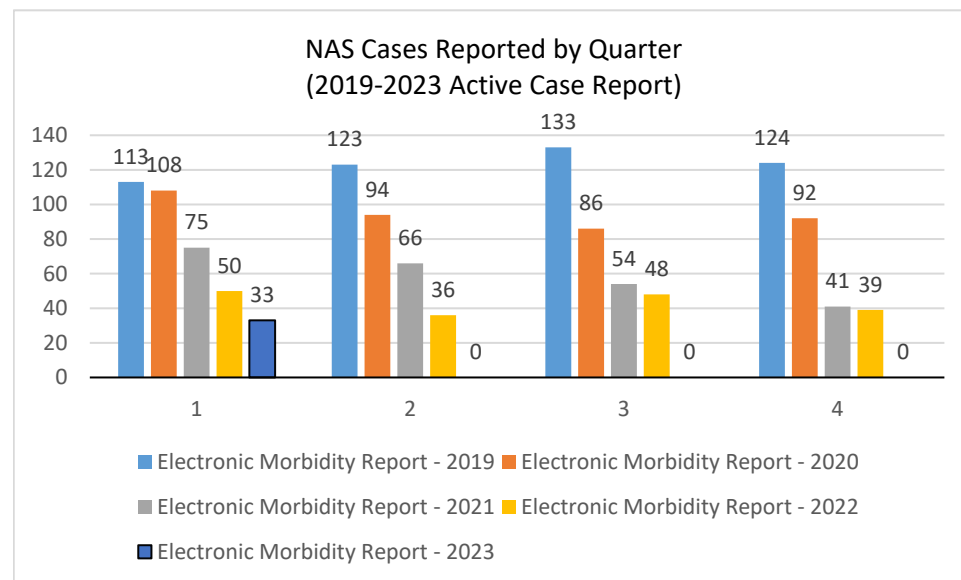


# Virginia Neonatal Abstinence Syndrome Active Case Reporting

Year to Date Reporting Summary  
January 1, 2023 through March 31, 2023

<b>Total NAS Cases Reported†</b>	<b>33</b>
Missing	0
In State	32
Out of State	1
<b>Sex of Infant†</b>	
Missing	0
Females	17
Males	16
Unknown	0
<b>Severity of NAS Signs</b>	
Mild signs requiring non-pharmacologic treatment	13
Severe clinical signs requiring pharmacotherapy	20
<b>Other Supportive Elements for Diagnosis‡</b>	
Maternal history of substances known to cause NAS	31
Positive maternal screening test for substances known to cause NAS	21
Positive neonatal screening test for substances known to cause NAS	25
No other supportive elements for diagnosis	14

<b>Source of Exposure‡</b>	
Medication-assisted treatment (MAT)	24
Legal prescription of opioid pain reliever	0
Legal prescription of a non-opioid	1
Prescription opioid obtained without prescription	7
Non-opioid prescription obtained without prescription	1
Heroin	2
Other non-prescription substance (e.g. illicit drugs other than heroin)	10
No known exposure but clinical signs consistent with NAS	13
Other (e.g. SSRIs, another drug used in the polysubstance instances)	3



†Data is reported as missing here if the clinician filing the case report omitted a response to this field in the data collection form.

‡More than one option may have been selected, so totals may sum to >100% of overall case total.

Note: Cases in system where reporter indicated that there were no signs or symptoms of withdrawal were omitted from this case report, as they do not meet the standard case definition in use.

\*This report includes data recorded as of May 3, 2023.