

Selected Readings Relevant to:

The Pharmacologic Restraint for Violent and Severely Agitated Patients

Kupas DF, Wydro GC. Patient Restraint in Emergency Medical Systems. Position Paper National Association of EMS Physicians. Prehosp Emerg Care 2002; 6(3):340-5. (Position Statement)

Clinical Policy: Critical Issues in the Diagnosis and Management of the Adult Psychiatric Patient in the Emergency Department. Annals of Emergency Medicine 2006; 47(1): 79-99. (Clinical Policy)

Gillies D, Beck A, McCloud A, Rathbone J. Benzodiazepines for psychosis-induced aggression or agitation. The Cochrane Collaboration, Cochrane Reviews accessed at www2.cochrane.org/reviews/en/ab003079.html (Cochrane Review)

Allen MH, Currier GW, Ross RW, Docherty JP, Expert Consensus Panel for Behavioral Emergencies 2005. The Expert Consensus Guideline Series. Treatment of Behavioral Emergencies 2005. J Psychiatr Pract 2005; 11 Suppl 1:5-108. (Survey and Expert Consensus Guidelines)

Allen MH, Currier GW. Use of restraints and pharmacotherapy in academic psychiatric emergency services. General Hospital Psychiatry 2004; 26: 42-9. (Review and Expert Consensus Survey)

*Melamed E, Oron Y, Ben-Avraham R, Blumenfeld A, Lin G. The Combative Multitrauma Patient: a Protocol for Prehospital Management. Eur J Emerg Med 2007; 14:265-8. (EMS Case Series)

Martel M, Sterzinger A, Miner J, Clinton J, Biros M. Management of Acute Undifferentiated Agitation in the Emergency Department: A Randomized Double-Blind Trial of Droperidol, Ziprasidone and Midazolam. Acad Emer Med 2005; 12(12):1167-72. (ED controlled trial)

*Martel M, Miner J, Fringer R, Sufka K, Miamen A, Ho J, Clinton J, Biros M. Discontinuation of Droperidol for the Control of Acutely Agitated Out-Of-Hospital Patients. Prehosp Emerg Care 2005; 9(1):44-8. (EMS retrospective observational study)

Raveendran NS et al. Rapid tranquillisation in psychiatric emergency settings in India: Pragmatic randomised controlled trial of intramuscular lanzapine versus intramuscular haloperidol plus promethazine. BMJ 2007 Oct 27; 335:865. (PES trial)

Huf G et al. Rapid tranquillisation in psychiatric emergency settings in Brazil: Pragmatic randomised controlled trial of intramuscular haloperidol versus intramuscular haloperidol plus promethazine. BMJ 2007 Oct 27; 335:869. (PES trial)

Andrade C. Rapid tranquillisation in emergency psychiatric settings. BMJ 2007 Oct 27; 335:835.

Noobay F, Simpon B, Levitt A, Dresden G. A Prospective Double-Blind, Randomized Trial of Midazolam versus Haloperidol versus Lorazepam in Chemical Restraint of Violent and Severely Agitated Patients. Acad Emer Med 2004; 11:744-49. (ED Controlled trial)

*Hick J, Mahoney B, Lappe M. Prehospital Sedation with Intramuscular Droperidol: A One-Year Pilot. Prehosp Emerg Care 2001; 5:391-4. (EMS Observational Report)

*Hick J, Ho J. Ketamine Restraint to Facilitate Rescue of a Combative “Jumper”. Prehosp Emerg Care 2005; 9:85-9. (EMS Case Report)

Mendelowitz A. The Utility of Intramuscular Ziprasidone in the Management of Acute Psychotic Agitation. *Ann Clin Psychiatry* 2004; 16:145-54. (Review)

Rossi J, Swan M, Isaacs E. The Violent or Agitated Patient. *Emerg Med Clin of N Am* 2010; 28:235-56. (Review)

Alexander J, Tharyan R, Adams C, John T, Mol C, Philip J. Rapid Tranquillisation of Violent or Agitated Patients in a Psychiatric Emergency Setting. *Br J Psych* 2004; 185:63-9.

Zeller S, Rhoades R. Systemic Reviews of Assessment Measures and Pharmacologic Treatments for Agitation. *Clin Therapeutics* 2010; 32(3):403-25. (Review)

Zimbrow D. Pharmacologic Control of Acute Agitation: Focus on Intramuscular Preparations. *CNS Drugs* 2008; 22(3):199-212. (Review)

Guldner G, Petinaux B, Clemens P, Foster S, Antoine S. Ketamine for Procedural Sedation and Analgesia by Nonanesthesiologists in the Field: A Review for Military Health Care Providers. *Military Medicine* 2006; 171:484-90. (Review)

TREC Collaborative Group. Rapid tranquillisation for agitated patients in emergency psychiatric rooms: a randomised trial of midazolam versus haloperidol plus promethazine. *BMJ* 2003; 327:708-14. (PES Controlled trial)

Alexander J, Tharyan P, Adams C, John T, Mol C, and Philip J. Rapid tranquillisation of violent or agitated patients in a psychiatric emergency setting. *BJP* 2004; 185:63-69.

Baldacara L, Sanches M, Cordeiro D, Jackowski A. Rapid tranquilization for agitated patients in emergency psychiatric rooms: a randomized trial of olanzapine, ziprasidone, haloperidol plus promethazine, haloperidol plus midazolam and haloperidol alone. *Revista Brasileira de Psiquiatria* 2011; 33(1):30-9. (PES Controlled Trial)

Isbister GK, Calver LA, Page CB, Stokes B, Bryant JL, Downes MA. Randomized Controlled Trial of Intramuscular Droperidol Versus Midazolam for Violence and Acute Behavioral Disturbance: The DORM Study. *Ann Emerg Med* 2010; 56:392-401. (ED Controlled Trial)

Brice JH, Pirallo RG, Racht E, Zachariah BS, Krohmer J. EMS Management of the Violent Patient. *Prehosp Emerg Care* 2003; 7:48-55. (Review)

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Roberts JR. The Acutely Agitated Patient: Focusing the Problem. Part 1 in Series. EM News August 2007. (Review/Expert opinion)

Roberts JR. The Acutely Agitated Patient: Fatalities and Physiology. Part 2 in Series. EM News Sept 2007. (Review/Expert opinion)

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Roberts JR. Rapid Tranquilization of the Violently Agitated Patient. Part 1 in Series. EM News Nov 2007. (Review/Expert opinion)

Roberts JR. Rapid Tranquilization of the Violently Agitated Patient: Ketamine and an Update on Haloperidol. Part 2 in Series. EM News Dec 2007. (Review/Expert opinion)

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