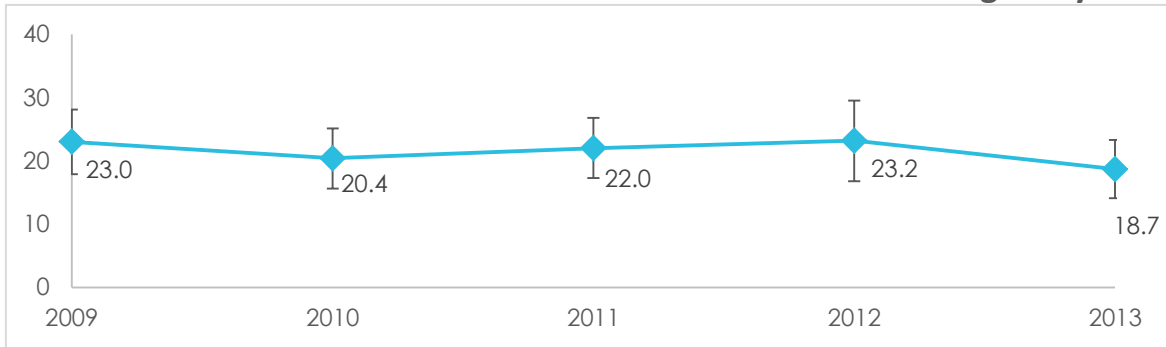


Percent of Mothers Who Smoked in 3 Months Before Pregnancy



By Maternal Characteristic		Smoked Before Pregnancy		
		%	Lower	Upper
*	Race/Ethnicity			
	White, NH	24.5	21.5	27.6
	Black, NH	26.1	20.0	32.2
	Hispanic	8.8	4.2	13.4
*	Education			
	<HS	32.2	23.7	40.8
	HS	31.4	26.1	36.7
	>HS	14.9	12.6	17.3
*	Age			
	<25 years	37.7	31.9	43.5
	25-29 years	21.2	17.2	25.2
	30-35	14.4	10.7	18.1
	35+	11.4	7.3	15.5
*	Insurance Status			
	Medicaid	44.1	34.3	53.9
	Private Insurance	16.7	14.2	19.1
	Uninsured	31.2	23.8	38.5
*	Income			
	<\$20,000	39.2	32.3	46.0
	\$20,000-49,999	21.9	16.1	27.6
	≥\$50,000	11.8	8.8	14.7
*	Marital Status			
	Married	14.3	12.1	16.6
	Not Married	35.9	30.8	41.0
	Previous Live Birth			
	Yes	21.3	18.2	24.4
	No	21.3	17.8	24.8

Symbols indicate whether the health indicator had statistically significant differences between levels (p-value <0.05, chi-square test). Virginia PRAMS is a population-based survey of Virginia resident women with a recent live birth. Approximately 1,200 women are invited to participate annually. Percent (%), 95% confidence interval (CI) and estimated number of women are statistically weighted to represent all Virginia women with a live birth in the given time period.

Virginia PRAMS is a collaboration between the Virginia Department of Health and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. For more information on Virginia PRAMS, visit our website at: <http://www.vdhivewell.com/prams> or call 877-897-7267.