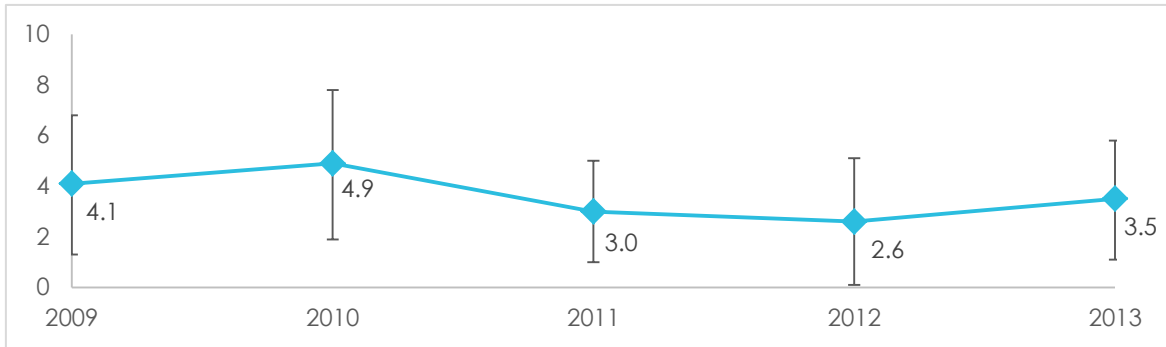


**Percent of Mothers Who Were Abused by Partner in 12 Months Before Pregnancy**



By Maternal Characteristic		Partner Abuse Before Pregnancy		
		%	Lower	Upper
*	<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>			
	White, NH	2.4	1.2	3.6
	Black, NH	7.9	4.1	11.7
	Hispanic	3.7	0.8	6.6
*	<b>Education</b>			
	<HS	7.1	2.5	11.7
	HS	5.0	2.4	7.6
	>HS	2.4	1.2	3.5
*	<b>Age</b>			
	<25 years	8.2	4.6	11.8
	25-29 years	2.9	1.2	4.7
	30-35	1.4	0.1	2.7
	35+	2.0	0.4	3.5
*	<b>Insurance Status</b>			
	Medicaid	12.7	5.9	19.5
	Private Insurance	2.2	1.1	3.3
	Uninsured	6.4	2.0	10.8
*	<b>Income</b>			
	<\$20,000	10.3	5.8	14.7
	\$20,000-49,999	2.4	0.0	4.8
	≥\$50,000	0.7	0.0	1.7
*	<b>Marital Status</b>			
	Married	1.2	0.5	1.9
	Not Married	8.5	5.3	11.6
	<b>Previous Live Birth</b>			
	Yes	2.7	1.4	3.9
	No	4.8	2.8	6.9

Symbols indicate whether the health indicator had statistically significant differences between levels (p-value <0.05, chi-square test). Virginia PRAMS is a population-based survey of Virginia resident women with a recent live birth. Approximately 1,200 women are invited to participate annually. Percent (%), 95% confidence interval (CI) and estimated number of women are statistically weighted to represent all Virginia women with a live birth in the given time period.

Virginia PRAMS is a collaboration between the Virginia Department of Health and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. For more information on Virginia PRAMS, visit our website at: <http://www.vdhivewell.com/prams> or call 877-897-7267.