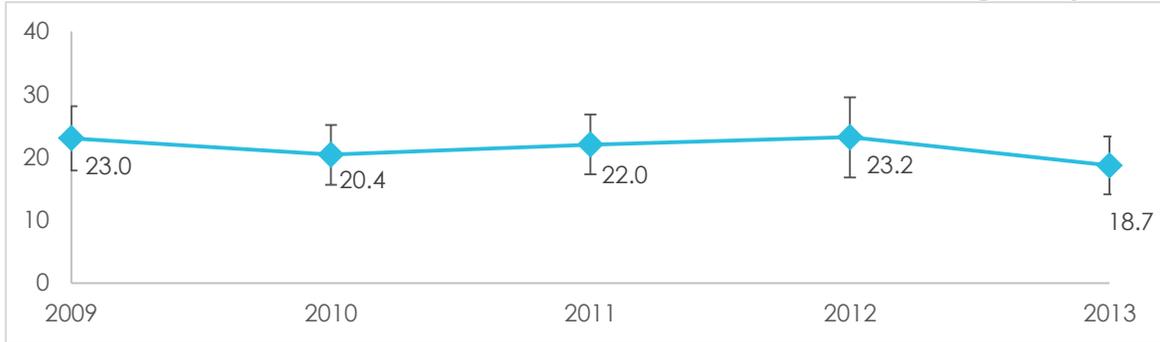


Percent of Mothers Who Smoked in 3 Months Before Pregnancy



By Maternal Characteristic Smoked Before Pregnancy

	0	20	40	60	80	100	%	Lower	Upper	
* Race/Ethnicity										
White, NH							24.5	21.5	27.6	
Black, NH							26.1	20.0	32.2	
Hispanic							8.8	4.2	13.4	
* Education										
<HS							32.2	23.7	40.8	
HS							31.4	26.1	36.7	
>HS							14.9	12.6	17.3	
* Age										
<25 years							37.7	31.9	43.5	
25-29 years							21.2	17.2	25.2	
30-35							14.4	10.7	18.1	
35+							11.4	7.3	15.5	
* Insurance Status										
Medicaid							44.1	34.3	53.9	
Private Insurance							16.7	14.2	19.1	
Uninsured							31.2	23.8	38.5	
* Income										
<\$20,000							39.2	32.3	46.0	
\$20,000-49,999							21.9	16.1	27.6	
≥\$50,000							11.8	8.8	14.7	
* Marital Status										
Married							14.3	12.1	16.6	
Not Married							35.9	30.8	41.0	
Previous Live Birth										
Yes							21.3	18.2	24.4	
No							21.3	17.8	24.8	

Symbols indicate whether the health indicator had statistically significant differences between levels (p-value <0.05, chi-square test). Virginia PRAMS is a population-based survey of Virginia resident women with a recent live birth. Approximately 1,200 women are invited to participate annually. Percent (%), 95% confidence interval (CI) and estimated number of women are statistically weighted to represent all Virginia women with a live birth in the given time period.

Virginia PRAMS is a collaboration between the Virginia Department of Health and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. For more information on Virginia PRAMS, visit our website at: <http://www.vdhivewell.com/prams> or call 877-897-7267.