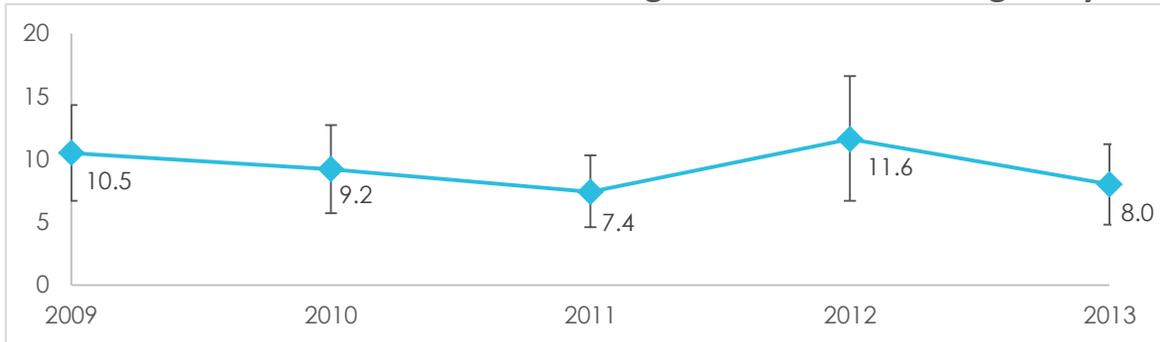


Percent of Mothers who Smoked During Last 3 Months of Pregnancy



By Maternal Characteristic Smoking During Pregnancy

		%	Lower	Upper
* Race/Ethnicity				
	White, NH	11.8	9.4	14.1
	Black, NH	9.7	5.6	13.8
	Hispanic	2.0	0.0	4.1
* Education				
	<HS	19.1	11.9	26.3
	HS	16.2	12.0	20.4
	>HS	4.6	3.2	5.9
* Age				
	<25 years	17.6	12.9	22.3
	25-29 years	8.6	5.9	11.4
	30-35	5.4	3.1	7.8
	35+	5.7	2.6	8.8
* Insurance Status				
	Medicaid	25.5	16.9	34.1
	Private Insurance	5.2	3.7	6.7
	Uninsured	17.2	11.2	23.3
* Income				
	<\$20,000	21.4	15.7	27.1
	\$20,000-49,999	6.7	3.5	9.9
	≥\$50,000	2.8	1.3	4.4
* Marital Status				
	Married	5.4	3.9	6.9
	Not Married	17.6	13.5	21.7
* Previous Live Birth				
	Yes	10.8	8.4	13.2
	No	7.2	5.0	9.4

Symbols indicate whether the health indicator had statistically significant differences between levels (p-value <0.05, chi-square test). Virginia PRAMS is a population-based survey of Virginia resident women with a recent live birth. Approximately 1,200 women are invited to participate annually. Percent (%), 95% confidence interval (CI) and estimated number of women are statistically weighted to represent all Virginia women with a live birth in the given time period.

Virginia PRAMS is a collaboration between the Virginia Department of Health and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. For more information on Virginia PRAMS, visit our website at: <http://www.vdhivewell.com/prams> or call 877-897-7267.