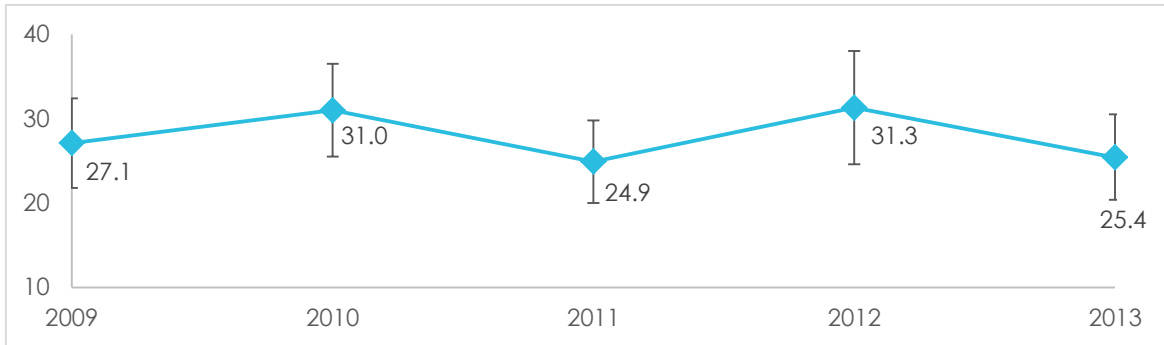


Percent of Mothers Who Experienced 3 or More Stressful Life Events in 12 Months Before Pregnancy



By Maternal Characteristic Stressful Events Prepregnancy

	0	20	40	60	80	100	%	Lower	Upper	
* Race/Ethnicity										
White, NH							25.1	22.1	28.2	
Black, NH							39.7	33.0	46.3	
Hispanic							28.9	22.0	35.9	
* Education										
<HS							36.5	27.8	45.3	
HS							37.2	31.8	42.7	
>HS							22.1	19.4	24.9	
* Age										
<25 years							46.2	40.2	52.1	
25-29 years							25.5	21.2	29.8	
30-35							20.1	15.9	24.3	
35+							19.9	15.1	24.7	
* Insurance Status										
Medicaid							57.2	47.5	66.8	
Private Insurance							20.1	17.5	22.8	
Uninsured							41.9	34.1	49.6	
* Income										
<\$20,000							55.5	48.6	62.3	
\$20,000-49,999							27.1	21.0	33.3	
≥\$50,000							11.8	8.7	14.9	
* Marital Status										
Married							17.7	15.2	20.1	
Not Married							49.0	43.8	54.3	
Previous Live Birth										
Yes							28.3	25.0	31.7	
No							28.4	24.6	32.3	

Symbols indicate whether the health indicator had statistically significant differences between levels (p-value <0.05, chi-square test). Virginia PRAMS is a population-based survey of Virginia resident women with a recent live birth. Approximately 1,200 women are invited to participate annually. Percent (%), 95% confidence interval (CI) and estimated number of women are statistically weighted to represent all Virginia women with a live birth in the given time period.

Virginia PRAMS is a collaboration between the Virginia Department of Health and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. For more information on Virginia PRAMS, visit our website at: <http://www.vdhivewell.com/prams> or call 877-897-7267.