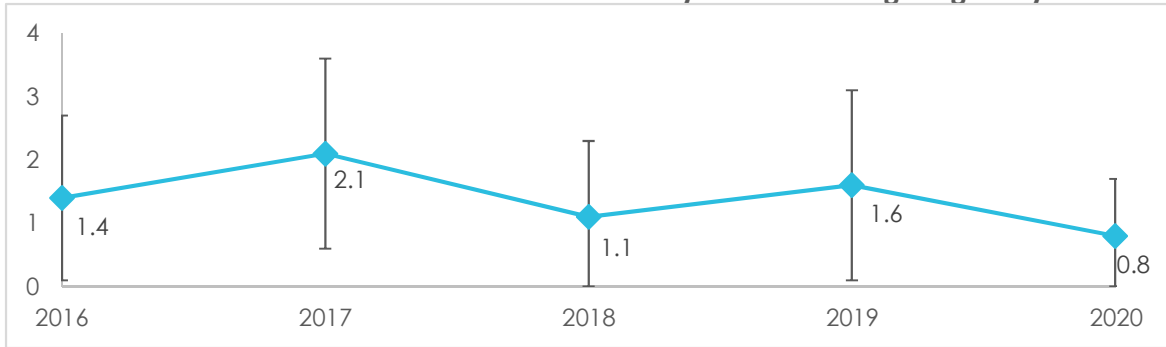


**Percent of Mothers Who Were Abused by Partner During Pregnancy**



By Maternal Characteristic		Physical Abuse During Pregnancy			%	Lower	Upper			
		0.0	20.0	40.0	60.0	80.0	100.0			
*	<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>									
	White, NH							0.6	0.0	1.6
	Black, NH							1.5	0.0	4.2
	Hispanic							1.2	0.0	3.6
*	<b>Education</b>									
	<HS							0.0	0.0	0.0
	HS							1.9	0.0	4.3
	>HS							0.5	0.0	1.3
	<b>Age</b>									
	<25 years							2.6	0.0	6.0
	25-29 years							0.1	0.0	0.1
	30-35							0.8	0.0	2.2
	35+							0.0	0.0	0.0
*	<b>Insurance Status</b>									
	Medicaid							1.6	0.0	4.4
	Private Insurance							1.0	0.0	2.3
	Uninsured							0.0	0.0	0.0
	<b>Income</b>									
	< \$24,000							1.2	0.0	3.2
	\$24,001-57,000							1.4	0.0	3.9
	> \$57,000							0.0	0.0	0.1
	<b>Marital Status</b>									
	Married							0.4	0.0	1.2
	Not Married							1.5	0.0	3.5
	<b>Previous Live Birth</b>									
	Yes							0.7	0.0	1.9
	No							0.9	0.0	2.1

Virginia PRAMS is a population-based survey of Virginia resident women with a recent live birth. Approximately 2,000 women are invited to participate annually. Percent (%), 95% confidence interval (CI) and estimated number of women are statistically weighted to represent all Virginia women with a live birth in the given time period. Symbols indicate whether the health indicator had statistically significant differences between levels (p-value <0.05, chi-square test).

Virginia PRAMS is a collaboration between the Virginia Department of Health and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. For more information on Virginia PRAMS, visit our website at: <http://www.vdhivewell.com/prams> or call 877-897-7267.