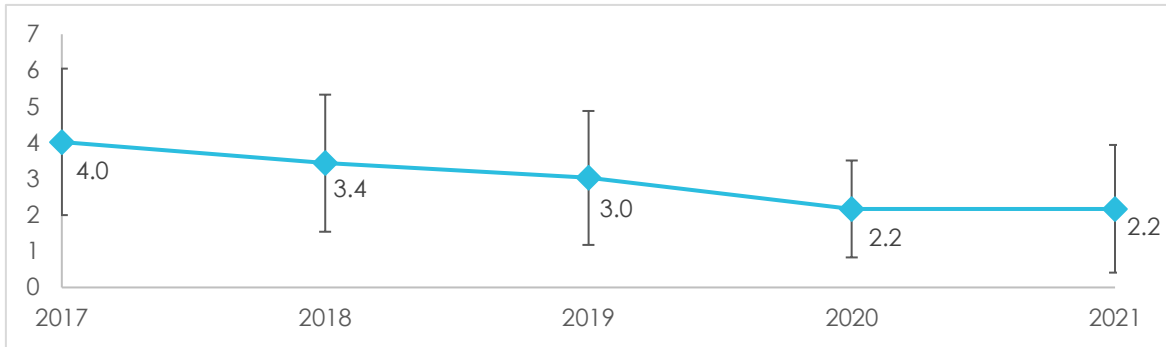


**Percent of Mothers Who Experienced Physical Abuse in 12 Months Before Pregnancy**



By Maternal Characteristic	Physical Abuse Before Pregnancy		
	%	Lower	Upper
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>			
White, NH	1.6	0.0	3.7
Black, NH	2.8	0.0	7.8
Hispanic	4.3	0.0	10.2
<b>Education</b>			
<HS	2.9	0.0	8.4
HS	2.1	0.0	5.6
>HS	2.1	0.0	4.3
<b>Age</b>			
<25 years	1.4	0.0	3.9
25-29 years	4.0	0.0	8.9
30-35	1.3	0.0	3.7
35+	2.3	0.0	6.4
<b>Insurance Status</b>			
Medicaid	6.4	0.0	13.3
Private Insurance	1.0	0.0	2.6
Uninsured	2.1	0.0	5.8
<b>Income</b>			
< \$20,000	7.7	0.4	14.9
\$20,001-57,000	2.2	0.0	6.1
> \$57,000	0.1	0.0	0.2
<b>Marital Status</b>			
Married	0.1	0.0	0.1
Not Married	6.4	1.2	11.5
<b>Previous Live Birth</b>			
Yes	2.8	0.2	5.5
No	1.3	0.0	3.3

Virginia PRAMS is a population-based survey of Virginia resident women with a recent live birth. Approximately 2,000 women are invited to participate annually. Percent (%), 95% confidence interval (CI) and estimated number of women are statistically weighted to represent all Virginia women with a live birth in the given time period. Symbols indicate whether the health indicator had statistically significant differences between levels (p-value <0.05, chi-square test).

Virginia PRAMS is a collaboration between the Virginia Department of Health and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. For more information on Virginia PRAMS, visit our website at: <http://www.vdhivewell.com/prams> or call 877-897-7267.