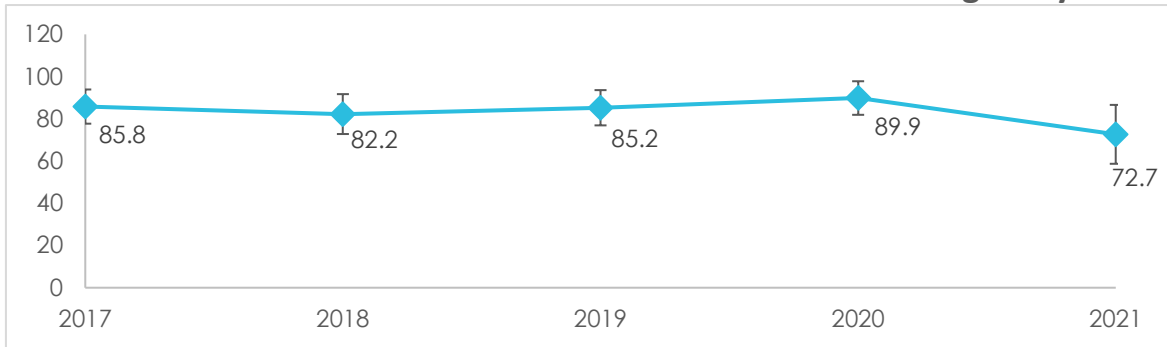


Percent of Mothers Who Smoked 3 Months Before Pregnancy



By Maternal Characteristic	Smoked Before Pregnancy	%	Lower	Upper
	0.0 20.0 40.0 60.0 80.0 100.0			
Race/Ethnicity				
White, NH		84.8	70.8	98.8
Black, NH		59.8	25.5	94.0
Hispanic		52.9	7.3	98.5
Education				
<HS		100.0	100.0	100.0
HS		85.4	66.6	100.0
>HS		54.6	32.7	76.6
Age				
<25 years		76.7	53.3	100.0
25-29 years		71.1	37.6	100.0
30-35		68.3	44.9	91.8
35+		78.1	38.8	100.0
Insurance Status				
Medicaid		86.0	68.0	100.0
Private Insurance		64.7	41.8	87.6
Uninsured		68.7	18.9	100.0
Income				
< \$20,000		78.4	52.1	100.0
\$20,001-57,000		59.3	34.2	84.4
> \$57,000		73.8	48.0	99.6
Marital Status				
Married		75.2	55.7	94.8
Not Married		70.8	51.2	90.5
* Previous Live Birth				
Yes		87.8	74.3	100.0
No		53.8	30.3	77.4

Virginia PRAMS is a population-based survey of Virginia resident women with a recent live birth. Approximately 2,000 women are invited to participate annually. Percent (%), 95% confidence interval (CI) and estimated number of women are statistically weighted to represent all Virginia women with a live birth in the given time period. Symbols indicate whether the health indicator had statistically significant differences between levels (p-value <0.05, chi-square test).

Virginia PRAMS is a collaboration between the Virginia Department of Health and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. For more information on Virginia PRAMS, visit our website at: <http://www.vdhivewell.com/prams> or call 877-897-7267.