

Outcome 36: Influenza Vaccination in the Past Year - All Ages

Internal variable name: outc36_flu_vacc

Definition: During the past 12 months, have you had either a flu shot or a flu vaccine that was sprayed in your nose?

Predictive models

	Mixed, demos only	Logit, no area effects	Mixed with area covariates
	b/se	b/se	b/se
Outcome 36: Influenza Vaccination in the Past Year - All Ages			
NH Black vs. NH White	-0.2693*** (0.0755)	-0.2805** (0.0884)	-0.2805*** (0.0752)
NH Asian vs. NH White	0.4584* (0.2231)	0.3846* (0.1874)	0.3846 (0.2145)
NH Other vs. NH White	-0.0847 (0.1885)	-0.0967 (0.1492)	-0.0967 (0.1939)
Hispanic vs. NH White	-0.0864 (0.1668)	-0.1291 (0.1499)	-0.1291 (0.1678)
Female	0.2894*** (0.0537)	0.2851*** (0.0641)	0.2851*** (0.0537)
Age 18-34 vs. 65+	-1.1539*** (0.0997)	-1.1800*** (0.0911)	-1.1800*** (0.0978)
Age 35-44 vs. 65+	-1.1173*** (0.1225)	-1.1435*** (0.1006)	-1.1435*** (0.1225)
Age 45-54 vs. 65+	-1.0032*** (0.0679)	-1.0296*** (0.0884)	-1.0296*** (0.0702)
Age 55-64 vs. 65+	-0.6268*** (0.0792)	-0.6439*** (0.0803)	-0.6439*** (0.0813)
% education below HS, population 25+ y/o		-0.1829* (0.0902)	-0.1829* (0.0735)
VA BRFSS 2014 SAE outc14_diabetes_test		-2.0453 (2.1898)	-2.0451 (1.8585)
% speaking English less than very well		0.0338** (0.0120)	0.0338** (0.0101)
Length of life z-score, County Rankings		0.6370*** (0.1431)	0.6370*** (0.1122)
Asthma hospitalization rate per 1K		-0.2367** (0.0764)	-0.2367*** (0.0635)
Kidney Female Rate		0.0092 (0.0051)	0.0092* (0.0040)
o.% education below HS, population 25+ y/o		0.0000	

o.VA BRFSS 2014 SAE outc14_diabetes_test		(.) 0.0000	
c.ACS_pct_educ_lt_HS#c.VA14SAE_outc14_diabetes_test		(.) 0.2230 (0.1477)	0.2230 (0.1222)
Intercept	0.4336*** (0.0581)	2.4322 (1.3488)	2.4321* (1.1103)
Area effect variance	0.0207 (0.0189)		0.0000 (0.0000)

Number of alternative models used to estimate model error = 15.

Results

County name	County FIPS	Direct estimate	Direct 95% CI	SAE composite	SAE CI
Augusta County	51015	32.2%	(23.3%, 42.7%)	46.2%	(42.7%, 49.7%)
Bath County	51017	37.6%	(12.1%, 72.6%)	51.3%	(45.7%, 56.8%)
Caroline County	51033	34.8%	(13.9%, 64.0%)	50.3%	(46.3%, 54.3%)
Clarke County	51043	35.3%	(15.3%, 62.2%)	40.1%	(35.9%, 44.5%)
Culpeper County	51047	52.3%	(35.1%, 69.0%)	53.3%	(48.3%, 58.3%)
Fauquier County	51061	49.8%	(33.3%, 66.3%)	48.9%	(45.3%, 52.6%)
Frederick County	51069	43.2%	(29.8%, 57.7%)	47.9%	(45.1%, 50.7%)
Highland County	51091	31.4%	(6.1%, 76.4%)	52.1%	(45.0%, 59.2%)
King George County	51099	16.2%	(4.6%, 43.6%)	47.1%	(42.1%, 52.2%)
Madison County	51113	42.3%	(19.2%, 69.2%)	48.4%	(45.6%, 51.2%)
Orange County	51137	35.3%	(19.6%, 55.0%)	54.4%	(51.3%, 57.4%)
Page County	51139	44.3%	(23.4%, 67.4%)	34.7%	(30.5%, 39.2%)
Rappahannock County	51157	49.3%	(22.4%, 76.6%)	38.0%	(33.7%, 42.4%)
Rockbridge County	51163	48.0%	(29.3%, 67.1%)	51.1%	(46.8%, 55.5%)
Rockingham County	51165	34.7%	(24.2%, 47.0%)	39.5%	(35.9%, 43.1%)
Shenandoah County	51171	43.2%	(27.2%, 60.8%)	47.7%	(45.3%, 50.1%)
Spotsylvania County	51177	38.8%	(27.2%, 51.7%)	47.2%	(44.6%, 49.8%)
Stafford County	51179	44.5%	(34.2%, 55.3%)	46.9%	(43.2%, 50.6%)
Warren County	51187	36.6%	(21.2%, 55.3%)	43.1%	(39.8%, 46.4%)
Buena Vista City	51530	52.0%	(15.4%, 86.6%)	43.6%	(38.7%, 48.5%)
Fredericksburg City	51630	54.6%	(30.2%, 76.9%)	52.3%	(44.3%, 60.3%)
Harrisonburg City	51660	72.3%	(31.8%, 93.6%)	45.4%	(40.6%, 50.3%)
Lexington City	51678	79.9%	(2.7%, 99.5%)	48.3%	(41.3%, 55.3%)
Staunton City	51790	49.7%	(16.9%, 82.8%)	57.0%	(53.8%, 60.1%)
Waynesboro City	51820	44.5%	(15.0%, 78.4%)	61.2%	(56.6%, 65.7%)
Winchester City	51840	11.6%	(3.1%, 70.4%)	45.0%	(39.8%, 50.2%)

County name	County FIPS	Direct estimate	Direct 95% CI	SAE composite	SAE CI
Albemarle County	51003	52.9%	(41.4%, 64.2%)	44.8%	(41.5%, 48.1%)
Alleghany County	51005	43.7%	(20.6%, 69.8%)	50.6%	(47.6%, 53.5%)
Amherst County	51009	53.7%	(30.4%, 75.4%)	45.2%	(42.8%, 47.6%)
Appomattox County	51011	42.0%	(22.2%, 64.8%)	45.5%	(41.8%, 49.2%)
Arlington City	51013	46.7%	(37.0%, 56.7%)	47.3%	(44.2%, 50.5%)
Bedford County	51019	53.6%	(42.2%, 64.6%)	51.7%	(48.6%, 54.7%)
Botetourt County	51023	58.7%	(36.4%, 77.9%)	54.6%	(50.6%, 58.6%)
Campbell County	51031	51.7%	(37.6%, 65.6%)	42.5%	(39.3%, 45.8%)
Craig County	51045	64.5%	(18.6%, 93.5%)	60.4%	(56.3%, 64.3%)
Fairfax County	51059	48.0%	(43.8%, 52.4%)	51.4%	(49.3%, 53.6%)
Fluvanna County	51065	54.6%	(33.6%, 74.2%)	50.3%	(46.9%, 53.7%)
Greene County	51079	67.6%	(35.6%, 88.7%)	42.8%	(39.2%, 46.5%)
Loudoun County	51107	43.2%	(35.2%, 51.7%)	50.9%	(48.1%, 53.7%)
Louisa County	51109	38.0%	(22.3%, 56.8%)	44.5%	(41.4%, 47.7%)
Nelson County	51125	61.1%	(29.3%, 85.6%)	52.9%	(49.0%, 56.7%)
Prince William County	51153	41.1%	(34.5%, 48.0%)	46.2%	(44.0%, 48.4%)
Roanoke County	51161	40.3%	(30.2%, 51.3%)	51.4%	(47.6%, 55.2%)
Alexandria City	51510	51.0%	(39.9%, 62.0%)	44.7%	(41.5%, 47.9%)
Charlottesville City	51540	63.5%	(39.5%, 82.2%)	53.1%	(49.8%, 56.4%)
Covington City	51580	100.0%	(3.6%, 100.0%)	69.8%	(57.7%, 79.7%)
Fairfax City	51600	60.8%	(46.8%, 73.3%)	62.8%	(58.7%, 66.7%)
Falls Church City	51610	47.4%	(22.3%, 73.8%)	59.8%	(55.8%, 63.7%)
Lynchburg City	51680	42.4%	(29.6%, 56.3%)	46.0%	(41.6%, 50.5%)
Manassas City	51683	47.2%	(17.3%, 79.1%)	44.1%	(35.7%, 52.9%)
Manassas Park City	51685	16.3%	(2.6%, 81.6%)	42.9%	(34.4%, 51.8%)
Salem City	51775	24.2%	(8.8%, 51.4%)	51.2%	(45.8%, 56.5%)

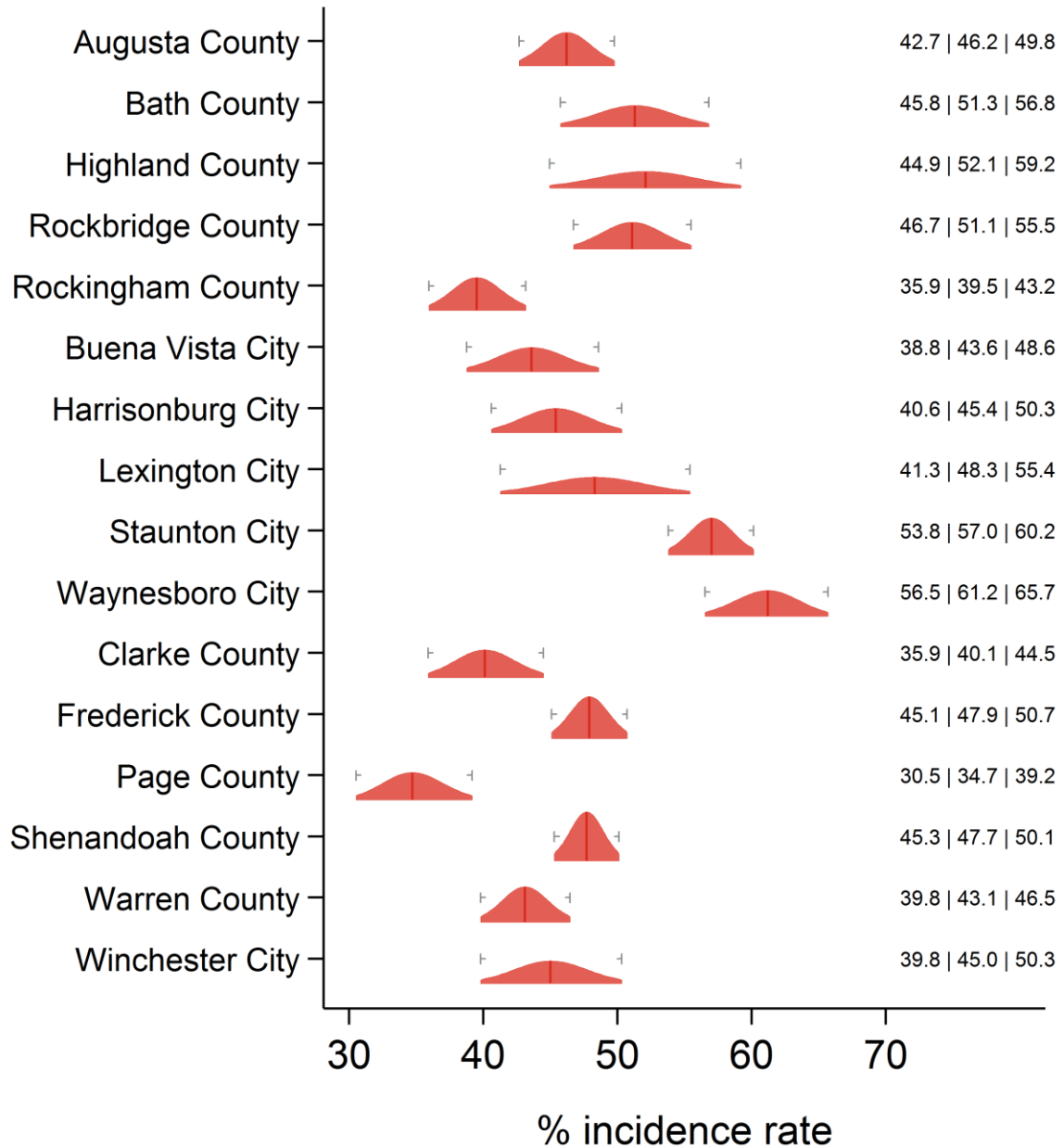
County name	County FIPS	Direct estimate	Direct 95% CI	SAE composite	SAE CI
Bland County	51021	46.5%	(21.2%, 73.7%)	60.0%	(54.7%, 65.1%)
Buchanan County	51027	16.4%	(8.5%, 36.6%)	34.8%	(27.7%, 42.8%)
Carroll County	51035	59.6%	(36.9%, 78.8%)	48.9%	(44.8%, 52.9%)
Dickenson County	51051	42.6%	(20.8%, 67.7%)	54.4%	(48.1%, 60.4%)
Floyd County	51063	31.5%	(16.5%, 51.8%)	39.6%	(35.4%, 44.0%)
Franklin County	51067	33.7%	(19.0%, 52.4%)	45.9%	(42.8%, 49.1%)
Giles County	51071	40.8%	(24.9%, 58.9%)	45.7%	(42.9%, 48.6%)
Grayson County	51077	30.5%	(14.8%, 52.6%)	39.2%	(33.4%, 45.4%)
Henry County	51089	45.9%	(30.5%, 62.1%)	49.9%	(46.0%, 53.8%)
Lee County	51105	40.2%	(16.0%, 70.4%)	46.9%	(42.0%, 51.9%)
Montgomery County	51121	35.1%	(24.2%, 47.7%)	48.8%	(44.4%, 53.2%)
Patrick County	51141	81.8%	(58.8%, 93.4%)	54.9%	(48.8%, 60.8%)
Pittsylvania County	51143	36.2%	(26.7%, 46.9%)	45.4%	(42.6%, 48.3%)
Pulaski County	51155	60.7%	(38.7%, 79.0%)	47.7%	(44.8%, 50.7%)
Russell County	51167	25.0%	(11.4%, 46.4%)	37.8%	(33.6%, 42.1%)
Scott County	51169	53.4%	(32.0%, 73.6%)	45.2%	(39.8%, 50.7%)
Smyth County	51173	60.9%	(35.2%, 81.6%)	47.3%	(43.0%, 51.6%)
Tazewell County	51185	39.0%	(23.3%, 57.4%)	44.5%	(41.5%, 47.5%)
Washington County	51191	29.7%	(19.9%, 41.9%)	46.1%	(43.2%, 48.9%)
Wise County	51195	44.2%	(29.6%, 59.8%)	52.8%	(47.3%, 58.1%)
Wythe County	51197	38.0%	(21.5%, 57.9%)	48.9%	(44.9%, 52.9%)
Bristol City	51520	66.2%	(12.5%, 96.4%)	67.5%	(58.3%, 75.6%)
Danville City	51590	47.5%	(24.3%, 71.9%)	51.2%	(47.9%, 54.5%)
Galax City	51640	100.0%	(21.7%, 100.0%)	52.2%	(40.9%, 63.2%)
Martinsville City	51690	49.9%	(13.1%, 86.8%)	53.2%	(46.3%, 60.0%)
Norton City	51720	17.1%	(4.3%, 69.7%)	33.3%	(27.8%, 39.2%)
Radford City	51750	24.8%	(7.6%, 57.1%)	42.0%	(36.3%, 48.0%)
Roanoke City	51770	40.6%	(28.6%, 53.8%)	46.8%	(43.6%, 50.0%)

County name	County FIPS	Direct estimate	Direct 95% CI	SAE composite	SAE CI
Amelia County	51007	25.4%	(11.4%, 47.2%)	41.3%	(37.0%, 45.8%)
Brunswick County	51025	25.7%	(9.7%, 52.8%)	34.8%	(30.1%, 39.7%)
Buckingham County	51029	31.2%	(16.5%, 51.0%)	34.2%	(30.3%, 38.3%)
Charles City County	51036	46.4%	(10.0%, 87.0%)	42.0%	(37.1%, 47.1%)
Charlotte County	51037	25.3%	(12.7%, 44.1%)	39.7%	(36.0%, 43.5%)
Chesterfield County	51041	49.1%	(40.9%, 57.3%)	50.7%	(48.2%, 53.2%)
Cumberland County	51049	44.1%	(22.9%, 67.7%)	42.7%	(39.3%, 46.1%)
Dinwiddie County	51053	35.3%	(17.0%, 59.2%)	42.5%	(39.7%, 45.3%)
Goochland County	51075	39.6%	(18.9%, 64.9%)	51.0%	(47.5%, 54.4%)
Greensville County	51081	41.7%	(14.1%, 75.8%)	36.7%	(33.0%, 40.5%)
Halifax County	51083	43.6%	(28.3%, 60.3%)	46.2%	(42.0%, 50.5%)
Hanover County	51085	44.9%	(33.0%, 57.4%)	55.4%	(51.0%, 59.6%)
Henrico County	51087	41.6%	(33.1%, 50.7%)	50.0%	(47.4%, 52.6%)
Lunenburg County	51111	25.9%	(10.8%, 50.3%)	29.3%	(25.5%, 33.4%)
Mecklenburg County	51117	44.1%	(30.5%, 58.7%)	41.9%	(36.6%, 47.4%)
New Kent County	51127	21.0%	(8.2%, 44.0%)	52.5%	(48.0%, 57.0%)
Nottoway County	51135	31.7%	(13.7%, 57.5%)	35.4%	(31.4%, 39.6%)
Powhatan County	51145	47.9%	(25.1%, 71.6%)	47.0%	(41.5%, 52.6%)
Prince Edward County	51147	52.9%	(32.9%, 72.1%)	51.4%	(48.3%, 54.6%)
Prince George County	51149	50.2%	(31.9%, 68.4%)	41.0%	(36.5%, 45.7%)
Surry County	51181	44.7%	(17.5%, 75.5%)	41.9%	(38.0%, 45.9%)
Sussex County	51183	32.0%	(16.7%, 52.3%)	33.5%	(28.7%, 38.7%)
Colonial Heights City	51570	52.9%	(30.2%, 74.5%)	54.0%	(48.5%, 59.5%)
Emporia City	51595	0.0%	(0.0%, 91.8%)	28.1%	(20.9%, 36.7%)
Hopewell City	51670	49.4%	(25.7%, 73.4%)	44.2%	(39.4%, 49.0%)
Petersburg City	51730	41.7%	(24.3%, 61.3%)	46.9%	(40.6%, 53.4%)
Richmond City	51760	31.5%	(22.8%, 41.7%)	35.1%	(31.3%, 39.2%)

County name	County FIPS	Direct estimate	Direct 95% CI	SAE composite	SAE CI
Accomack County	51001	35.5%	(23.1%, 50.4%)	53.1%	(48.8%, 57.4%)
Essex County	51057	54.0%	(27.6%, 78.4%)	43.3%	(38.2%, 48.6%)
Gloucester County	51073	47.6%	(32.4%, 63.3%)	53.2%	(49.4%, 56.9%)
Isle of Wight County	51093	37.5%	(20.5%, 58.2%)	47.1%	(43.1%, 51.1%)
James City County	51095	51.2%	(37.8%, 64.3%)	50.8%	(46.5%, 55.1%)
King and Queen County	51097	28.7%	(7.6%, 66.4%)	37.1%	(32.9%, 41.5%)
King William County	51101	67.2%	(35.2%, 88.5%)	51.6%	(48.7%, 54.5%)
Lancaster County	51103	56.5%	(24.6%, 83.8%)	62.6%	(58.2%, 66.7%)
Mathews County	51115	55.4%	(28.6%, 79.4%)	59.2%	(54.0%, 64.1%)
Middlesex County	51119	55.3%	(32.0%, 76.5%)	60.3%	(55.5%, 64.9%)
Northampton County	51131	50.8%	(29.6%, 71.7%)	55.7%	(49.2%, 62.0%)
Northumberland County	51133	58.7%	(33.9%, 79.8%)	54.0%	(49.4%, 58.5%)
Richmond County	51159	41.9%	(19.2%, 68.6%)	56.1%	(51.5%, 60.5%)
Southampton County	51175	41.3%	(16.5%, 71.5%)	39.3%	(34.9%, 44.0%)
Westmoreland County	51193	28.5%	(11.2%, 55.6%)	48.5%	(44.6%, 52.4%)
York County	51199	47.2%	(32.3%, 62.5%)	51.5%	(47.4%, 55.5%)
Chesapeake City	51550	55.8%	(45.9%, 65.2%)	47.8%	(44.7%, 50.9%)
Franklin City	51620	51.5%	(26.3%, 75.9%)	55.5%	(47.5%, 63.1%)
Hampton City	51650	47.8%	(37.7%, 58.1%)	52.4%	(49.1%, 55.7%)
Newport News City	51700	44.5%	(34.3%, 55.3%)	50.0%	(47.5%, 52.6%)
Norfolk City	51710	44.5%	(35.8%, 53.6%)	45.4%	(42.9%, 47.8%)
Poquoson City	51735	52.5%	(11.4%, 90.5%)	52.0%	(46.1%, 57.9%)
Portsmouth City	51740	44.5%	(33.3%, 56.3%)	49.1%	(46.1%, 52.1%)
Suffolk City	51800	30.4%	(20.4%, 42.6%)	46.5%	(43.7%, 49.4%)
Virginia Beach City	51810	48.1%	(41.2%, 55.0%)	53.0%	(50.0%, 55.9%)
Williamsburg City	51830	70.2%	(26.5%, 93.9%)	58.2%	(51.2%, 64.9%)

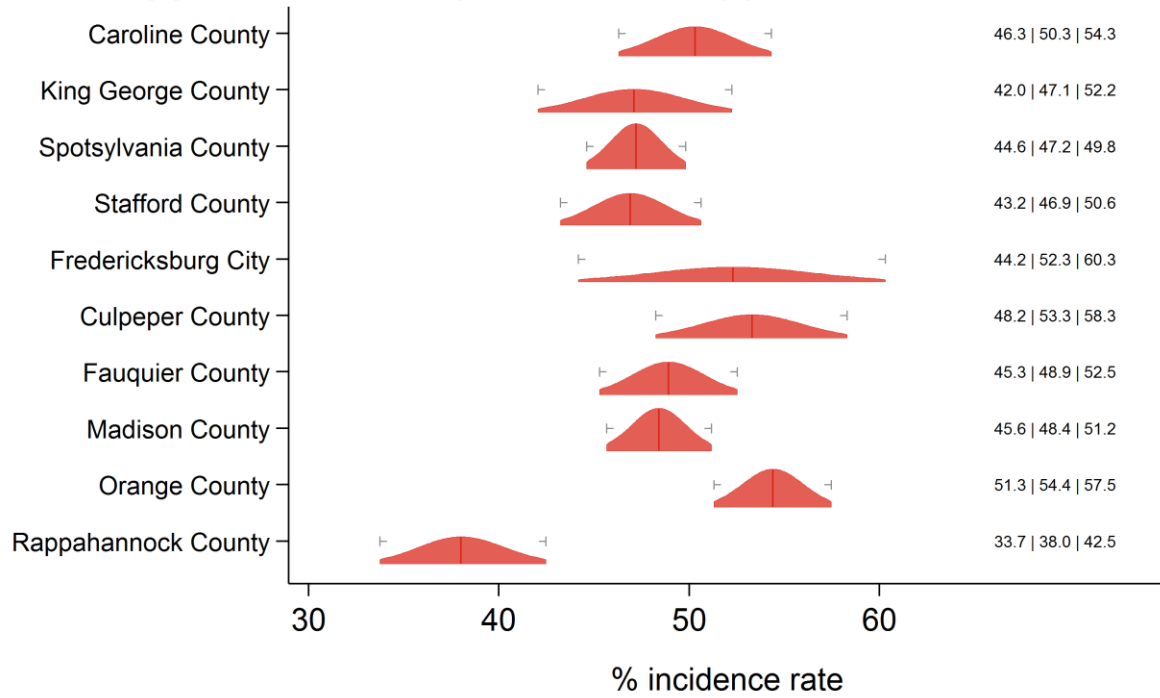
Graphical representation

Flu vaccination past yr Central Shenandoah and Lord Fairfax HDs



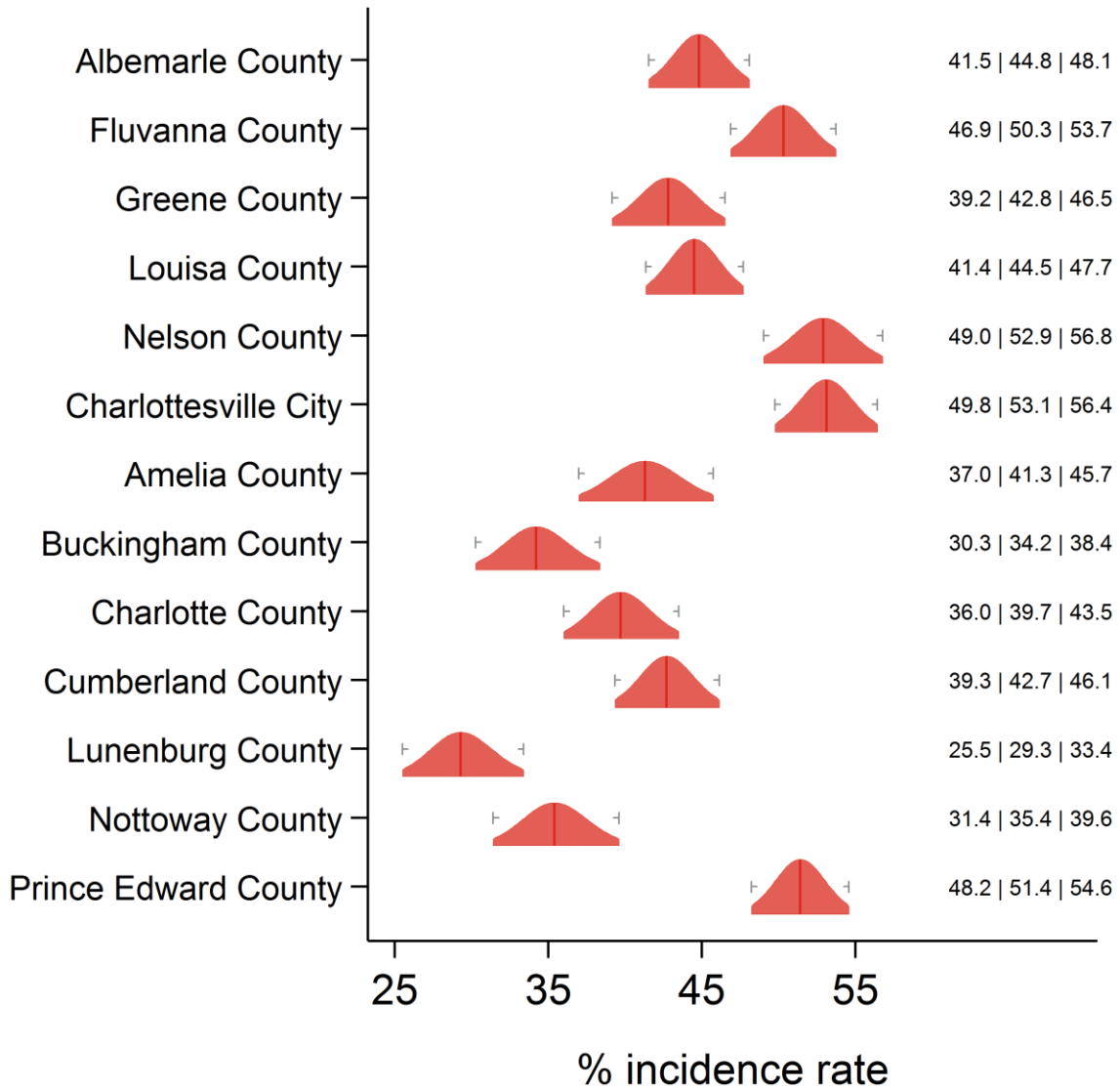
Text at right: 2-sided 95% LCB | Point Estimate | 2-sided 95% UCB
 Gray markers: 95% confidence interval

Flu vaccination past yr Rappahannock/Rapidan and Rappahannock HDs



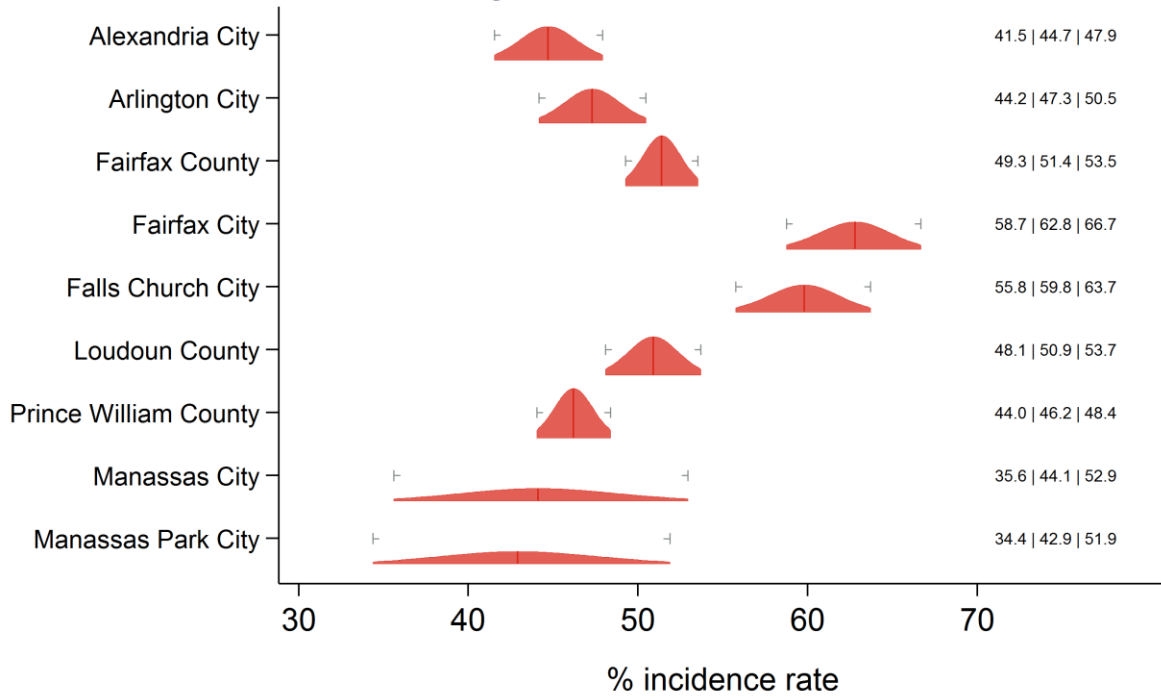
Text at right: 2-sided 95% LCB | Point Estimate | 2-sided 95% UCB
 Gray markers: 95% confidence interval

Flu vaccination past yr Thomas Jefferson and Piedmont HDs



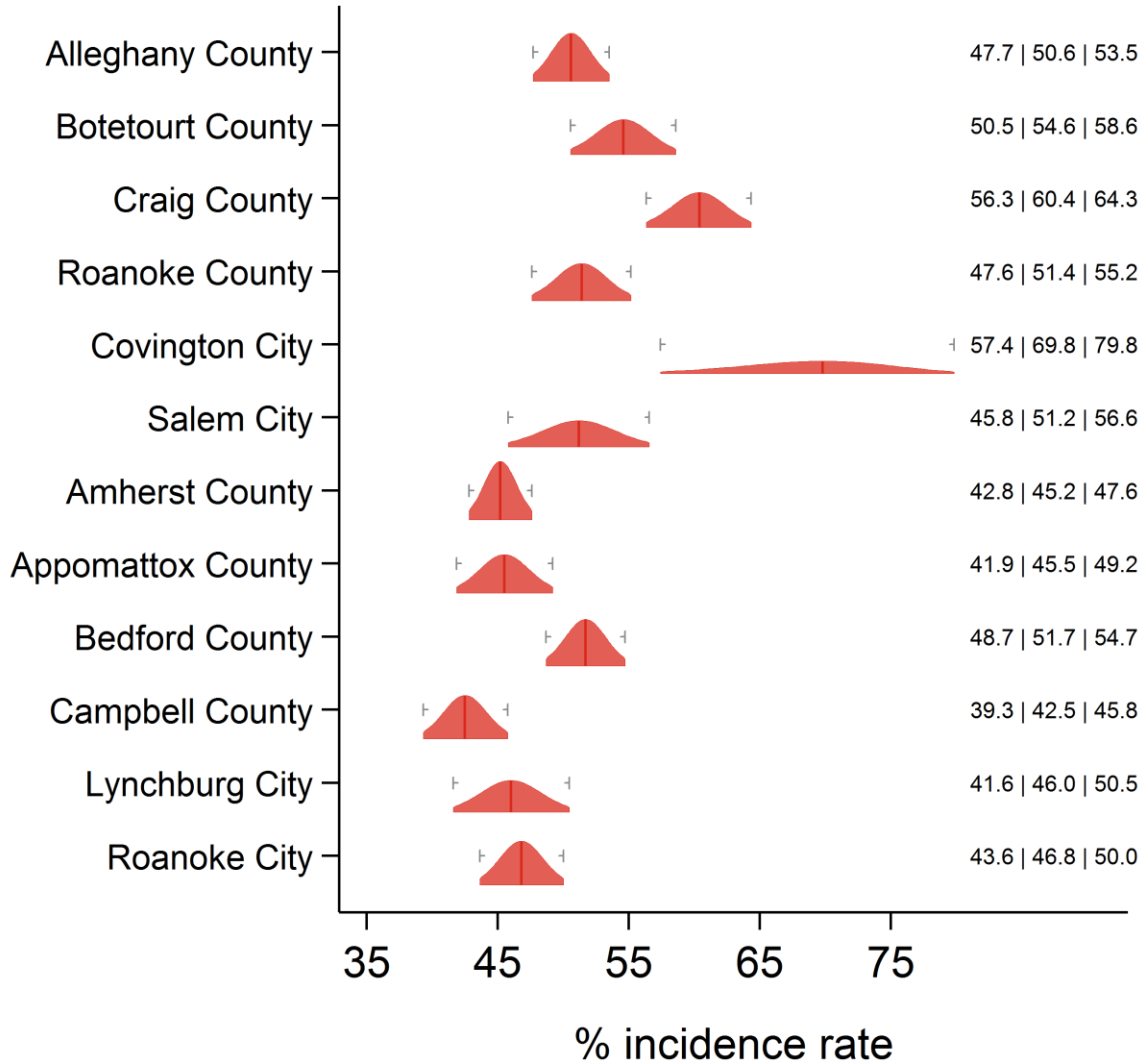
Text at right: 2-sided 95% LCB | Point Estimate | 2-sided 95% UCB
 Gray markers: 95% confidence interval

Flu vaccination past yr Alexandria, Fairfax, Arlington, Loudon, Prince William HDs



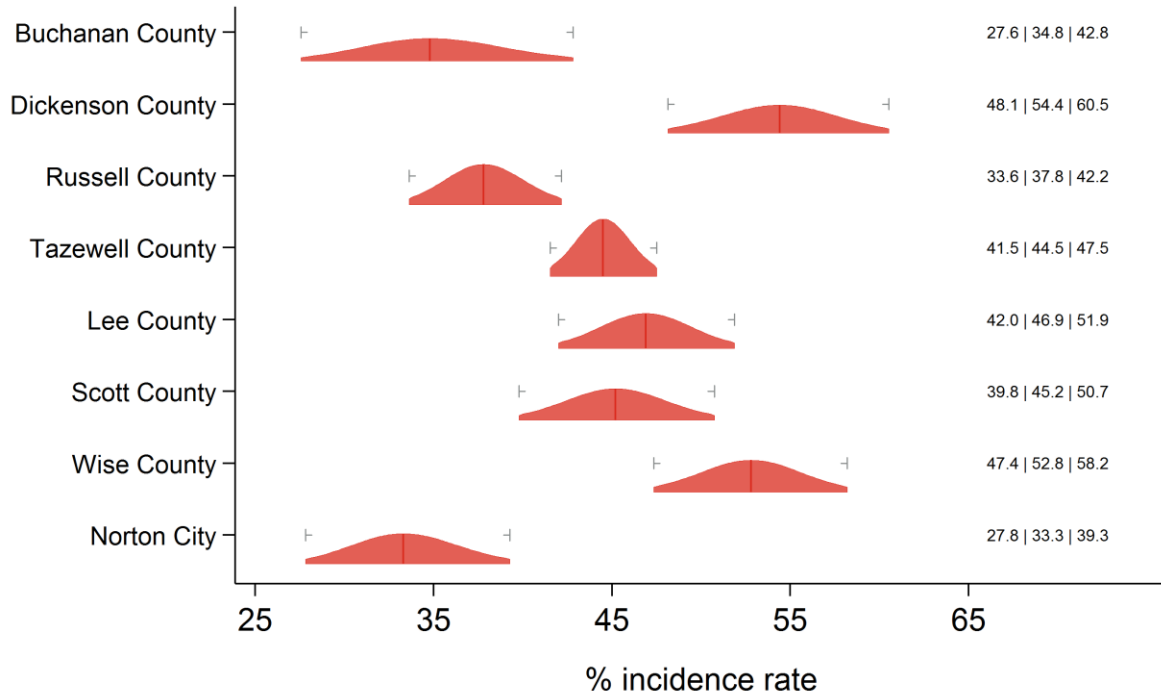
Text at right: 2-sided 95% LCB | Point Estimate | 2-sided 95% UCB
 Gray markers: 95% confidence interval

Flu vaccination past yr Alleghany, Roanoke and Central Virginia HDs



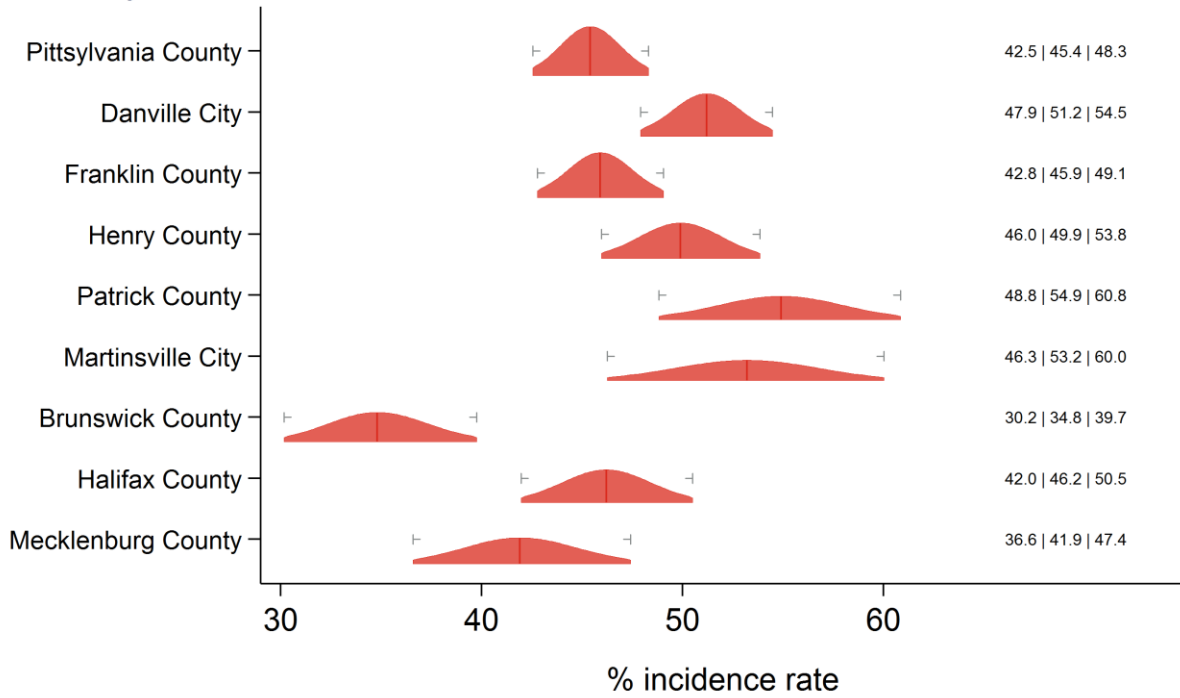
Text at right: 2-sided 95% LCB | Point Estimate | 2-sided 95% UCB
 Gray markers: 95% confidence interval

Flu vaccination past yr Cumberland Plateau and Lenowisco HDs



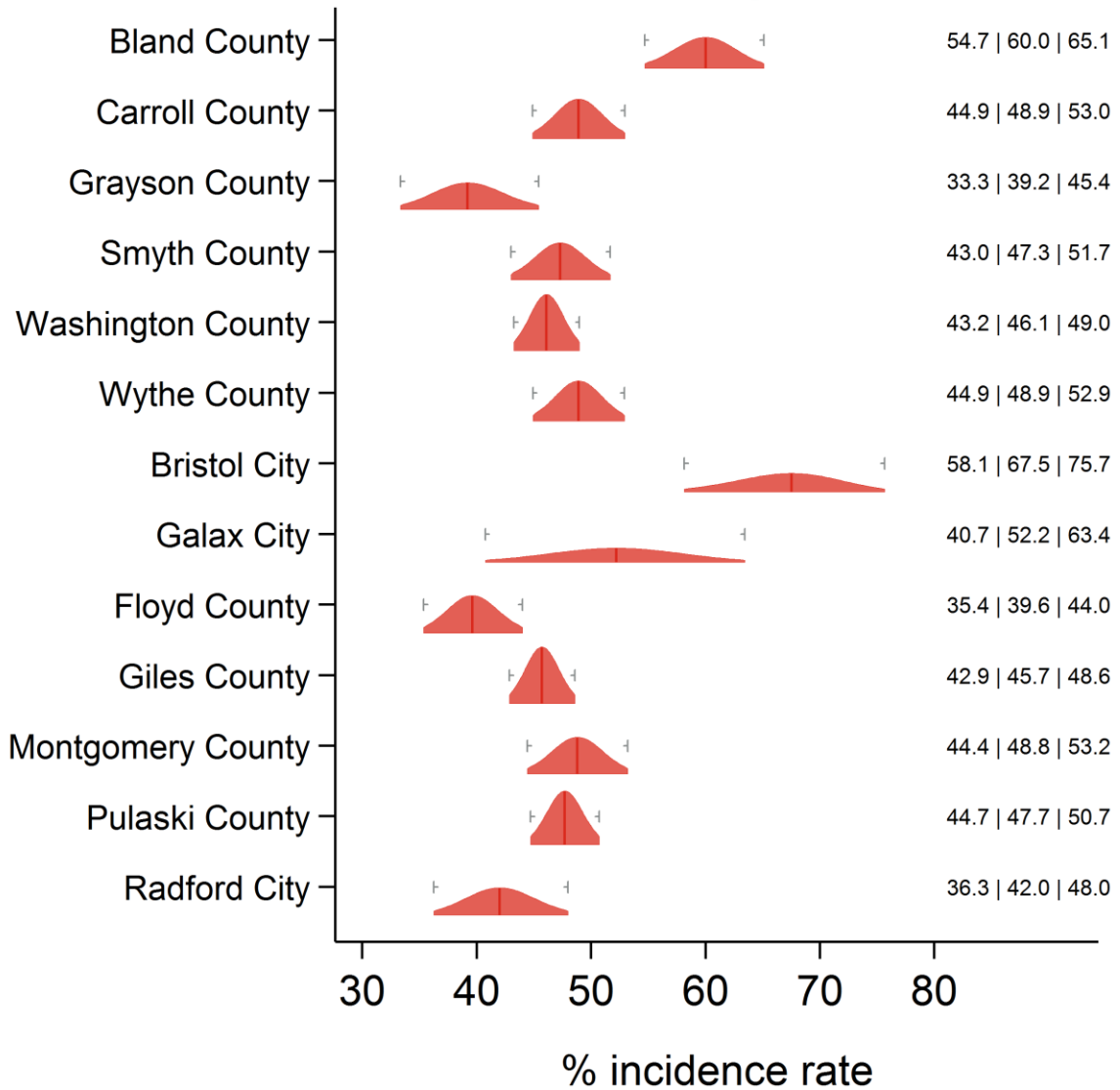
Text at right: 2-sided 95% LCB | Point Estimate | 2-sided 95% UCB
 Gray markers: 95% confidence interval

Flu vaccination past yr Pittsylvania/Danville, Southside and West Piedmont HDs



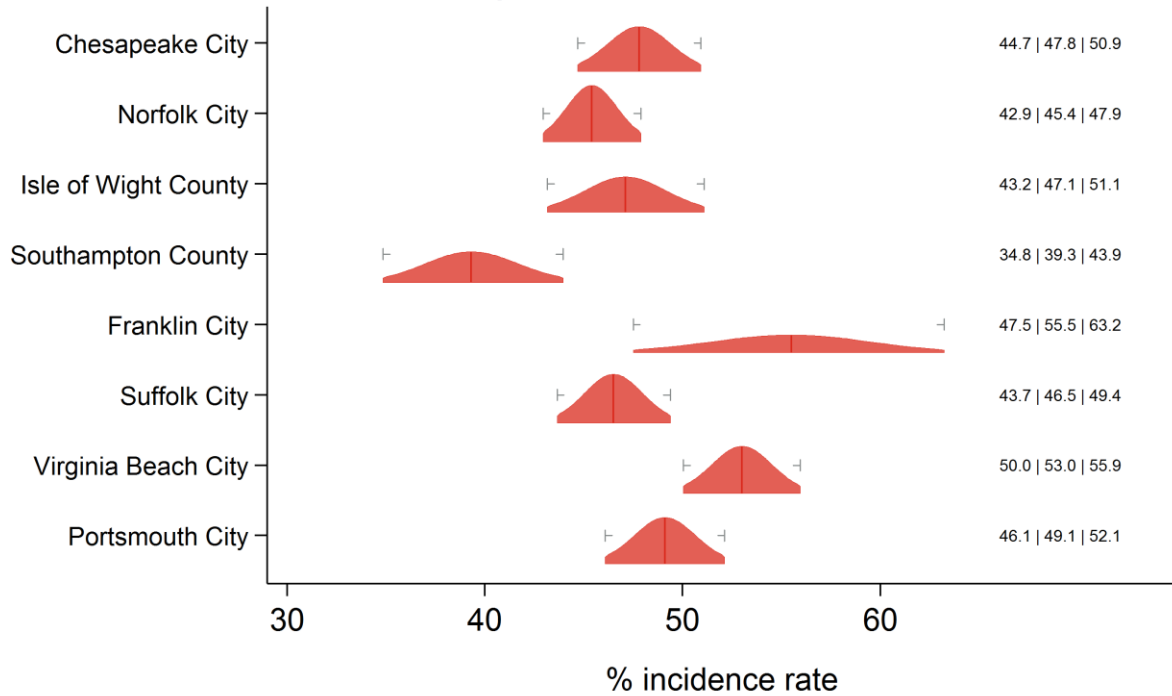
Text at right: 2-sided 95% LCB | Point Estimate | 2-sided 95% UCB
 Gray markers: 95% confidence interval

Flu vaccination past yr New River and Mount Rogers HDs



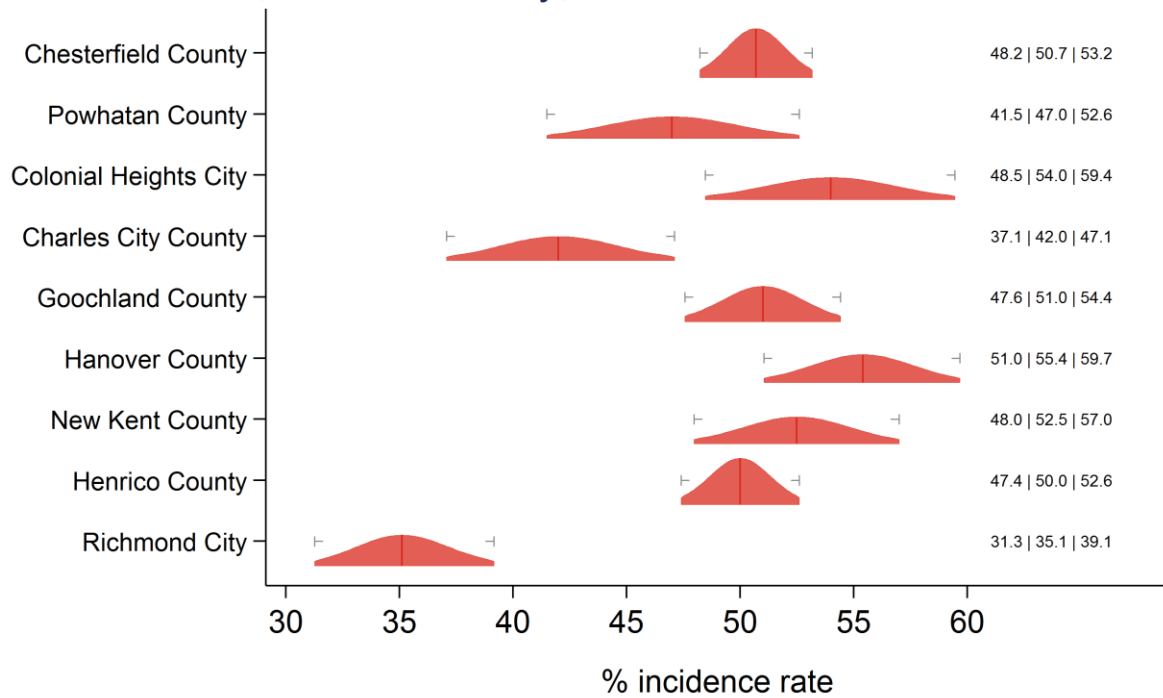
Text at right: 2-sided 95% LCB | Point Estimate | 2-sided 95% UCB
 Gray markers: 95% confidence interval

Flu vaccination past yr Norfolk, Portsmouth, Chesapeake, VA Beach, W. Tidewater HDs



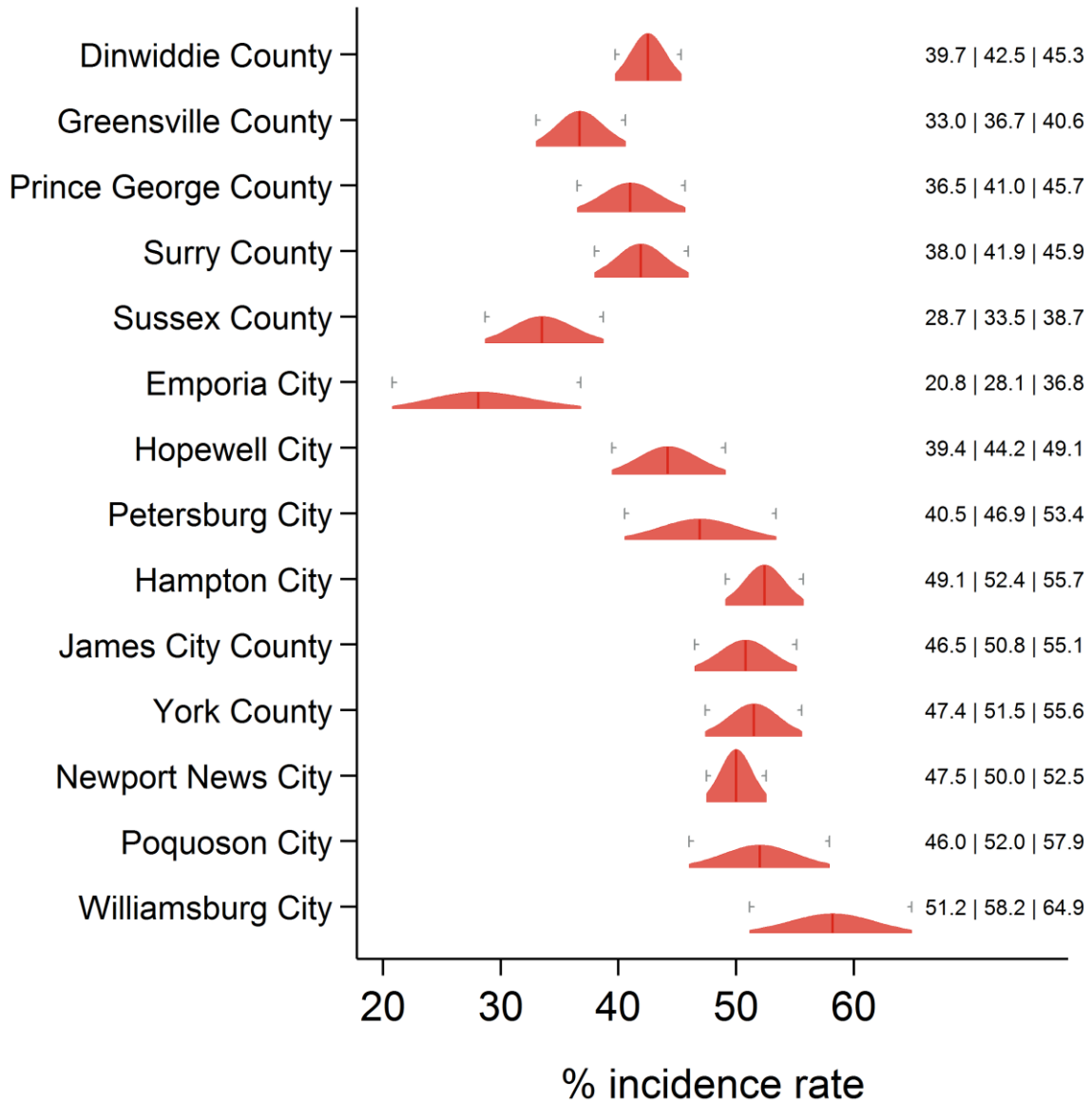
Text at right: 2-sided 95% LCB | Point Estimate | 2-sided 95% UCB
 Gray markers: 95% confidence interval

Flu vaccination past yr Chesterfield, Chickahominy, Henrico and Richmond HDs



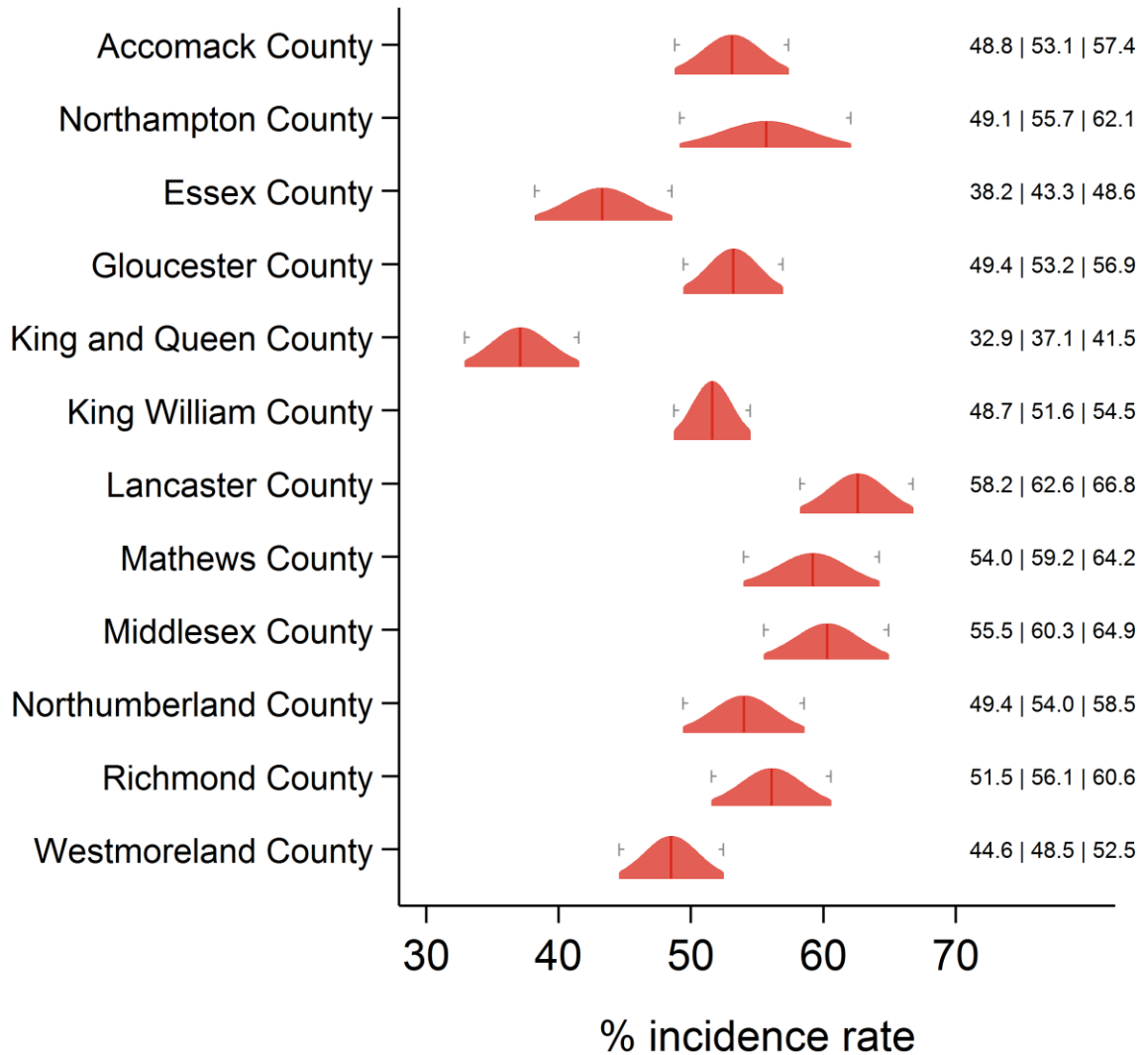
Text at right: 2-sided 95% LCB | Point Estimate | 2-sided 95% UCB
 Gray markers: 95% confidence interval

Flu vaccination past yr Crater, Peninsula and Hampton HDs



Text at right: 2-sided 95% LCB | Point Estimate | 2-sided 95% UCB
 Gray markers: 95% confidence interval

Flu vaccination past yr Eastern Shore and Three Rivers HDs



Text at right: 2-sided 95% LCB | Point Estimate | 2-sided 95% UCB
 Gray markers: 95% confidence interval

Additional diagnostics

Direct estimate is inside the 95% SAE Wilson CI: 35 areas.

Direct estimate is outside the 95% SAE Wilson CI: 98 areas.

SAE estimate is inside the 95% direct Wilson CI: 124 areas.

SAE estimate is outside the 95% direct Wilson CI: 9 areas.

SAE Wilson 95% CI is fully inside the 95% direct Wilson CI: 113 areas.

SAE Wilson 95% CI partially overlaps with the 95% direct Wilson CI: 20 areas.

SAE Wilson 95% CI and the 95% direct Wilson CI do not overlap: 0 areas.

SAE standard error is less than the direct standard error: 130 areas.

SAE standard error is greater than the (nonzero) direct standard error: 0 areas.

Direct standard error is zero: 3 areas.

Proportion of SAE variance due to ACS sampling error: min = 1.08%; med = 10.83%; max = 49.80%.

Proportion of SAE variance due to sampling error in regression coefficient estimates: min = 47.60%; med = 85.64%; max = 97.41%.

Proportion of SAE variance due to model selection: min = 0.14%; med = 3.02%; max = 26.68%.

Proportion of SAE variance due to area random effects: <identically zero>