

## Outcome 20: Current E-Cigarette Use

Internal variable name: outc20\_ecig

Definition: Do you now use e-cigarettes or other electronic vaping products every day, some days, or not at all?

### Predictive models

	Mixed, demos only	Logit, no area effects	Mixed with area covariates
	b/se	b/se	b/se
Outcome 20: Current E-Cigarette Use			
NH White	0.0000 (.)	0.0000 (.)	0.0000 (.)
NH Black vs. NH White	-0.6223* (0.2756)	-0.6529* (0.2628)	-0.6529* (0.2732)
NH Asian vs. NH White	-0.7542 (0.5398)	-0.7881 (0.4911)	-0.7874 (0.5422)
NH Other vs. NH White	-0.7987* (0.3599)	-0.7448 (0.4002)	-0.7446* (0.3544)
Hispanic vs. NH White	-0.5041 (0.4296)	-0.5457 (0.4097)	-0.5456 (0.4271)
SEX OF RESPONDENT=1	0.0000 (.)	0.0000 (.)	0.0000 (.)
Female	-0.2622 (0.1600)	-0.2749 (0.1754)	-0.2749 (0.1560)
Age 18-34 vs. 65+	1.2375*** (0.3611)	1.2379*** (0.3623)	1.2380*** (0.3621)
Age 35-44 vs. 65+	0.7769* (0.3655)	0.7712 (0.3943)	0.7712* (0.3673)
Age 45-54 vs. 65+	0.3218 (0.4289)	0.3218 (0.4349)	0.3218 (0.4313)
Age 55-64 vs. 65+	0.6146 (0.4649)	0.6348 (0.4213)	0.6348 (0.4680)
65+	0.0000 (.)	0.0000 (.)	0.0000 (.)
Log(Bladder Female Rate + 1)		0.3465** (0.1186)	0.3464** (0.1077)
_cons	-1.9759*** (0.3183)	-2.6728*** (0.4371)	-2.6727*** (0.4091)
Area effect variance			

var(_cons[FIPS_county])	0.0000		0.0000
	(0.0000)		(0.0000)

Number of alternative models used to estimate model error = 1.

## Results by health districts

County name	County FIPS	Direct estimate	Direct 95% CI	SAE composite	SAE CI
Augusta County	51015	20.8%	(7.1%, 47.5%)	17.7%	(14.2%, 21.9%)
Bath County	51017	.%	(.%, .%)	8.4%	(5.3%, 13.2%)
Caroline County	51033	0.0%	(0.0%, 45.4%)	8.0%	(5.1%, 12.3%)
Clarke County	51043	0.0%	(0.0%, 80.2%)	17.1%	(13.9%, 20.9%)
Culpeper County	51047	13.8%	(2.4%, 69.1%)	18.3%	(14.5%, 22.9%)
Fauquier County	51061	8.3%	(3.1%, 48.2%)	19.4%	(15.1%, 24.6%)
Frederick County	51069	20.3%	(4.6%, 57.6%)	16.2%	(13.2%, 19.8%)
Highland County	51091	100.0%	(0.6%, 100.0%)	29.4%	(19.4%, 41.9%)
King George County	51099	0.0%	(0.0%, 93.7%)	8.0%	(5.1%, 12.3%)
Madison County	51113	0.0%	(0.0%, 69.5%)	15.3%	(12.4%, 18.7%)
Orange County	51137	21.9%	(4.7%, 61.3%)	19.5%	(15.1%, 24.7%)
Page County	51139	0.0%	(0.0%, 44.7%)	8.4%	(5.2%, 13.3%)
Rappahannock County	51157	0.0%	(-0.0%, 94.6%)	8.0%	(5.0%, 12.6%)
Rockbridge County	51163	0.0%	(0.0%, 40.0%)	17.0%	(13.7%, 20.9%)
Rockingham County	51165	17.0%	(4.2%, 49.1%)	16.0%	(13.6%, 18.7%)
Shenandoah County	51171	74.3%	(13.1%, 96.9%)	14.7%	(11.7%, 18.3%)
Spotsylvania County	51177	29.1%	(11.6%, 56.3%)	15.8%	(13.2%, 18.9%)
Stafford County	51179	22.6%	(6.1%, 56.6%)	16.4%	(13.9%, 19.2%)
Warren County	51187	35.3%	(3.3%, 89.8%)	17.4%	(13.9%, 21.6%)
Buena Vista City	51530	0.0%	(0.0%, 90.3%)	19.7%	(15.4%, 24.9%)
Fredericksburg City	51630	25.3%	(3.0%, 78.5%)	18.9%	(15.4%, 22.8%)
Harrisonburg City	51660	0.0%	(0.0%, 71.3%)	19.5%	(16.5%, 22.9%)
Lexington City	51678	.%	(.%, .%)	20.7%	(15.9%, 26.4%)
Staunton City	51790	100.0%	(0.6%, 100.0%)	21.8%	(16.5%, 28.3%)
Waynesboro	51820	59.7%	(6.1%, 97.1%)	22.7%	(16.9%, 29.8%)

City					
Winchester City	51840	48.9%	(2.4%, 97.4%)	8.3%	(5.2%, 12.9%)

County name	County FIPS	Direct estimate	Direct 95% CI	SAE composite	SAE CI
Albemarle County	51003	12.2%	(2.8%, 40.3%)	10.2%	(7.3%, 14.1%)
Alleghany County	51005	21.5%	(4.0%, 64.6%)	15.0%	(11.9%, 18.7%)
Amherst County	51009	41.5%	(9.6%, 82.5%)	16.0%	(12.8%, 19.8%)
Appomattox County	51011	0.0%	(0.0%, 43.4%)	8.0%	(5.0%, 12.7%)
Arlington City	51013	27.6%	(7.9%, 62.9%)	16.3%	(13.6%, 19.4%)
Bedford County	51019	9.3%	(4.7%, 33.0%)	17.8%	(14.0%, 22.3%)
Botetourt County	51023	61.4%	(21.8%, 90.1%)	15.9%	(12.6%, 19.8%)
Campbell County	51031	10.8%	(1.6%, 47.0%)	12.3%	(9.6%, 15.5%)
Craig County	51045	0.0%	(0.0%, 96.6%)	8.2%	(5.1%, 12.9%)
Fairfax County	51059	24.9%	(15.5%, 37.4%)	14.0%	(11.4%, 17.1%)
Fluvanna County	51065	0.0%	(0.0%, 99.4%)	16.9%	(13.5%, 21.1%)
Greene County	51079	.%	(.%, .%)	8.7%	(5.6%, 13.2%)
Loudoun County	51107	16.9%	(8.3%, 31.4%)	13.3%	(10.8%, 16.2%)
Louisa County	51109	0.0%	(0.0%, 49.1%)	12.0%	(9.2%, 15.5%)
Nelson County	51125	80.6%	(2.6%, 99.6%)	20.7%	(15.5%, 27.1%)
Prince William County	51153	20.2%	(10.5%, 35.4%)	13.4%	(11.1%, 16.0%)
Roanoke County	51161	14.3%	(4.1%, 39.5%)	17.0%	(13.5%, 21.2%)
Alexandria City	51510	18.6%	(6.1%, 49.9%)	12.3%	(10.1%, 15.0%)
Charlottesville City	51540	4.8%	(1.8%, 48.0%)	24.8%	(18.3%, 32.5%)
Covington City	51580	0.0%	(0.0%, 99.4%)	26.9%	(18.2%, 37.9%)
Fairfax City	51600	0.0%	(-0.0%, 93.8%)	17.1%	(13.7%, 21.1%)
Falls Church City	51610	0.0%	(0.0%, 99.4%)	7.3%	(4.6%, 11.6%)
Lynchburg City	51680	18.4%	(3.4%, 58.7%)	15.2%	(13.0%, 17.7%)
Manassas City	51683	67.9%	(3.6%, 98.9%)	7.2%	(4.5%, 11.3%)
Manassas Park City	51685	0.0%	(0.0%, 99.4%)	7.2%	(4.5%, 11.3%)
Salem City	51775	2.0%	(0.3%, 82.1%)	16.3%	(13.4%, 19.7%)



County name	County FIPS	Direct estimate	Direct 95% CI	SAE composite	SAE CI
Bland County	51021	0.0%	(0.0%, 95.7%)	20.1%	(15.4%, 25.9%)
Buchanan County	51027	26.0%	(3.1%, 79.5%)	8.5%	(5.2%, 13.4%)
Carroll County	51035	41.8%	(6.5%, 88.1%)	14.6%	(11.4%, 18.4%)
Dickenson County	51051	0.0%	(0.0%, 53.0%)	8.5%	(5.2%, 13.4%)
Floyd County	51063	21.5%	(2.7%, 72.7%)	18.6%	(15.9%, 21.6%)
Franklin County	51067	15.9%	(2.0%, 63.7%)	15.3%	(12.2%, 19.1%)
Giles County	51071	0.0%	(0.0%, 84.2%)	9.8%	(6.4%, 14.8%)
Grayson County	51077	32.5%	(3.4%, 86.9%)	8.3%	(5.1%, 13.3%)
Henry County	51089	14.5%	(2.2%, 56.2%)	12.9%	(10.3%, 16.1%)
Lee County	51105	0.0%	(0.0%, 74.0%)	15.1%	(11.9%, 19.0%)
Montgomery County	51121	46.1%	(20.5%, 74.0%)	19.9%	(16.9%, 23.3%)
Patrick County	51141	19.5%	(2.3%, 80.5%)	12.8%	(10.2%, 16.0%)
Pittsylvania County	51143	41.3%	(18.9%, 68.0%)	12.8%	(10.2%, 16.0%)
Pulaski County	51155	22.8%	(5.1%, 61.8%)	18.2%	(15.6%, 21.2%)
Russell County	51167	44.6%	(13.2%, 81.0%)	14.4%	(11.3%, 18.3%)
Scott County	51169	0.0%	(0.0%, 56.7%)	8.5%	(5.2%, 13.4%)
Smyth County	51173	7.2%	(1.1%, 35.3%)	13.7%	(10.6%, 17.5%)
Tazewell County	51185	2.7%	(1.2%, 43.4%)	14.8%	(11.6%, 18.6%)
Washington County	51191	7.6%	(3.0%, 38.8%)	15.2%	(12.0%, 19.1%)
Wise County	51195	23.6%	(6.7%, 57.3%)	16.8%	(13.3%, 21.0%)
Wythe County	51197	9.4%	(1.6%, 76.7%)	20.2%	(15.4%, 26.0%)
Bristol City	51520	0.0%	(0.0%, 99.4%)	14.9%	(11.7%, 18.7%)
Danville City	51590	0.0%	(-0.0%, 91.0%)	15.2%	(12.1%, 18.9%)
Galax City	51640	.%	(.%, .%)	23.4%	(16.9%, 31.4%)
Martinsville City	51690	0.0%	(0.0%, 99.4%)	7.3%	(4.5%, 11.5%)
Norton City	51720	.%	(.%, .%)	8.5%	(5.2%, 13.4%)
Radford City	51750	36.3%	(3.6%, 89.7%)	9.8%	(6.4%, 14.8%)
Roanoke City	51770	26.9%	(9.7%, 55.6%)	15.9%	(13.1%, 19.2%)

County name	County FIPS	Direct estimate	Direct 95% CI	SAE composite	SAE CI
Amelia County	51007	30.4%	(3.2%, 89.1%)	7.4%	(4.6%, 11.6%)
Brunswick County	51025	0.0%	(0.0%, 86.1%)	14.3%	(11.6%, 17.5%)
Buckingham County	51029	0.0%	(0.0%, 87.7%)	7.4%	(4.6%, 11.6%)
Charles City County	51036	.%	(.%, .%)	8.1%	(5.0%, 12.7%)
Charlotte County	51037	0.0%	(0.0%, 68.3%)	15.0%	(12.1%, 18.3%)
Chesterfield County	51041	15.0%	(6.6%, 30.5%)	14.3%	(11.8%, 17.1%)
Cumberland County	51049	0.0%	(0.0%, 99.4%)	7.4%	(4.6%, 11.6%)
Dinwiddie County	51053	0.0%	(-0.0%, 39.2%)	6.9%	(4.4%, 10.9%)
Goochland County	51075	0.0%	(0.0%, 93.1%)	8.1%	(5.0%, 12.7%)
Greensville County	51081	100.0%	(0.6%, 100.0%)	6.9%	(4.4%, 10.9%)
Halifax County	51083	48.1%	(8.2%, 90.5%)	15.9%	(12.7%, 19.6%)
Hanover County	51085	19.0%	(2.8%, 65.1%)	15.5%	(12.5%, 19.1%)
Henrico County	51087	8.5%	(2.3%, 26.4%)	11.9%	(9.6%, 14.6%)
Lunenburg County	51111	.%	(.%, .%)	7.4%	(4.6%, 11.6%)
Mecklenburg County	51117	0.0%	(0.0%, 27.2%)	7.4%	(4.6%, 11.6%)
New Kent County	51127	48.3%	(7.6%, 91.3%)	8.1%	(5.0%, 12.7%)
Nottoway County	51135	16.5%	(4.1%, 66.8%)	7.4%	(4.6%, 11.6%)
Powhatan County	51145	2.7%	(0.3%, 88.5%)	13.2%	(10.4%, 16.6%)
Prince Edward County	51147	31.4%	(1.0%, 96.5%)	7.4%	(4.6%, 11.6%)
Prince George County	51149	39.4%	(7.8%, 83.3%)	6.9%	(4.4%, 10.9%)
Surry County	51181	62.8%	(3.5%, 98.6%)	16.3%	(12.8%, 20.4%)
Sussex County	51183	0.0%	(-0.0%, 61.4%)	17.9%	(13.6%, 23.0%)
Colonial Heights City	51570	26.0%	(6.8%, 62.8%)	11.1%	(8.8%, 13.9%)
Emporia City	51595	0.0%	(0.0%, 99.4%)	6.9%	(4.4%, 10.9%)
Hopewell City	51670	7.7%	(1.9%, 65.7%)	12.8%	(10.5%, 15.7%)
Petersburg	51730	39.2%	(4.7%, 89.4%)	16.6%	(13.0%, 20.9%)

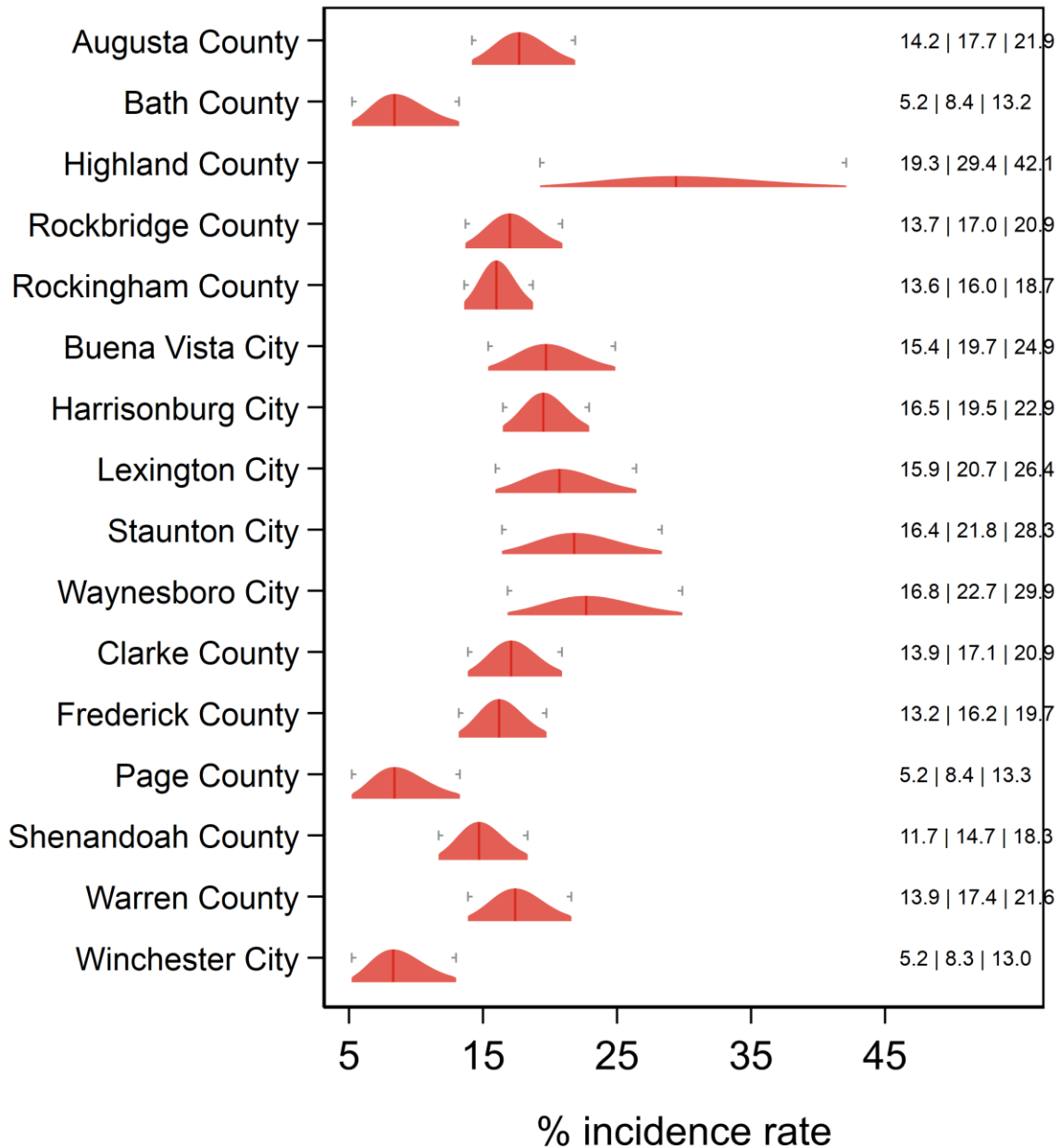


City					
Richmond City	51760	18.6%	(7.4%, 39.4%)	11.5%	(9.4%, 14.1%)

County name	County FIPS	Direct estimate	Direct 95% CI	SAE composite	SAE CI
Accomack County	51001	37.6%	(11.5%, 73.7%)	17.4%	(13.3%, 22.5%)
Essex County	51057	61.1%	(8.8%, 96.2%)	17.1%	(13.1%, 22.1%)
Gloucester County	51073	26.2%	(3.5%, 77.7%)	17.8%	(13.4%, 23.1%)
Isle of Wight County	51093	68.4%	(8.7%, 98.0%)	15.0%	(12.1%, 18.4%)
James City County	51095	14.8%	(2.7%, 52.1%)	15.3%	(12.6%, 18.5%)
King and Queen County	51097	0.0%	(-0.0%, 94.1%)	7.2%	(4.4%, 11.5%)
King William County	51101	18.6%	(2.9%, 63.3%)	16.8%	(13.5%, 20.8%)
Lancaster County	51103	40.9%	(4.0%, 92.0%)	13.5%	(10.6%, 17.0%)
Mathews County	51115	34.1%	(3.5%, 88.2%)	15.4%	(12.1%, 19.5%)
Middlesex County	51119	71.3%	(14.6%, 97.3%)	16.8%	(12.9%, 21.5%)
Northampton County	51131	24.0%	(2.4%, 89.0%)	17.3%	(13.2%, 22.4%)
Northumberland County	51133	0.0%	(0.0%, 99.4%)	7.2%	(4.4%, 11.5%)
Richmond County	51159	35.3%	(11.1%, 70.3%)	13.6%	(10.7%, 17.1%)
Southampton County	51175	8.5%	(2.0%, 64.7%)	7.1%	(4.5%, 11.2%)
Westmoreland County	51193	11.5%	(2.2%, 57.5%)	7.2%	(4.4%, 11.5%)
York County	51199	13.1%	(3.6%, 37.7%)	16.3%	(13.3%, 19.7%)
Chesapeake City	51550	29.8%	(13.9%, 52.8%)	16.8%	(13.7%, 20.4%)
Franklin City	51620	.%	(., .%)	7.1%	(4.5%, 11.2%)
Hampton City	51650	25.0%	(11.3%, 46.6%)	15.6%	(12.5%, 19.2%)
Newport News City	51700	23.7%	(10.5%, 45.3%)	13.0%	(10.9%, 15.3%)
Norfolk City	51710	21.2%	(8.8%, 42.9%)	14.4%	(12.5%, 16.7%)
Poquoson City	51735	0.0%	(0.0%, 91.2%)	16.8%	(13.7%, 20.4%)
Portsmouth City	51740	43.4%	(19.1%, 71.4%)	15.2%	(12.4%, 18.5%)
Suffolk City	51800	26.3%	(7.4%, 61.4%)	10.8%	(8.4%, 13.9%)
Virginia Beach City	51810	28.8%	(16.4%, 45.4%)	16.8%	(14.0%, 20.1%)
Williamsburg City	51830	37.3%	(1.4%, 96.5%)	20.2%	(15.6%, 25.8%)



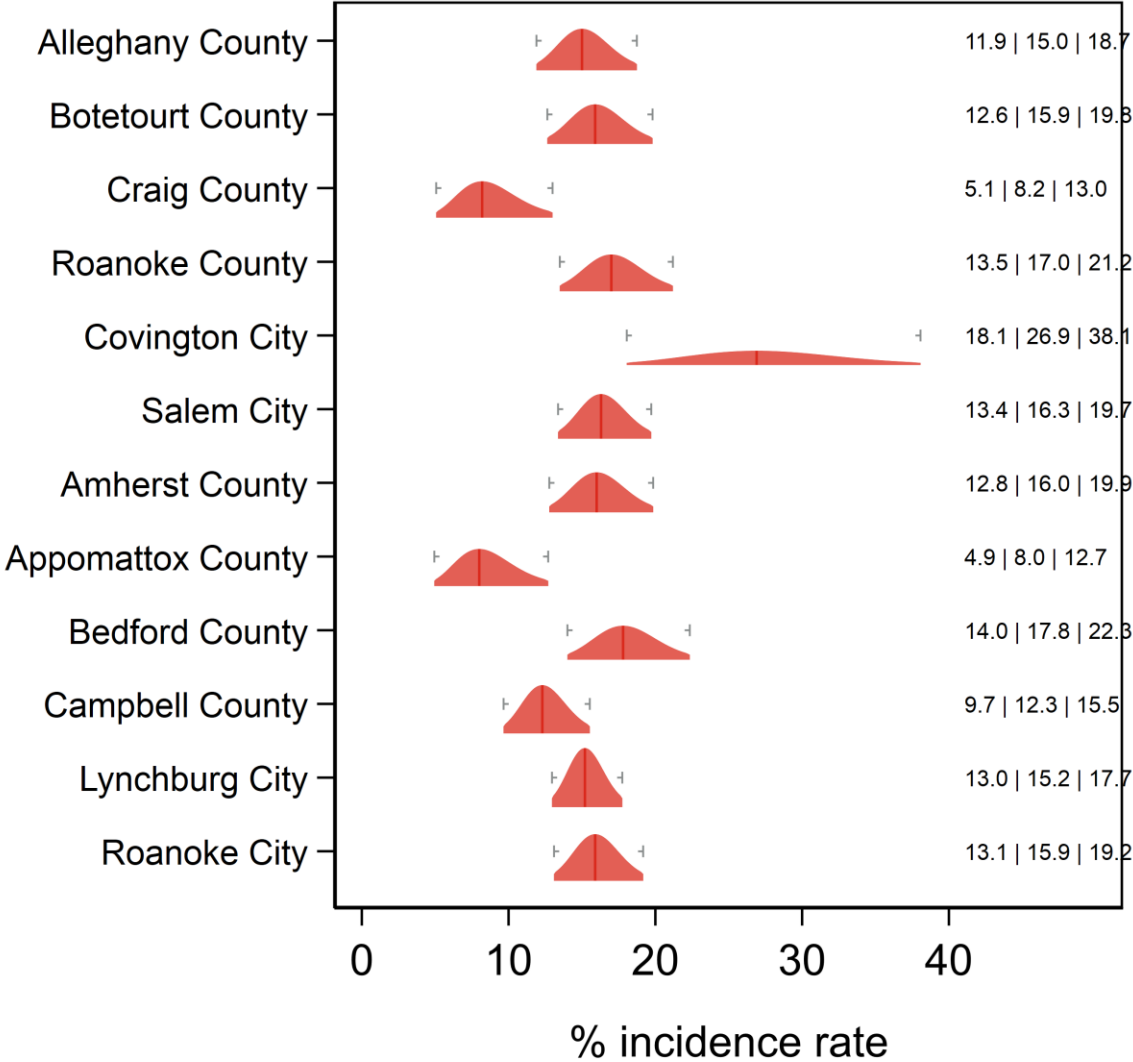
## Current E-Cigarette Use Central Shenandoah and Lord Fairfax HDs



Text at right: 2-sided 95% LCB | Point Estimate | 2-sided 95% UCB  
Gray markers: 95% confidence interval

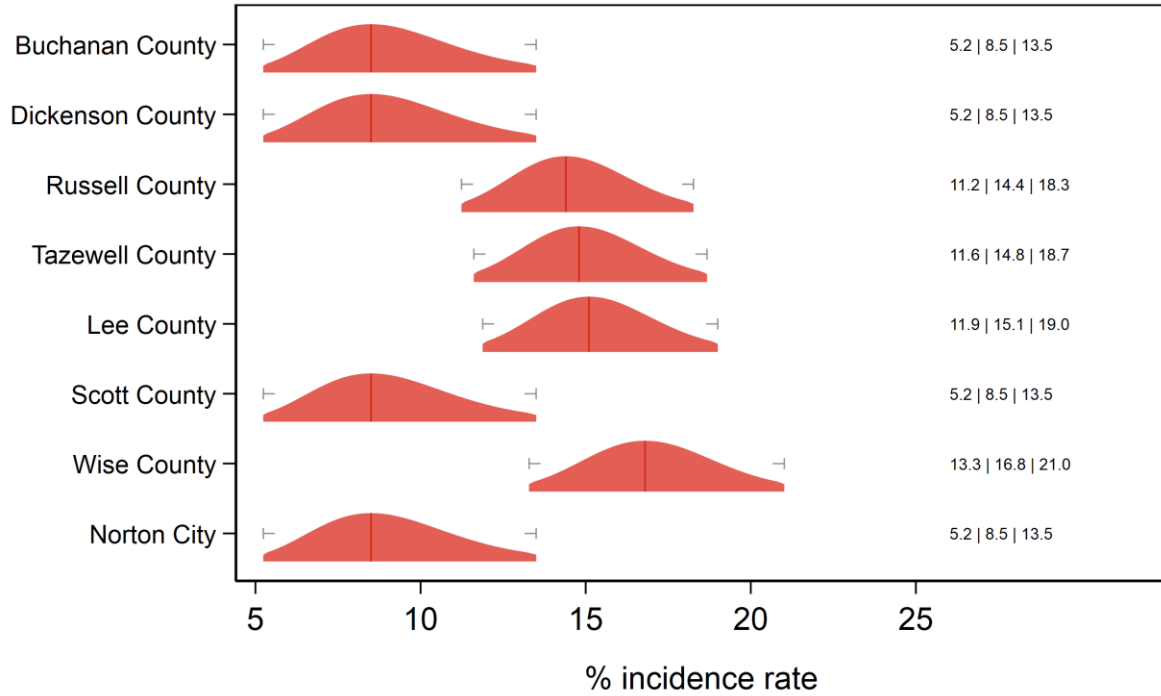


# Current E-Cigarette Use Alleghany, Roanoke and Central Virginia HDs



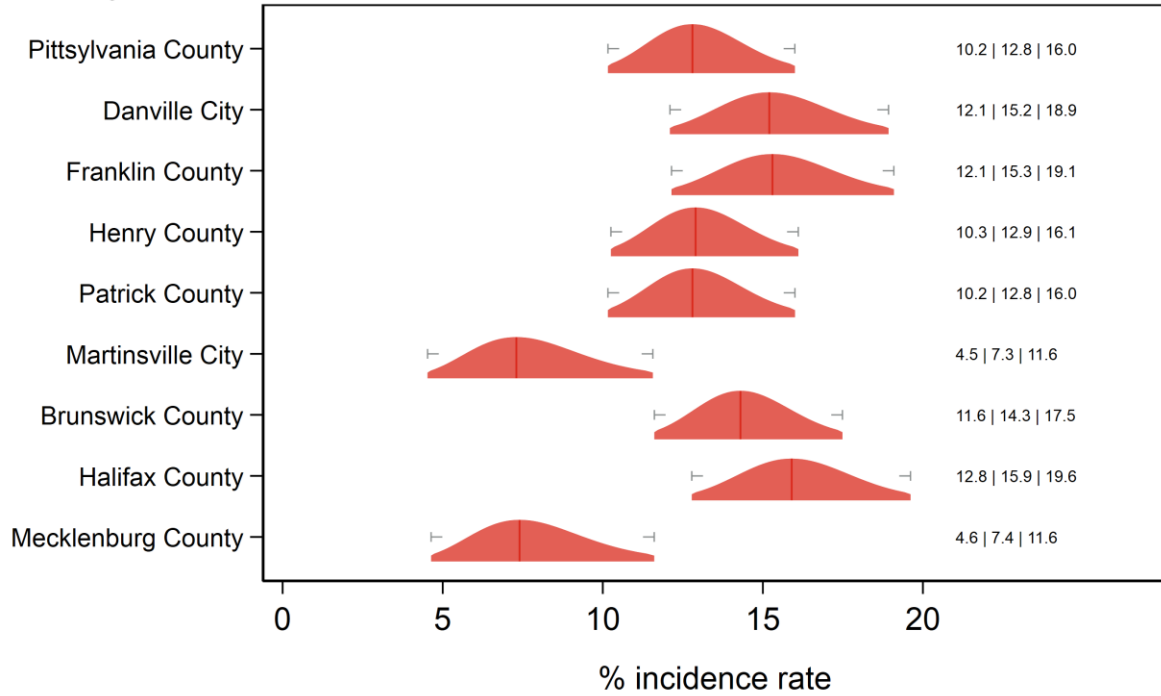
Text at right: 2-sided 95% LCB | Point Estimate | 2-sided 95% UCB  
 Gray markers: 95% confidence interval

## Current E-Cigarette Use Cumberland Plateau and Lenowisco HDs



Text at right: 2-sided 95% LCB | Point Estimate | 2-sided 95% UCB  
 Gray markers: 95% confidence interval

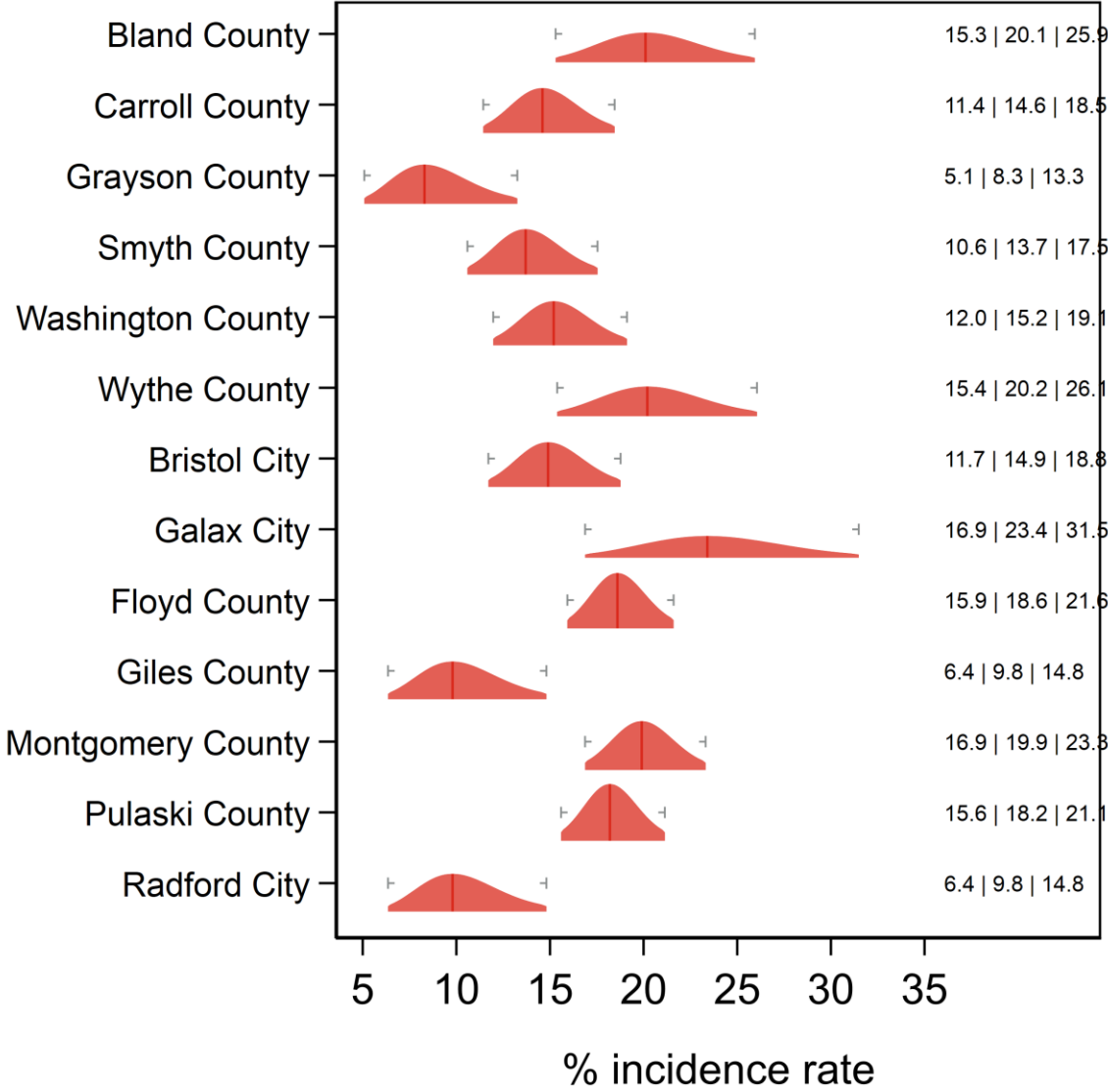
## Current E-Cigarette Use Pittsylvania/Danville, Southside and West Piedmont HDs



Text at right: 2-sided 95% LCB | Point Estimate | 2-sided 95% UCB  
 Gray markers: 95% confidence interval

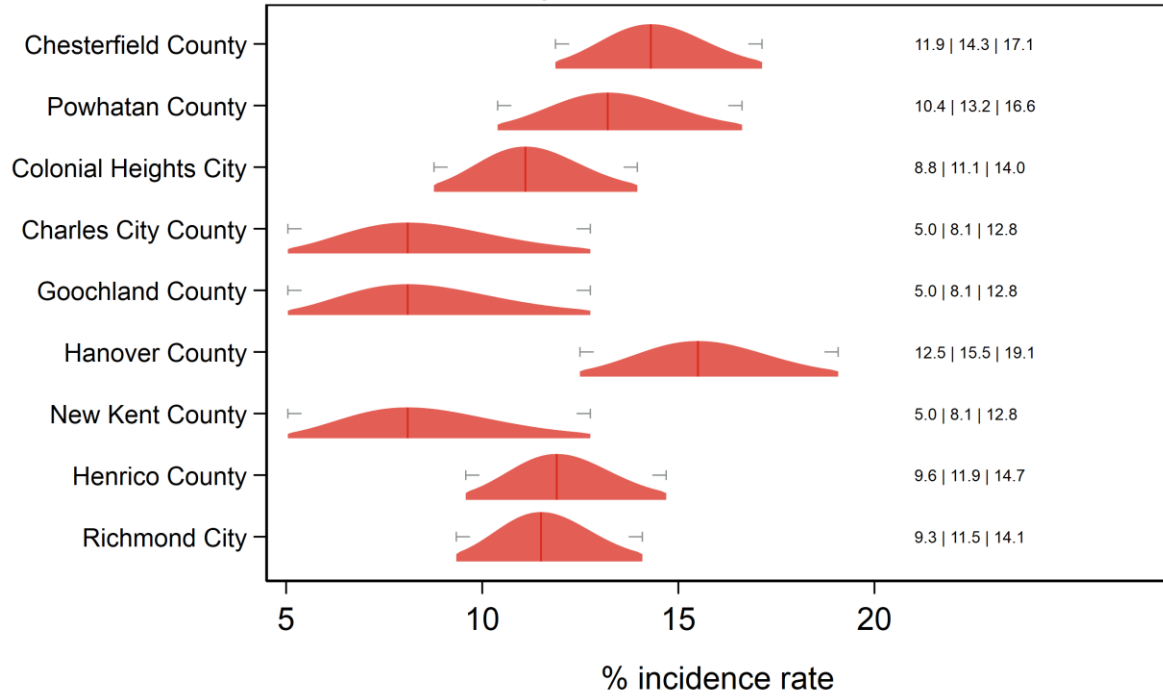


# Current E-Cigarette Use New River and Mount Rogers HDs



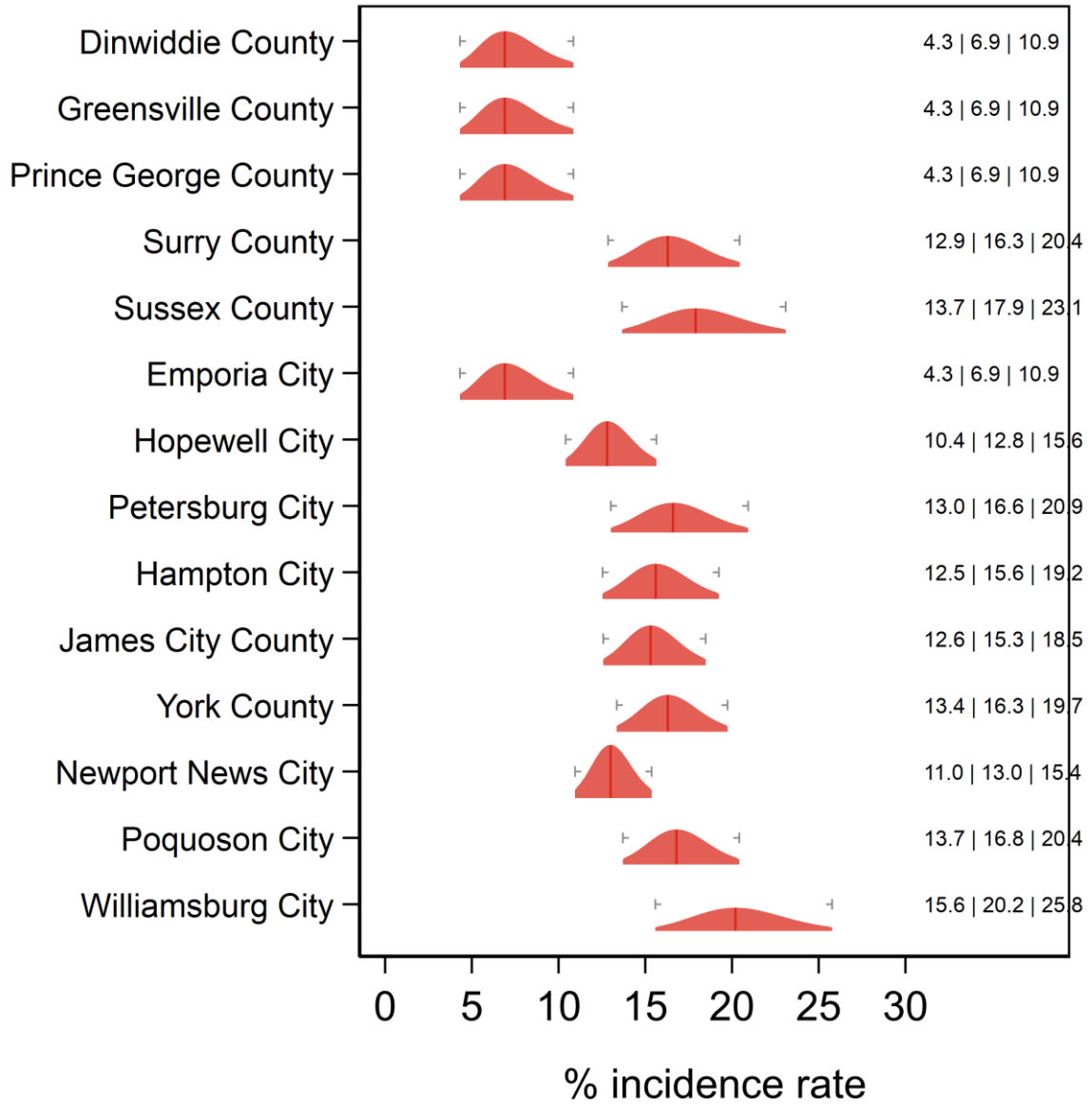
Text at right: 2-sided 95% LCB | Point Estimate | 2-sided 95% UCB  
 Gray markers: 95% confidence interval

## Current E-Cigarette Use Chesterfield, Chickahominy, Henrico and Richmond HDs



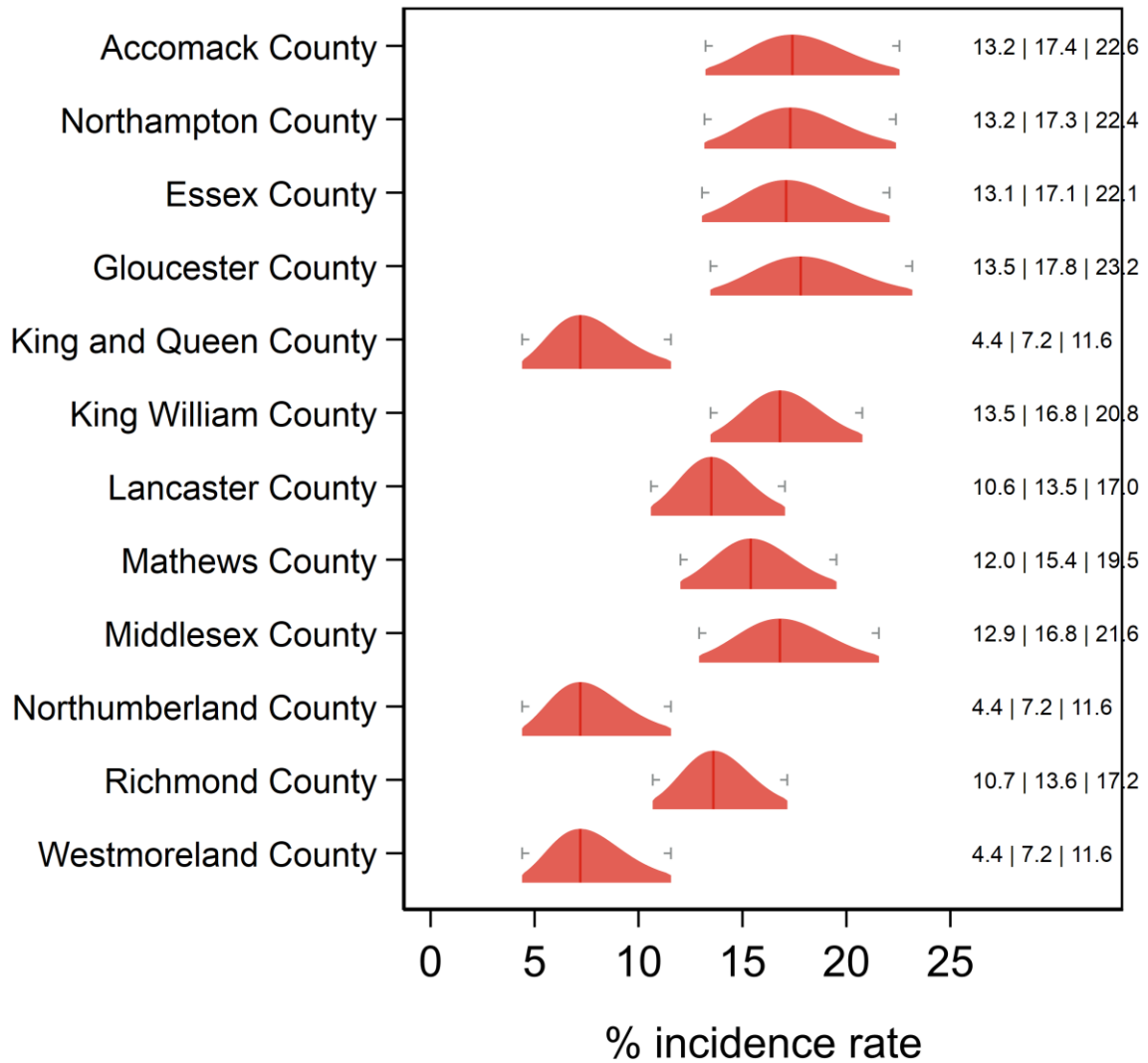
Text at right: 2-sided 95% LCB | Point Estimate | 2-sided 95% UCB  
 Gray markers: 95% confidence interval

# Current E-Cigarette Use Crater, Peninsula and Hampton HDs



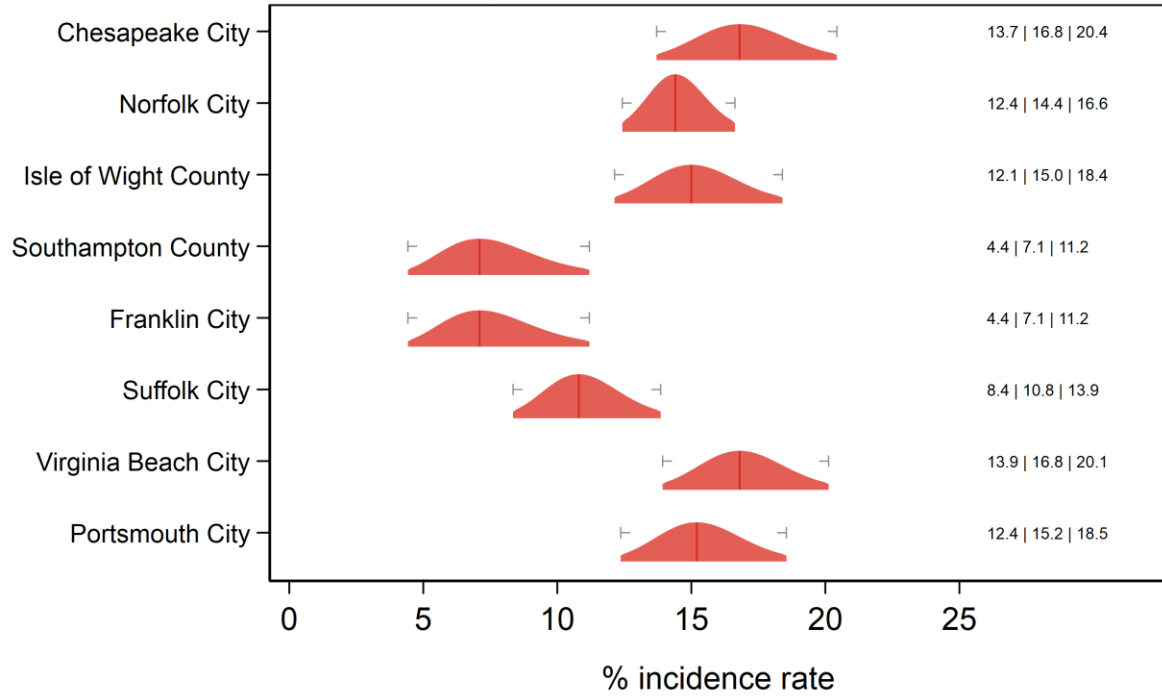
Text at right: 2-sided 95% LCB | Point Estimate | 2-sided 95% UCB  
 Gray markers: 95% confidence interval

# Current E-Cigarette Use Eastern Shore and Three Rivers HDs



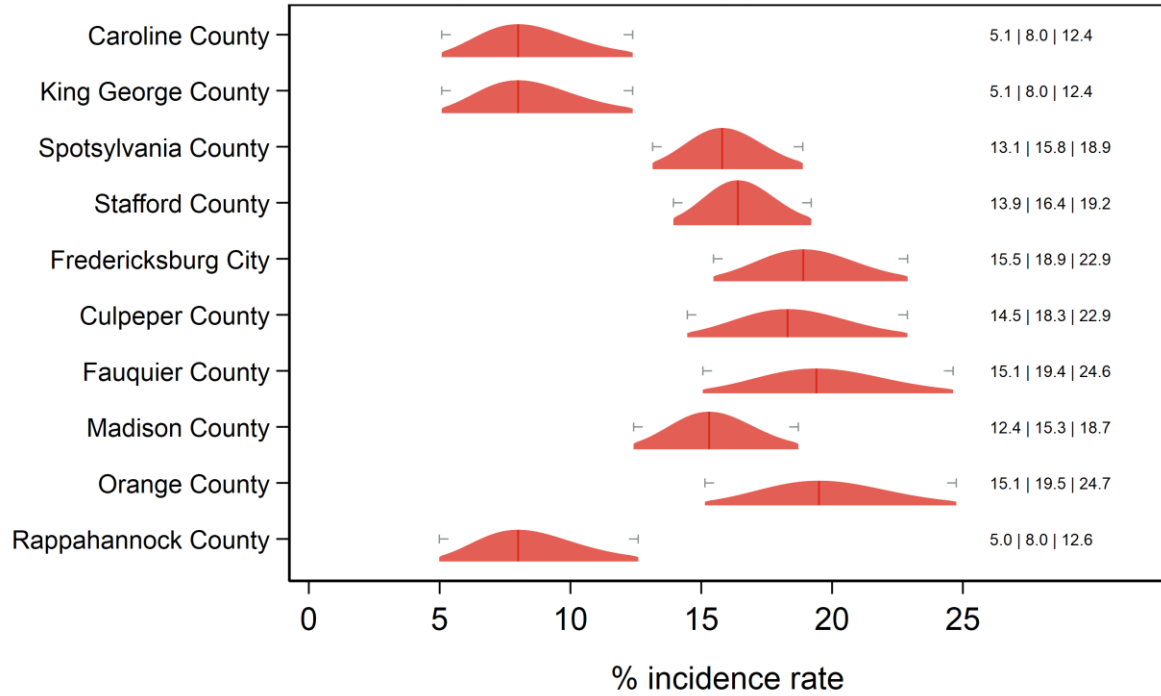
Text at right: 2-sided 95% LCB | Point Estimate | 2-sided 95% UCB  
 Gray markers: 95% confidence interval

## Current E-Cigarette Use Norfolk, Portsmouth, Chesapeake, VA Beach, W. Tidewater HDs



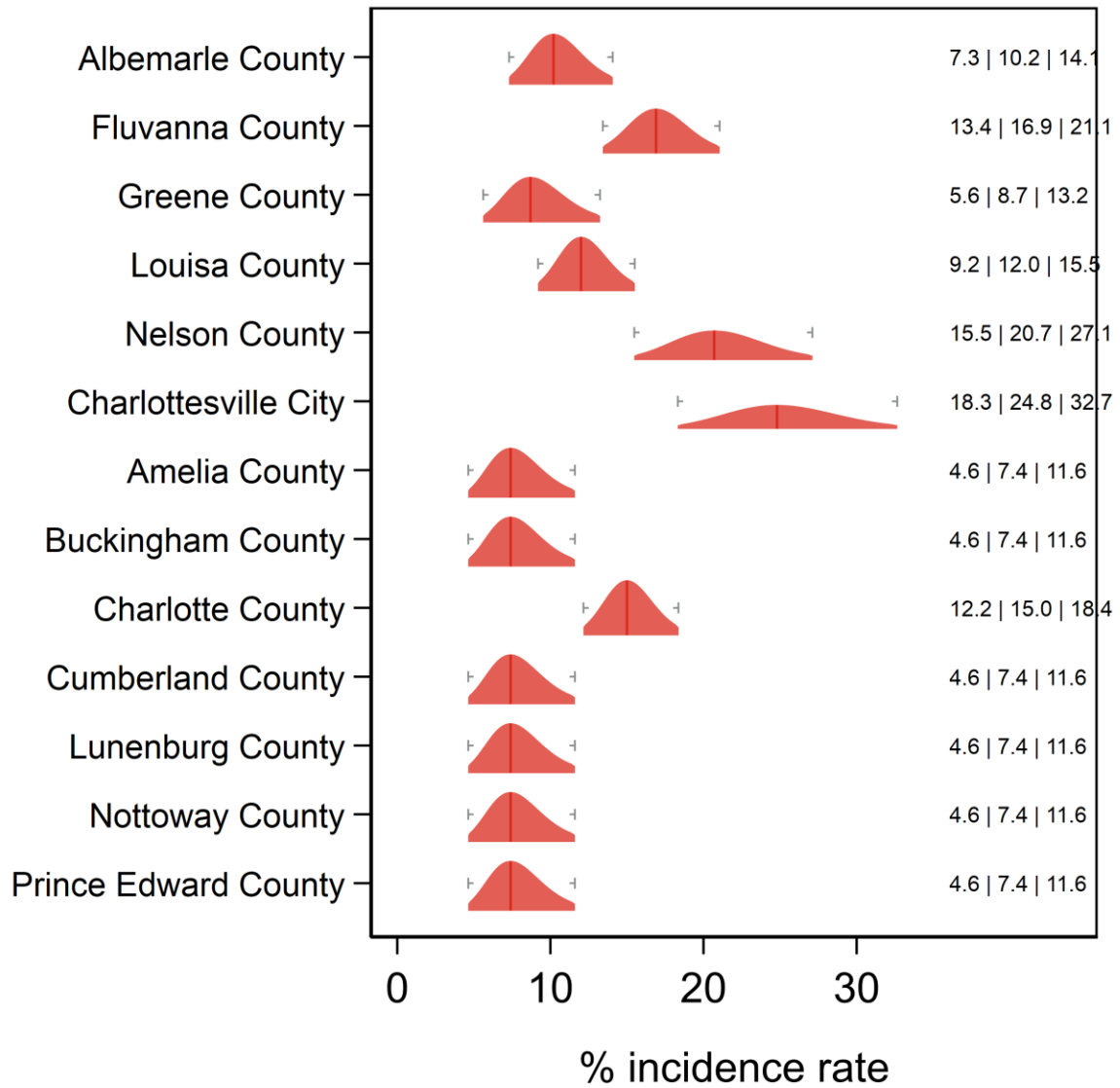
Text at right: 2-sided 95% LCB | Point Estimate | 2-sided 95% UCB  
 Gray markers: 95% confidence interval

## Current E-Cigarette Use Rappahannock/Rapidan and Rappahannock HDs



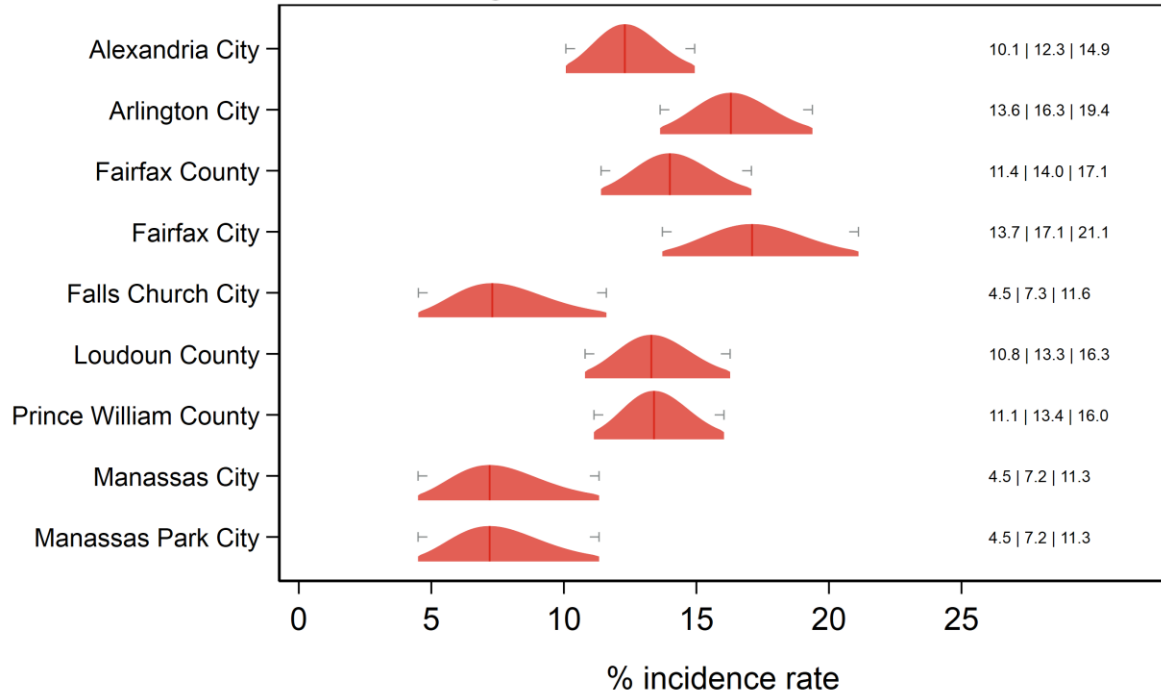
Text at right: 2-sided 95% LCB | Point Estimate | 2-sided 95% UCB  
 Gray markers: 95% confidence interval

# Current E-Cigarette Use Thomas Jefferson and Piedmont HDs



Text at right: 2-sided 95% LCB | Point Estimate | 2-sided 95% UCB  
 Gray markers: 95% confidence interval

## Current E-Cigarette Use Alexandria, Fairfax, Arlington, Loudon, Prince William HDs



Text at right: 2-sided 95% LCB | Point Estimate | 2-sided 95% UCB  
 Gray markers: 95% confidence interval





## Additional diagnostics

Direct estimate is inside the 95% SAE Wilson CI: 15 areas.

Direct estimate is outside the 95% SAE Wilson CI: 118 areas.

SAE estimate is inside the 95% direct Wilson CI: 127 areas.

SAE estimate is outside the 95% direct Wilson CI: 6 areas.

SAE Wilson 95% CI is fully inside the 95% direct Wilson CI: 112 areas.

SAE Wilson 95% CI partially overlaps with the 95% direct Wilson CI: 21 areas.

SAE Wilson 95% CI and the 95% direct Wilson CI do not overlap: 0 areas.

SAE standard error is less than the direct standard error: 85 areas.

SAE standard error is greater than the (nonzero) direct standard error: 0 areas.

Direct standard error is zero: 48 areas.

Proportion of SAE variance due to ACS sampling error: min = 0.46%; med = 2.10%; max = 7.97%.

Proportion of SAE variance due to sampling error in regression coefficient estimates: min = 92.03%; med = 97.90%; max = 99.54%.

Proportion of SAE variance due to model selection: min = 0.00%; med = 0.00%; max = 0.00%.

Proportion of SAE variance due to area random effects: <identically zero>