Total Injury a	ınd Viole	nce											
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	tages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2021-2023 †
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
-	ercentage bicycle)	of studer	nts who ra	rely or ne	ver wore	a bicycle	helmet (a	mong stu	dents who	had			
					64.3	58.7	59.4	60.3	53.4	52.9	Decreased, 2013-2023	No quadratic change	No change
-			nts who ra	-			when roll	erblading	or skateb	oarding			
					69.7	67.0	65.1	65.4	59.7	55.0	Decreased, 2013-2023	No quadratic change	No change
QN10:	Percentag	e of stude	ents who v	were ever	in a physi	cal fight						-	
					44.4	42.8	46.0	45.8	38.7	38.1	Decreased, 2013-2023	No change, 2013-2019 Decreased, 2019-2023	No change

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. †Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

Total Injury	and Viole	nce											
			Health	Risk Bel	navior and	d Percent	tages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change *	Change from 2021-2023 †
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
QN13:	Percentag	e of stud	ents who v	were ever	bullied or	n school p	roperty						-
					43.8	42.1	43.0	39.6	35.8	35.6	Decreased, 2013-2023	No quadratic change	No change
			ents who v			cally bulli	ed (count	ing being	bullied th	nrough	,		
					19.8	18.5	19.5	21.0	26.1	22.7	Increased, 2013-2023	No quadratic change	No change
QN15:	Percentag	e of stud	ents who	ever serio	usly thoug	ght about	killing the	emselves				-	
					17.5	16.5	21.4	21.7	25.9	16.5	No linear change	Increased, 2013-2019 Decreased, 2019-2023	Decreased
QN16:	Percentag	e of stud	ents who	ever made	a plan ab	out how t	they woul	d kill the	mselves				
					11.1	9.3	14.5	14.3	19.2	10.3	Increased, 2013-2023	Increased, 2013-2019 Decreased, 2019-2023	Decreased

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. †Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

Total Tobacco	o Use												
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	ages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change [*]	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
	Percentag ne survey)		ents who c	currently s	smoked ci	garettes (on at leas	t 1 day du	iring the 3	30 days			
					2.5	1.6	2.4	1.9	3.1	0.6	Decreased, 2013-2023	No change, 2013-2019 Decreased, 2019-2023	Decreased
			students v		ntly smok	ed cigare	ttes frequ	ently (on	20 or mo	re days			
					0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.2	No linear change	No quadratic change	Not available
	CIG: Perays before		of student	s who cur	rently sm	oked ciga	rettes dai	ly (on all	30 days d	luring			
					0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	No linear change	No quadratic change	Not available
QN22:	Percentag	e of stude	ents who e	ever used	an electro	nic vapor	product			,			
							12.5	14.9	9.2	10.0	Decreased, 2017-2023	Not available [§]	No change

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.

Tobacco	Use		Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	ages				Linear Change [*]	Quadratic Change [*]	Change from
													2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
		entage of the 30 day				electronic	vapor pr	roducts fre	equently (on 20 or			
						0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	No linear change	Not available§	Not available
								:					
		ercentage of days bef			rrently use	ed electro	nic vapor	products	daily (on	all 30			
iays uui	-	•		•		0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	Ma linear shance	NI - 4 11 - 1 - 1	NT . 11.1.1
uays uui						0.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	No linear change	Not available	Not available
iays dui						0.4	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.4	No linear change	Not available	Not available
QN23: 1		e of stude				ectronic v	apor proc	luct (inclu	ıding e-ci	garettes,	No linear change	Not available	Not available
QN23: 1	ape pens,	e of stude e-cigars, o st 1 day d	e-hookah	s, hookah	pens, and	ectronic v	apor proc	luct (inclu	ıding e-ci	garettes,	No finear change	Not available	Not available

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.

Total Tobacco	Use												
			Health	Risk Beh	navior and	d Percent	tages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change [*]	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
snus, or Nicotine	dissolvab	le tobacces], not co	ents who o o product ounting an	s [such as	Copenha	gen, Griz	zly, Skoal	, Camel S	Snus, or V	'elo			
							2.2	2.2	2.0	0.9	Decreased, 2017-2023	Not available§	No change
tobacco, Camel S	snuff, dij	p, snus, or counting	students r dissolva any elect	ble tobacc	co product	ts [such as	s Copenha	agen, Gri	zzly, Skoa	al, or	No linear change	Not available	Not availabl
tobacco, Camel S before th	snuff, dip nus], not ne survey)	p, snus, or counting	r dissolva any elect	ble tobacc ronic vapo	co product	ts [such asts, on 20 c	s Copenha or more da 0.3	agen, Grings during	zzly, Skoa g the 30 d 0.7	al, or ays 0.3	No linear change	Not available	Not available
tobacco, Camel S before the QNDAY snuff, di	snuff, dip nus], not ne survey)	p, snus, or counting) ercentage r dissolva	r dissolva	ble tobacc ronic vapo ts who cur co produc	co product or product rrently use	ts [such as its, on 20 contact and as its, on 20 contact and as its and as its	0.3 eless tobacagen, Gri	agen, Gring nys during 0.5 cco daily (zzly, Sko	zzly, Skoa g the 30 d 0.7 (chewing al, or Can	0.3 tobacco,	No linear change	Not available	Not available

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.

Total Tobacco) Use												
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	ages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
Swisher		/liddleton		currently s									
							1.9	1.9	2.7	0.9	Decreased, 2017-2023	Not available [§]	Decreased
				who curre				ly (cigars	, cigarillo	os, or			
							0.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	No linear change	Not available	Not available
				ts who cu			ars daily	(cigars, c	igarillos, o	or little			
-		•	-	•		•							

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.

Total Tobacco) Use												
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	tages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
	Percenta ays before		dents who	currently	smoked	cigarettes	s or cigars	(on at lea	ast 1 day	during			_
							3.0	2.6	4.2	1.0	Decreased, 2017-2023	Not available [§]	Not available
			dents who			cigarettes	s or cigars	or used s	smokeless	tobacco			
							3.7	3.5	4.5	1.4	Decreased, 2017-2023	Not available	Not available
			dents who							stobacco			,
							6.1	7.7	6.4	3.9	Decreased, 2017-2023	Not available	Not available

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.

Total Tobacco) Use												
			Health	Risk Beh	navior and	d Percent	tages				Linear Change [*]	Quadratic Change [*]	Change from 2021-2023 †
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
				o currently before the			or used	electronic	vapor pro	oducts			
						5.8	5.5	6.9	5.4	3.7	Decreased, 2015-2023	Not available [§]	Not available

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.

			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	l Percent	tages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change fron 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
QN27: few sips	Percentag s)	e of stude	ents who d	lrank alco	hol for th	e first tim	e before a	age 11 yea	ars (other	than a			
					9.3	7.9	10.3	12.0	10.6	6.9	No linear change	Increased, 2013-2019 Decreased, 2019-2023	Decreased
QN29:	Percentag	e of stude	ents who t	ried marij	uana for t	he first ti	me before	e age 11 y	ears	-			
					2.6	2.3	3.2	2.8	0.9	1.1	Decreased, 2013-2023	No change, 2013-2019 Decreased, 2019-2023	No change
	Percentage otion or dif	ferently t	han how a	a doctor to	old them t					ne,			
	ı, Oxycont	ın, nyaro	couone, ai	na Fercoc	C()								

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.

Aiconoi	and Oth	er Drug		Risk Beh	avior and	l Percent	ages				Linear Change [*]	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			2021-2023
QN31: 1		e of stude	ents who e	ever used	cocaine (a	ny form o	of cocaine	e, includin	ig powder	r, crack,			
							3.0	1.6	1.4	0.8	Decreased, 2017-2023	Not available§	No change

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.

			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	ages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change [*]	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
					•		•						_
N39: 1	Percentag	e of stude	ents who	lid not eat	breakfas	t (during t	the 7 days	before th	e survey)				
N39: 1	Percentag	e of stude	ents who d	lid not eat	breakfast 9.2	t (during t	the 7 days 9.6	before the	ne survey)	11.5	Increased, 2013-2023	No quadratic change	No change
				lid not eat	9.2	6.6	9.6	10.4	15.5	11.5	Increased, 2013-2023	No quadratic change	No change

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. †Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

Physica	l Activity												
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	tages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2021-2023 †
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
lays (in	Percentag any kind me during	of physic	al activity	that incre	eased thei								
					55.8	55.8	53.4	51.1	50.4	54.8	No linear change	No quadratic change	No change
		-											
activity	DAY: Pe on at least hard some	t 1 day (ir	n any kind	d of physic	cal activity	y that incr	reased the				No linear change	No quadratic change	Not available
QNPA7	on at least	t 1 day (in e of the tin	n any kino me during of student al activity	d of physic g the 7 day ts who we y that incre	eal activity s before t 8.3 re physica eased thei	y that incr he survey 7.7 ally active	9.2	12.4 00 minute	9.7 s per day	9.6 on all 7	No linear change	No quadratic change	Not available

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. †Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

Total Other													
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	l Percent	tages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change [*]	Change from 2021-2023 †
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
QN46: 1	Percentag	e of stude	ents who g	got 8 or m	ore hours	of sleep ((on an ave	rage scho	ool night)				
						62.0	60.4	57.6	49.2	53.2	Decreased, 2015-2023	Not available [§]	No change
		e of stude		isually did	d not sleep	in their	parent's o	r guardiaı	n's home (during			
the 30 de	193 001010	o the surv	~y)				3.4	3.1	2.1	1.8	Decreased, 2017-2023	Not available	No change
				lescribed	their grad	es in scho	ool as mos	stly A's or	B's (duri	ng the			
12 mont	ns before	the surve	у)			83.7	83.2	77.9	79.6	79.6	Decreased, 2015-2023	Not available	No change

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.

2003 2005 2007 2009 2	011 2013 2							2021-2023
	2010 2	2015 2017	2019	2021	2023			
N17: Percentage of students who even	tried to kill themse	elves						
	6.3	5.8 8.5	9.3	7.3	7.0	No linear change	Increased, 2013-2019 Decreased, 2019-2023	No change
QN45: Percentage of students who repond good (including stress, anxiety, and					lways			

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.
Not enough years of data to calculate.

Male Injury a	and Viole	nce											
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	l Percent	ages				Linear Change [*]	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
	ercentage bicycle)	of studen	its who ra	rely or ne	ver wore	a bicycle	helmet (a	mong stu	dents who	had			
					66.6	61.7	61.7	64.2	56.6	56.7	Decreased, 2013-2023	No quadratic change	No change
	ercentage students v						when roll	erblading	or skateb	oarding			
					71.5	69.7	66.0	63.4	55.0	58.8	Decreased, 2013-2023	No quadratic change	No change
QN10:	Percentag	e of stude	ents who v	vere ever	in a physi	cal fight							
					56.2	58.1	57.8	56.5	49.5	49.4	Decreased, 2013-2023	No quadratic change	No change
QN13:	Percentag	e of stude	ents who v	were ever	bullied or	school p	roperty			,			
					38.0	36.3	36.9	34.8	28.3	29.3	Decreased, 2013-2023	No quadratic change	No change

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. †Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

Male Injury a	and Viole	nce											
			Health	Risk Bel	navior and	d Percent	tages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
	Percentag Instagram				electronic nedia)	cally bulli	ed (count	ing being	bullied th	rough			
					12.8	14.4	14.4	16.2	20.0	15.7	Increased, 2013-2023	No quadratic change	No change
QN15:	Percentag	e of stude	ents who e	ever serio	usly thoug	tht about	killing the	emselves					
					12.6	13.0	16.1	14.6	19.7	9.9	No linear change	No change, 2013-2019 Decreased, 2019-2023	Decreased
QN16:	Percentag	e of stude	ents who e	ever made	e a plan ab	out how t	they woul	d kill ther	mselves				
					8.0	6.7	11.0	9.0	13.7	6.9	No linear change	Increased, 2013-2019 No change, 2019-2023	Decreased

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. †Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

Male Tobacco) Use												
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	tages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change [*]	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
	Percentag ne survey)		ents who	currently s	smoked ci	garettes (on at leas	t 1 day du	iring the 3	30 days			
					2.7	1.5	2.6	2.0	4.7	0.4	No linear change	No change, 2013-2019 Decreased, 2019-2023	Decreased
			students v		ntly smok	ed cigare	ttes frequ	ently (on	20 or moi	re days			
					0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	1.4	0.2	No linear change	No quadratic change	Not available
	CIG: Peays before		of student	s who cui	rently sm	oked ciga	rettes dai	ly (on all	30 days d	luring			
					0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	No linear change	No quadratic change	Not available
QN22:	Percentag	e of stude	ents who e	ever used	an electro	nic vapor	product						
							14.0	15.1	10.3	9.1	Decreased, 2017-2023	Not available [§]	No change

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.

Tobacco) Use		Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	tages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			2021-2023
	VP: Perceys during					electronic	c vapor p	roducts fr	equently	(on 20 or			
						0.9	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.4	No linear change	Not available [§]	Not available
	EVP: Pe				rrently use	ed electro	nic vapoi	products	daily (or	all 30			
						0.4	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.1	No linear change	Not available	Not available
vapes, v	Percentag ape pens, , on at lea	e-cigars,	e-hookahs	s, hookah	pens, and	l mods [su							
						6.9	6.1	6.2	5.2	3.3	Decreased, 2015-2023	Not available	No change

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.

Male Tobacco	o Use												
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	l Percent	ages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change [*]	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
snus, or Nicotine	dissolvab	le tobaccos], not co	products	s [such as	ised smok Copenhag ic vapor p	gen, Grizz	ly, Skoal	, Camel S	Snus, or V	elo			
							2.8	2.7	2.6	1.0	Decreased, 2017-2023	Not available [§]	No change
tobacco, Camel S	, snuff, dip	o, snus, or counting	dissolval	ble tobacc	ntly used a to products	s [such as	Copenha or more da	agen, Griz ays during	zzly, Skoa g the 30 da	l, or ays			
							0.4	0.6	1.2	0.3	No linear change	Not available	Not available
snuff, di	p, snus, o	r dissolva	ble tobaco	co produc	rrently use ts [such as acts, on all	s Copenha	agen, Gri	zzly, Sko	al, or Can	nel			

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

^{*}Not enough years of data to calculate.

Male Tobacc	o Use												
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	ages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
Swisher	Percentage Sweets, Nore the su	/Iiddleton											_
							2.5	2.0	3.8	0.7	Decreased, 2017-2023	Not available§	Decreased
-	GR: Perc				-			ly (cigars	, cigarillo	s, or			
							0.3	0.4	1.2	0.4	No linear change	Not available	Not available
ONDAX	CGR: Pe						ars daily (cigars, ci	garillos, o	or little	-		
cigars, o	on all 30 d	ays during	g the 50 a	ays befor	e the surv	ey)							

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.

Male Tobacco) Use												
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	tages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
-	Percenta	_	dents who	currently	smoked	cigarettes	s or cigars	(on at lea	ast 1 day	during			_
							3.4	2.7	5.7	0.6	Decreased, 2017-2023	Not available§	Not available
			dents who			cigarettes	s or cigars	or used s	smokeless	s tobacco			
							4.3	4.1	6.0	1.0	Decreased, 2017-2023	Not available	Not available
-		_	dents who	•		_	_			s tobacco			
							7.3	8.1	7.7	2.9	Decreased, 2017-2023	Not available	Not available

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.

Male Tobacco	Use												
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	l Percent	ages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change [*]	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
			dents who			cigarettes	or used e	electronic	vapor pro	oducts			
						6.9	6.8	7.0	6.8	2.6	Decreased, 2015-2023	Not available§	Not available

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.

			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	l Percent	tages				Linear Change [*]	Quadratic Change [*]	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
QN27: few sips	Percentag	e of stude	ents who d	lrank alco	hol for th	e first tim	e before a	age 11 yea	ars (other	than a			
					10.8	9.6	10.7	12.9	11.6	6.0	Decreased, 2013-2023	Increased, 2013-2019 Decreased, 2019-2023	Decreased
QN29:	Percentag	e of stude	ents who t	ried marij	juana for t	he first ti	me before	age 11 y	ears				
					3.3	3.1	4.1	3.8	0.8	0.9	Decreased, 2013-2023	No change, 2013-2019 Decreased, 2019-2023	No change
prescrip	Percentag tion or dif , Oxycont	ferently t	han how a	doctor to	old them t					ne,			
							5.2	7.7	11.4	5.5	No linear change	Not available§	Decrease

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.

Alcohol	and Oth	er Drug		Rick Reh	avior and	l Percent	ages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from
			Health	KISK Den	14 101 and	i i cicciii	ages				Emear Change	Quauratic Change	2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
QN31: or freeb		e of stude	ents who e	ever used	cocaine (a	ny form (of cocaine	e, includin	ıg powdei	r, crack,			
							3.6	1.8	2.2	0.8	Decreased, 2017-2023	Not available§	No change

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.

			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	l Percent	ages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
(N39:	Percentage	e of stude	nts who d	lid not eat	breakfast	t (during t	the 7 days	before th	e survey)				
)N39: `	Percentago	e of stude	ents who d	lid not eat	t breakfast 7.4	t (during t	the 7 days	before th	e survey) 9.8	8.7	No linear change	No quadratic change	No change
						5.9	8.0	8.8	9.8	8.7	No linear change	No quadratic change	No change

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. †Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

Physica	l Activity												
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	tages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
lays (in	any kind	of physic	al activity	were physic that increase the survey	eased thei								
					60.5	60.6	57.8	56.9	53.1	60.2	No linear change	No quadratic change	No change
activity	on at least	t 1 day (ir	any kind	ts who did I of physic g the 7 day	al activity	y that incr	reased the				No linear change	No quadratic change	Not available
QNPA7	on at least hard some DAY: Pe any kind	t 1 day (ir e of the tin	n any kino me during of student al activity	d of physic	ral activity s before to 7.0 re physical activity and 7.0 re physical activity activity and 7.0 re physical activity activity and 7.0 re physical activity	y that incr he survey 6.9 ally active	8.7	ir heart ra 10.0 60 minute	9.5 s per day	8.6 on all 7	No linear change	No quadratic change	Not available

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. †Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

Male Other													
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	ages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change [*]	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
QN46: 1	Percentag	e of stude	ents who g	got 8 or m	ore hours	of sleep	on an ave	rage scho	ool night)				
						63.3	60.3	61.3	50.0	57.0	Decreased, 2015-2023	Not available [§]	No change
	Percentag ays before			isually did	d not sleep	o in their	parent's or	guardiar	s home (during			
							5.0	4.0	3.4	1.8	Decreased, 2017-2023	Not available	No change
	Percentag hs before			lescribed	their grad	es in scho	ool as mos	tly A's or	B's (duri	ng the			
						80.0	80.6	74.3	73.7	78.4	No linear change	Not available	No change

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.

				inon ben	avioi and	d Percent	ages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2021-2023
2003 200	005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
N17: Perce	entage	of stude	nts who e	ver tried t	to kill the	mselves							
					4.2	3.7	6.0	5.9	6.4	4.0	No linear change	Increased, 2013-2019 Decreased, 2019-2023	No change
N45: Perce										lways			

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.

Female Injury a	and Viole	nce											
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	l Percent	tages				Linear Change [*]	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
	ercentage bicycle)	of studer	nts who ra	rely or ne	ver wore	a bicycle	helmet (a	mong stu	dents who	had			_
					61.7	55.8	57.0	55.9	50.3	48.4	Decreased, 2013-2023	No quadratic change	No change
			nts who ra				when roll	erblading	or skateb	oarding			
					67.7	64.1	64.2	67.4	63.4	51.2	Decreased, 2013-2023	No quadratic change	No change
QN10:	Percentag	e of stude	ents who v	were ever	in a physi	cal fight					,	-	
					32.0	26.9	33.6	34.5	27.8	26.1	No linear change	No change, 2013-2019 Decreased, 2019-2023	No change
QN13:	Percentag	e of stude	ents who	were ever	bullied or	school p	roperty		:				
					49.9	47.8	49.4	44.6	43.0	42.0	Decreased, 2013-2023	No quadratic change	No change

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. †Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

Female Injury a	and Viole	nce											
			Health	Risk Beh	navior and	d Percent	tages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change [*]	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
	Percentag Instagram				electronic nedia)	cally bulli	ed (count	ing being	bullied th	nrough			<u> </u>
					27.1	22.8	24.9	26.3	32.0	29.6	Increased, 2013-2023	No quadratic change	No change
QN15:	Percentag	e of stude	ents who e	ever serio	usly thoug	tht about	killing the	emselves					
					22.7	20.2	27.2	29.1	31.7	23.2	Increased, 2013-2023	Increased, 2013-2019 Decreased, 2019-2023	Decreased
QN16:	Percentag	e of stude	ents who e	ever made	a plan ab	out how t	they woul	d kill ther	nselves				
					14.3	12.2	18.2	20.0	24.5	13.9	Increased, 2013-2023	Increased, 2013-2019 Decreased, 2019-2023	Decreased

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. †Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

Female Tobacco													
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	tages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
	Percentagne survey)		ents who c	currently s	smoked ci	garettes (on at leas	t 1 day dı	iring the 3	30 days			_
					2.0	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.6	0.9	Decreased, 2013-2023	No quadratic change	No change
	IG: Perce he 30 days				ntly smok	ed cigare 0.1	ttes frequ	ently (on 0.2	20 or moi 0.3	0.3	No linear change	No quadratic change	Not available
	CIG: Per ays before			s who cur	rently sm	oked ciga	arettes dai	ly (on all	30 days d	luring			
					0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	No linear change	No quadratic change	Not available
QN22:	Percentage	e of stude	ents who e	ever used	an electro	nic vapor	product						
							10.8	14.8	8.1	10.6	No linear change	Not available§	No change

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.

			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	ages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change [*]	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
-		entage of the 30 day			•	electronic	vapor pi	roducts fro	equently ((on 20 or			
						0.7	0.2	0.9	0.7	1.0	No linear change	Not available§	Not available
		ercentage of			rrently us	ed electro	nic vapor	products	daily (on	all 30			
						0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	No linear change	Not available	Not available
	ape pens,	e of stude e-cigars, o	e-hookah		pens, and	d mods [su							-
	, on at rea	ist I day d	aring the	so days c	orore the	541.057							

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.

Female Tobacco	o Use												
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	l Percent	ages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change [*]	Change from 2021-2023 †
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
nus, or Vicotine	Percentag dissolvab Lozenge ne survey)	le tobaccos], not co	products	s [such as	Copenhag	gen, Grizz	ly, Skoal	, Camel S	nus, or V	elo	No linear change	Not available [§]	No change
obacco, Camel S	KL: Perco snuff, dip snus], not ne survey)	o, snus, or counting	dissolval	ble tobacc	o product	s [such as	Copenha	igen, Griz	zly, Skoa	l, or	No linear change	Not available	Not available
							0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	No linear change	Not available	Not available
snuff, di	YSKL: Pe p, snus, or ot countin	r dissolva	ble tobaco	co produc	ts [such as	s Copenha	agen, Gri	zzly, Skoa	al, or Can	nel			

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.

Female Fobacco	Use												
			Health	Risk Beh	avior an	d Percent	ages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
Swisher		Middleton				gars, ciga or Backw							
							1.1	1.8	1.6	0.7	No linear change	Not available [§]	No change
						ked cigars ore the sur		ly (cigars	, cigarillo	os, or 0.4	No linear change	Not available	Not available
							0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	110 micur change	1 tot available	1 vot a variable
						noked cig	ars daily ((cigars, ci	garillos, o	or little			
cigars, o	ii aii 30 u	ays during	g uie 50 u	ays before	e the surv	ey)							

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

Not enough years of data to calculate.

			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	ages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
_	: Percenta	_		currently	y smoked	cigarettes	or cigars	(on at lea	ast 1 day	during			
							2.4	2.5	2.8	1.1	No linear change	Not available§	Not available
	: Percenta					cigarettes	or cigars	or used s	mokeless	tobacco			
							3.0	2.8	3.0	1.4	No linear change	Not available	Not available
		ago of stu	dents who	currently	y smoked	cigarettes	or cigars	or used s	mokeless	tobacco			
QNTB4	: Percenta	age of stud	acits wiic										
						e 30 days	before the	e survey)					

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.

	Use												
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	l Percent	ages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.
Not enough years of data to calculate.

			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	l Percent	tages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
QN27: ew sips	Percentag s)	e of stude	ents who c	lrank alco	hol for the	e first tim	e before a	age 11 yea	ars (other	than a			
					7.6	6.0	9.7	11.1	9.4	7.9	No linear change	No quadratic change	No change
QN29:	Percentag	e of stude	ents who t	ried marij	uana for t	he first ti	me before	e age 11 y	ears	-			
					1.9	1.4	2.1	1.7	0.9	1.3	No linear change	No quadratic change	No chang
	Percentag ption or dif	ferently t	han how a	a doctor to	old them to					ne,			
	i, Oxycont	in, hydro	codone, ai	nd Percoc	et)								

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.

Alconoi	and Oth	er Drug (Risk Beh	avior and	l Percent	ages				Linear Change [*]	Quadratic Change [*]	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			2021 2023
QN31: 3		e of stude	ents who e	ever used	cocaine (a	ny form o	of cocaine	, includin	ig powder	r, crack,			
							2.3	1.5	0.5	0.9	Decreased, 2017-2023	Not available§	No change

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.

Female Dietary	Behavior	·s	Health	Risk Beh	avior and	l Percent	tages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change [*]	Change from 2021-2023 †
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
QN39: 1	Percentag	e of stude	ents who c	lid not eat	breakfast	t (during	the 7 days	before th	ne survey))			
					11.1	7.5	10.9	12.0	20.5	14.3	Increased, 2013-2023	No quadratic change	Decreased
-	DAY: Pe	rcentage	of studen	ts who ate	breakfast	t on all 7	days (dur	ing the 7 o	days before	re the			
survey)					49.2	53.0	45.9	38.6	34.7	37.8	Decreased, 2013-2023	No quadratic change	Not available

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. †Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

Physica	l Activity		Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	ages				Linear Change*	Ouadratic Change*	Change from
			Hearth	Mok Den	avioi aii	a i ci cent	uges				Emear change	Quaurune Change	2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
lays (in	Percentage any kind me during	of physic	al activity	y that incre	eased thei								
					51.0	51.0	40.0	45.3	47.6	40.5	Ma linear shance	No quadratia abanga	No change
					51.0	51.0	48.8		47.6	49.5	No linear change	No quadratic change	140 change
activity	DAY: Pe on at least hard some	t 1 day (ii	n any kind	d of physic	not partical activit	cipate in a	at least 60 reased the) minutes	of physica	al	No linear change	No quadratic change	Not available
QNPA7	on at least	t 1 day (in the of the ti	n any kino me during of studen al activity	d of physic g the 7 day ts who we y that incre	not partical activity s before to 9.5	cipate in a y that inco he survey 8.6	at least 60 reased the) minutes cir heart ra 14.9 50 minute	of physica ate and ma 10.0	al ade them 10.4 on all 7			

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. †Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

Female Other													
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	l Percent	tages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change [*]	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
QN46: I	Percentag	e of stude	nts who g	got 8 or m	ore hours	of sleep	on an ave	erage scho	ool night)				
						60.6	60.6	53.8	48.7	49.6	Decreased, 2015-2023	Not available [§]	No change
		e of stude		isually did	l not sleep	in their	parent's o	r guardiaı	n's home (during			
	.,		-37				1.5	2.2	0.9	1.7	No linear change	Not available	No change
		e of stude the surve		lescribed	their grade	es in scho	ool as mos	stly A's or	B's (duri	ng the			
						87.6	86.0	81.7	85.4	80.7	Decreased, 2015-2023	Not available	No change

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.

			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	l Percent	ages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
N17: I	Percentag	e of stude	nts who e	ver tried t	to kill the	mselves							
					8.6	8.0	11.2	13.0	8.2	9.6	No linear change	No quadratic change	No change

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.

White* Injury a	and Viole	nce											
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	tages				Linear Change [†]	Quadratic Change [†]	Change from 2021-2023 §
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
	ercentage bicycle)	of studer	nts who ra	rely or ne	ever wore	a bicycle	helmet (a	mong stu	dents who	had			
					56.2	48.7	51.1	53.4	38.1	48.3	No linear change	No quadratic change	No change
			nts who ra rollerblad				when roll	erblading	or skateb	oarding	-		
					64.4	60.6	60.7	61.5	48.0	51.5	Decreased, 2013-2023	No quadratic change	No change
QN10:	Percentag	e of stude	ents who v	were ever	in a physi	cal fight							
					35.4	37.3	38.8	36.4	25.1	31.2	Decreased, 2013-2023	No quadratic change	No change
QN13: 1	Percentag	e of stude	ents who v	were ever	bullied or	school p	roperty						
					46.5	44.1	45.9	40.8	37.8	42.0	Decreased, 2013-2023	No quadratic change	No change

^{*}Non-Hispanic. †Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05.

[§]Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

White* Injury a	and Viole	nce											
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	tages				Linear Change [†]	Quadratic Change [†]	Change from 2021-2023 §
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
-	Percentag Instagram					ally bulli	ed (count	ing being	bullied th	nrough			
					20.9	20.8	23.0	22.3	23.7	23.9	No linear change	No quadratic change	No change
QN15:	Percentag	e of stude	ents who e	ver serio	usly thoug	tht about	killing the	emselves					
					14.4	15.5	18.1	20.2	21.6	15.1	No linear change	Increased, 2013-2019 No change, 2019-2023	No change
QN16:	Percentag	e of stude	ents who e	ver made	a plan ab	out how t	hey woul	d kill ther	nselves				
					9.5	8.5	13.3	12.2	13.6	7.9	No linear change	Increased, 2013-2019 Decreased, 2019-2023	Decreased

^{*}Non-Hispanic. †Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05.

[§]Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

White* Tobacc													
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	tages				Linear Change [†]	Quadratic Change [†]	Change from 2021-2023 §
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
	Percentag he survey)		ents who	currently s	smoked ci	garettes (on at leas	t 1 day du	ring the 3	30 days			
					2.1	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.3	0.4	No linear change	No quadratic change	Decreased
	CIG: Perce				ntly smok	ed cigare	ttes freque	ently (on 2	20 or mor	re days			
	CIG: Perce				ntly smok	ed cigare	ttes freque	ently (on 2	20 or mor 0.5	re days	Not available	Not available [¶]	Not available
QNDA	he 30 days	s before the	he survey)	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	Not available	Not available¶	Not available
QNDA	he 30 days	s before the	he survey)	0.3	0.0 oked ciga	0.0	0.0	0.5 30 days d	0.0	Not available Not available	Not available¶	Not available
luring to	he 30 days	s before the	he survey)	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0			
QNDAY he 30 d	he 30 days	rcentage of the surv	of student	s who cur	0.3 rrently sm	0.0 oked ciga 0.0	0.0 arettes dai	0.0	0.5 30 days d	0.0			

^{*}Non-Hispanic. *Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05.

 $^{^{\$}}$ Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05. Not enough years of data to calculate.

	Health	Risk Beh	avior and	l Percent	ages				Linear Change [†]	Quadratic Change [†]	Change from 2021-2023 §
5 2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
_			•	electronic	vapor pi	roducts fro	equently (on 20 or			
				0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.5	No linear change	Not available [¶]	Not available
			rently use	ed electro	nic vapor	products	daily (on	all 30			
				0.4	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.1	No linear change	Not available	Not available
(ercentage of ing the 30 da	5 2007 2009 ercentage of students ving the 30 days before Percentage of students	5 2007 2009 2011 ercentage of students who curre and the 30 days before the survey	ercentage of students who currently used ing the 30 days before the survey) Percentage of students who currently used	ercentage of students who currently used electronic and the 30 days before the survey) O.8 Percentage of students who currently used electronic and the 30 days before the survey)	ercentage of students who currently used electronic vapor pring the 30 days before the survey) 0.8 0.6 Percentage of students who currently used electronic vapor et 30 days before the survey)	ercentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products from the 30 days before the survey) Output Description: Output	ercentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products frequently (ing the 30 days before the survey) Output Description: 0.8	ercentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products frequently (on 20 or ing the 30 days before the survey) Output Description: Output	2007 2009 2011 2013 2015 2017 2019 2021 2023 ercentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products frequently (on 20 or ling the 30 days before the survey) 0.8 0.6 0.5 0.9 0.5 No linear change Percentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products daily (on all 30 et 30 days before the survey)	2007 2009 2011 2013 2015 2017 2019 2021 2023 ercentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products frequently (on 20 or ling the 30 days before the survey) 0.8 0.6 0.5 0.9 0.5 No linear change Not available Percentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products daily (on all 30 et 30 days before the survey)

^{*}Non-Hispanic. † Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. $^{\$}$ Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05. $^{\$}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

White* Tobacco													
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	ages				Linear Change [†]	Quadratic Change [†]	Change from 2021-2023 §
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
snus, or Nicotine	Percentag dissolvab e Lozenge he survey)	le tobaccos], not co	o products	s [such as	Copenhag	gen, Grizz	zly, Skoal	, Camel S	Snus, or V	elo	Decreased, 2017-2023	Not available¶	No change
							1.3	2.1	1.4	0.5	Decreased, 2017-2025	Not available	No change
QNFRS	KL: Perc	entage of	students	who curre	ently used	emokoloe	. 1	· ·					
tobacco. Camel S	, snuff, dip Snus], not he survey)	counting	r dissolval	ble tobacc	co product	s [such as	Copenha	agen, Griz	zzly, Skoa	l, or			
tobacco. Camel S	, snuff, dij Snus], not	counting	r dissolval	ble tobacc	co product	s [such as	Copenha	agen, Griz	zzly, Skoa	l, or	Not available	Not available	Not available

^{*}Non-Hispanic. *Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05.

Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.
Not enough years of data to calculate.

White* Tobacco) Use		II 161	D' I D '		1D .					* Cl *	0 1 4 Cl *	CI 6
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	ages				Linear Change [†]	Quadratic Change [†]	Change from 2021-2023 §
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
Swisher		Middleton			smoked ci & Mild],								
							0.4	1.7	1.3	0.5	No linear change	Not available¶	No change
													Č
					ently smol days befo			ly (cigars	, cigarillo		Not available	Not available	Not available
ttle cig	ars, on 20	or more	days durii	ng the 30 ts who cu		re the sur	0.0	0.1	0.0	s, or 0.3		Not available	

^{*}Non-Hispanic. *Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05.

 $^{^{\$}}$ Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05. Not enough years of data to calculate.

			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	tages				Linear Change [†]	Quadratic Change [†]	Change from 2021-2023 §
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
	: Percenta ays before			currently	y smoked	cigarettes	or cigars	(on at lea	ast 1 day	during			
							1.3	2.4	2.3	0.7	No linear change	Not available¶	Not available
	Percenta					cigarettes	or cigars	or used s	mokeless	tobacco			
							2.3	3.4	2.5	0.9	No linear change	Not available	Not available
	Percenta									tobacco			
							4.7	7.8	4.1	3.2	No linear change	Not available	Not available

^{*}Non-Hispanic. † Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. $^{\$}$ Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05. $^{\$}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

White* Tobacco) Use												
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	l Percent	ages				Linear Change [†]	Quadratic Change [†]	Change from 2021-2023 §
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
			dents who		y smoked e survey)	cigarettes	or used e	lectronic	vapor pro	oducts			
						4.8	4.3	7.0	4.1	2.9	No linear change	Not available¶	Not available

^{*}Non-Hispanic. *Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05.

Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.
Not enough years of data to calculate.

			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	l Percent	ages				Linear Change [†]	Quadratic Change [†]	Change fron 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
QN27: ew sips	Percentage	e of stude	ents who c	lrank alco	hol for the	e first tim	e before a	age 11 yea	ars (other	than a			
					8.1	6.2	8.2	10.9	10.3	6.2	No linear change	Increased, 2013-2019 Decreased, 2019-2023	No chang
QN29:	Percentage	e of stude	ents who t	ried marij	uana for t	he first ti	me before	e age 11 y	ears		-	-	
					1.6	1.2	2.0	1.9	0.6	0.5	Decreased, 2013-2023	No quadratic change	No chang
orescrip	Percentage tion or dif	ferently the	han how a	doctor to	old them to					ne,			
									7.5			Not available¶	

^{*}Non-Hispanic. *Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05.

 $^{^{\$}}$ Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05. Not enough years of data to calculate.

White* Alcohol	and Oth	er Drug	Use										
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	l Percent	ages				Linear Change [†]	Quadratic Change [†]	Change from 2021-2023 §
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
QN31: I	_	e of stude	ents who e	ever used	cocaine (a	iny form o	of cocaine	e, includir	ıg powdei	r, crack,			
							2.2	0.6	1.2	0.1	Decreased, 2017-2023	Not available¶	No change

^{*}Non-Hispanic. *Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05.

Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.
Not enough years of data to calculate.

			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	l Percent	ages				Linear Change [†]	Quadratic Change [†]	Change from 2021-2023 §
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
					•	-			•	-			
QN39: 1	Percentage	e of stude	ents who d	lid not eat	t breakfast	t (during t	the 7 days	before th	e survey)				
QN39: 1	Percentage	e of stude	ents who d	lid not eat	t breakfast 7.5	t (during t	the 7 days	before the	e survey) 14.4	8.3	Increased, 2013-2023	No quadratic change	Decreased
			ents who d		7.5	6.2	6.8	9.6	14.4	8.3	Increased, 2013-2023	No quadratic change	Decreased

^{*}Non-Hispanic. †Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05.

[§]Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

White* Physical	l Activity												
			Health	Risk Beha	avior an	d Percent	tages				Linear Change [†]	Quadratic Change [†]	Change from 2021-2023 §
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
ays (in	any kind	of physic	al activity	were physi that incre	ased thei								
													NT 1
NID A O	DAY B		C . 1		61.1	62.6	60.2	56.1	57.3	62.4	No linear change	No quadratic change	No change
ctivity	on at least	t 1 day (ir	any kind	s who did of physic the 7 days	not parti	cipate in a	at least 60 reased the	minutes	of physica	al	No linear change No linear change	No quadratic change No quadratic change	
oreathe l	on at least hard some DAY: Pe any kind	t 1 day (ir e of the tin	any kind me during of student al activity	l of physic	not partical activits before to 5.8	cipate in a y that incr the survey 5.4	at least 60 reased the 7) 5.7	minutes part ra 7.2 60 minute	of physica ate and ma 5.7	al ade them 5.5			No change

^{*}Non-Hispanic. †Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05.

[§]Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

White* Other													
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	tages				Linear Change [†]	Quadratic Change [†]	Change from 2021-2023 §
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
QN46: F	Percentag	e of stude	ents who g	got 8 or m	ore hours	of sleep ((on an ave	erage scho	ool night)	,			
						66.1	61.7	59.5	55.0	56.0	Decreased, 2015-2023	Not available¶	No change
QN47: F the 30 da				isually did	d not sleep	p in their	parent's o	r guardiaı	n's home (during			
			- 3 /				2.1	1.8	1.8	1.6	No linear change	Not available	No change
		e of stude the surve		lescribed	their grad	es in scho	ool as mos	stly A's or	B's (duri	ng the		-	
						89.1	86.9	84.7	87.3	83.7	No linear change	Not available	No change

^{*}Non-Hispanic. *Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05.

Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.
Not enough years of data to calculate.

2023	2021	019 20	2019	2017	2015	2013	2011	2009	2007	2005	003
					nselves	to kill ther	ver tried	nts who e	e of stude	Percentage	17: F
5.3	4.8	5.8	6.8	6.4	4.7	4.4					
							eported th	nts who r	e of stude	Percentage	 45: F
	5.3	4.8 5.3 e or always	4.8 5.3	6.8 4.8 5.3 cost of the time or always	6.4 6.8 4.8 5.3 th was most of the time or always	nselves 4.7 6.4 6.8 4.8 5.3 ental health was most of the time or always	to kill themselves 4.4 4.7 6.4 6.8 4.8 5.3 that their mental health was most of the time or always	ever tried to kill themselves 4.4 4.7 6.4 6.8 4.8 5.3	ents who ever tried to kill themselves 4.4 4.7 6.4 6.8 4.8 5.3 ents who reported that their mental health was most of the time or always	e of students who ever tried to kill themselves 4.4 4.7 6.4 6.8 4.8 5.3 e of students who reported that their mental health was most of the time or always	Percentage of students who ever tried to kill themselves 4.4 4.7 6.4 6.8 4.8 5.3 Percentage of students who reported that their mental health was most of the time or always

^{*}Non-Hispanic. *Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05.

Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.
Not enough years of data to calculate.

Black* Injury a	and Viole	nce											
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	tages				Linear Change [†]	Quadratic Change [†]	Change from 2021-2023 §
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
	ercentage bicycle)	of studer	nts who ra	rely or ne	ever wore	a bicycle	helmet (a	mong stu	dents who	o had			
					83.3	81.4	76.7	75.7	66.3	62.9	Decreased, 2013-2023	No quadratic change	No change
			nts who ra				when roll	erblading	or skateb	oarding			
					85.5	80.9	76.0	76.1	76.7	74.8	No linear change	No quadratic change	No change
QN10:	Percentag	ge of stude	ents who	were ever	in a phys	ical fight							
					65.2	62.2	61.9	67.2	49.6	48.3	Decreased, 2013-2023	No quadratic change	No change
QN13:	Percentag	e of stude	ents who	were ever	bullied or	n school p	roperty						
					37.6	43.0	38.0	35.8	33.9	28.9	Decreased, 2013-2023	No quadratic change	No change

^{*}Non-Hispanic. †Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05.

[§]Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

Black* Injury a	and Viole	nce											
			Health	Risk Bel	navior and	d Percent	tages				Linear Change [†]	Quadratic Change [†]	Change from 2021-2023 §
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
	Percentag Instagram				electronic nedia)	cally bulli	ed (count	ing being	bullied th	nrough			
					14.3	17.3	14.6	17.5	26.4	19.0	Increased, 2013-2023	No quadratic change	No change
QN15:	Percentag	e of stude	ents who e	ever serio	usly thoug	tht about	killing the	emselves	,				
					21.0	17.8	23.1	22.1	21.7	18.3	No linear change	No quadratic change	No change
QN16:	Percentag	e of stude	ents who e	ever made	e a plan ab	out how t	they would	d kill the	mselves			<u> </u>	
					11.5	10.1	16.3	17.5	18.7	12.5	Increased, 2013-2023	Increased, 2013-2019 No change, 2019-2023	No change

^{*}Non-Hispanic. †Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05.

[§]Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

Black* Tobacco	o Use												
			Health	Risk Beh	navior and	d Percent	tages				Linear Change [†]	Quadratic Change [†]	Change from 2021-2023 §
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
	Percentag he survey)		ents who	currently s	smoked ci	garettes (on at leas	t 1 day du	iring the 3	30 days			
					2.8	1.5	3.4	1.5	2.2	0.4	Decreased, 2013-2023	No change, 2013-2019 Decreased, 2019-2023	No change
			students v		ntly smok	ed cigare	ttes frequ	ently (on	20 or mor	e days			
					0.6	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.4	No linear change	No quadratic change	Not available
	CIG: Pe		of student	s who cui	rrently sm	oked ciga	rettes dai	ly (on all	30 days d	luring			
					0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.4	No linear change	No quadratic change	Not available
QN22:	Percentag	e of stude	ents who	ever used	an electro	nic vapor	product		-			-	
							15.2	13.2	6.0	16.4	No linear change	Not available¶	Increased

^{*}Non-Hispanic. † Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. $^{\$}$ Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05. $^{\$}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

	Health	Risk Beh	avior and	l Percent	ages				Linear Change [†]	Quadratic Change [†]	Change from 2021-2023 §
2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
_			•	electronic	vapor pi	roducts fre	equently (on 20 or			
				0.6	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.4	No linear change	Not available [¶]	Not available
			rently use	ed electro	nic vapor	products	daily (on	all 30			
				0.3	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.4	No linear change	Not available	Not available
1	ercentage of ng the 30 da	2007 2009 ercentage of students ving the 30 days before Percentage of students	2007 2009 2011 ercentage of students who curre ng the 30 days before the survey	ercentage of students who currently used ng the 30 days before the survey) Percentage of students who currently used	ercentage of students who currently used electronic ing the 30 days before the survey) O.6 Percentage of students who currently used electronic ing the 30 days before the survey)	ercentage of students who currently used electronic vapor pring the 30 days before the survey) 0.6 0.7 Percentage of students who currently used electronic vapor et 30 days before the survey)	ercentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products from the 30 days before the survey) October Percentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products from the 30 days before the survey) Percentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products and days before the survey)	ercentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products frequently (ng the 30 days before the survey) O.6 O.7 O.6 1.1 Percentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products daily (one 30 days before the survey)	ercentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products frequently (on 20 or ing the 30 days before the survey) Percentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products frequently (on 20 or ing the 30 days before the survey) Percentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products daily (on all 30 and 30 days before the survey)	ercentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products frequently (on 20 or ng the 30 days before the survey) Percentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products frequently (on 20 or ng the 30 days before the survey) Percentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products daily (on all 30 and all 30 days before the survey)	ercentage of students who currently used electronic vapor products frequently (on 20 or ng the 30 days before the survey) O.6 O.7 O.7

^{*}Non-Hispanic. † Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. $^{\$}$ Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05. $^{\$}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

Fobacco) Use		Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	ages				Linear Change [†]	Quadratic Change [†]	Change from
							-8				g.	Carrier Carrier	2021-2023 §
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
nus, or Vicotine	Percentage dissolvabe Lozenge ne survey)	le tobacco s], not co	product	s [such as	Copenha	gen, Grizz	ly, Skoal	, Camel S	Snus, or V	elo			
crore ti	ic survey)	,					2.5	2.3	1.7	1.5	No linear change	Not available¶	No change
MEDC	VI · Dara	entage of	students	who our	ntly used	emokalas	e tobacce	fraguent	ly (chayi				
tobacco, Camel S	KL: Perce snuff, dip nus], not ne survey)	o, snus, or counting	dissolva	ble tobacc	o product	s [such as	Copenh	agen, Griz	zzly, Skoa	ıl, or	No linear change	Not available	Not availabl
obacco, Camel S pefore th	snuff, dip nus], not ne survey)	o, snus, or counting	dissolva any electron	ts who cu	o product	es [such as s, on 20 o	Copenhar more da 0.6	agen, Griz ays during 0.1 cco daily (zzly, Skoa g the 30 da 0.9	0.4 tobacco,	No linear change	Not available	Not available
Obacco, Camel S Defore the ONDAY nuff, di	snuff, dip nus], not ne survey)	o, snus, or counting ercentage r dissolva	dissolva any electron of studen ble tobac	ts who cur	o product or product rrently use ts [such a	ss [such as s, on 20 o	0.6 ess tobacagen, Gri	agen, Griz ays during 0.1 cco daily (zzly, Sko	zzly, Skoa g the 30 da 0.9 (chewing al, or Can	0.4 tobacco,	No linear change	Not available	Not available

^{*}Non-Hispanic. *Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05.

Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.
Not enough years of data to calculate.

Black* Tobacco) Use												
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percentage	S				Linear Change [†]	Quadratic Change [†]	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015 20	017	2019	2021	2023			
Swisher		1iddleton				gars, cigarillo or Backwood							
						3	3.2	2.2	3.6	1.2	Decreased, 2017-2023	Not available¶	No change
						ked cigars free re the survey)		ly (cigars	, cigarillo	s, or 0.4	No linear change	Not available	Not availabl
		ercentage ays during				noked cigars o	daily (cigars, ci	garillos, o	or little			
cigars, o													

^{*}Non-Hispanic. †Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05.

 $^{^{\$}}$ Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05. Not enough years of data to calculate.

Black* Tobacco) Use												
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	tages				Linear Change [†]	Quadratic Change [†]	Change from 2021-2023 §
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
	: Percenta		dents who	currently	smoked	cigarettes	or cigars	(on at le	ast 1 day	during			
							4.8	2.5	3.8	1.3	Decreased, 2017-2023	Not available [¶]	Not available
			dents who			cigarettes	s or cigars	or used s	smokeless	s tobacco			
							5.2	3.6	4.6	2.4	Decreased, 2017-2023	Not available	Not available
			dents who							s tobacco			
							6.4	6.2	5.3	5.2	No linear change	Not available	Not available

^{*}Non-Hispanic. † Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. $^{\$}$ Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05. $^{\$}$ Not enough years of data to calculate.

Black* Tobacco	Use												
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	l Percent	ages				Linear Change [†]	Quadratic Change [†]	Change from 2021-2023 §
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
			dents who			cigarettes	or used e	electronic	vapor pro	oducts			
						8.9	6.3	4.9	3.0	5.2	Decreased, 2015-2023	Not available¶	Not available

^{*}Non-Hispanic. *Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05.

Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.
Not enough years of data to calculate.

			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	l Percent	tages				Linear Change [†]	Quadratic Change [†]	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
QN27: few sips	Percentag	e of stude	ents who c	lrank alco	hol for th	e first tim	e before a	ige 11 yea	ars (other	than a			
					11.0	11.6	12.1	12.9	8.2	9.3	No linear change	No quadratic change	No chang
QN29:	Percentag	e of stude	ents who t	ried marij	uana for t	he first ti	me before	age 11 y	ears				
					3.8	4.7	3.7	4.4	1.0	1.5	Decreased, 2013-2023	No quadratic change	No chang
ON30:	Percentag	e of stude	ents who e	ver took	prescription	on pain m	edicine w	ithout a d	loctor's				
prescrip	Percentag tion or dif , Oxycont	ferently t	han how a	a doctor to	old them to					ne,			

^{*}Non-Hispanic. *Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05.

Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.
Not enough years of data to calculate.

			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	l Percent	ages				Linear Change [†]	Quadratic Change [†]	Change from 2021-2023 §
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
QN31:		e of stude	ents who e	ever used	cocaine (a	ny form o	of cocaine	e, includin	ig powdei	, crack,			
							4.0	2.6	1.8	0.4	Decreased, 2017-2023	Not available [¶]	No change

^{*}Non-Hispanic. †Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05.

 $^{^{\$}}$ Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05. Not enough years of data to calculate.

•	Behavior		Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	tages				Linear Change [†]	Quadratic Change [†]	Change from 2021-2023 §
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
QN39: 1	Percentag	e of stude	ents who c	lid not ea	t breakfas	t (during	the 7 days	s before th	ne survey)				
QN39: 1	Percentag	e of stude	ents who c	lid not ea	t breakfass	t (during t	the 7 days	s before th	ne survey)	14.7	No linear change	No quadratic change	No change
			,	,		8.4	10.9	11.4	10.4	14.7	No linear change	No quadratic change	No change

^{*}Non-Hispanic. †Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05.

[§]Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

Black* Physica	l Activity												
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	ages				Linear Change [†]	Quadratic Change [†]	Change from 2021-2023 §
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
lays (in	any kind	of physic	al activity	were physi that incre the survey	ased thei								
													NT 1
					49.9	50.3	47.8	45.1	47.2	42.5	No linear change	No quadratic change	No change
activity	on at least	1 day (ir	n any kind	s who did of physic the 7 day	not partical activity	cipate in a	at least 60	minutes	of physica	ıl	No linear change No linear change	No quadratic change No quadratic change	No change
QNPA7	on at least hard some DAY: Per any kind	1 day (in e of the time of the	n any kind me during of student al activity	of physic	not particular activity s before the second	cipate in a y that inco he survey 12.6	nt least 60 reased the 12.9) minutes cir heart ra 19.2	of physica ate and ma 7.0	al de them 14.9 on all 7			

^{*}Non-Hispanic. †Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05.

[§]Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

Black* Other													
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	ages				Linear Change [†]	Quadratic Change [†]	Change from 2021-2023 §
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
QN46: I	Percentag	e of stude	ents who g	got 8 or m	ore hours	of sleep (on an ave	erage scho	ool night)				
						55.8	60.0	55.4	46.3	49.6	Decreased, 2015-2023	Not available¶	No change
QN47: If the 30 da				ısually dio	d not sleep	o in their	parent's or	r guardiaı	n's home (during		-	
	•		•				5.4	5.4	2.2	1.5	Decreased, 2017-2023	Not available	No change
		e of stude		lescribed	their grad	es in scho	ol as mos	stly A's or	B's (duri	ng the			
						74.1	78.2	63.2	70.0	74.6	No linear change	Not available	No change

^{*}Non-Hispanic. †Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05.

Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.
Not enough years of data to calculate.

			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	l Percent	ages				Linear Change [†]	Quadratic Change [†]	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
N17:	Percentag	e of stude	nts who e	ver tried t	to kill the	mselves				-			
					7.8	7.8	11.4	13.0	5.4	10.1	No linear change	No quadratic change	No change

^{*}Non-Hispanic. *Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05.

 $^{^{\$}}$ Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05. Not enough years of data to calculate.

Hispani Injury a	c and Viole	nce											
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	tages				Linear Change [*]	Quadratic Change [*]	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
	ercentage bicycle)	of studer	nts who ra	rely or ne	ver wore	a bicycle	helmet (a	mong stu	dents who	had			
					71.7	71.5	73.2	61.7	74.8	61.8	No linear change	No quadratic change	No change
			nts who ra				when roll	erblading	or skateb	oarding			
					70.5	70.1	73.1	66.7	72.0	54.2	No linear change	No change, 2013-2019 Decreased, 2019-2023	Decreased
QN10: 1	Percentag	e of stude	ents who v	were ever	in a physi	cal fight	:			-	-	-	
					43.3	41.2	45.2	44.3	39.8	38.3	No linear change	No quadratic change	No change
QN13: 1	Percentag	e of stude	ents who v	were ever	bullied or	school p	roperty			-	·		
					42.2	37.4	39.6	38.5	40.1	28.7	Decreased, 2013-2023	No quadratic change	Decreased

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. †Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

Hispani Injury a	c and Viole	nce											
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	l Percent	tages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
-	Percentag Instagram					ally bulli	ed (count	ing being	bullied th	nrough			
					23.7	14.5	16.4	20.2	25.5	23.2	No linear change	No quadratic change	No change
QN15:	Percentag	e of stude	ents who e	ever serio	usly thoug	tht about	killing the	emselves					
					20.9	15.2	25.6	23.6	28.8	19.4	No linear change	Increased, 2013-2019 No change, 2019-2023	No change
QN16:	Percentag	e of stude	ents who e	ever made	a plan ab	out how t	hey woul	d kill the	nselves				
					13.9	10.0	13.5	15.1	22.7	13.4	No linear change	No quadratic change	No change

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. †Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

Hispani Tobacco													
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	tages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change [*]	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
	Percentag ne survey)		ents who	currently	smoked ci	garettes (on at leas	t 1 day du	ring the 3	30 days			
					2.9	2.6	4.9	2.6	2.1	0.9	Decreased, 2013-2023	No change, 2013-2019 Decreased, 2019-2023	No change
			students v		ntly smok	ed cigare	ttes frequ	ently (on	20 or moi	re days			
					0.5	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	No linear change	No quadratic change	Not available
	CIG: Pe		of student	s who cui	rently sm	oked ciga	rettes dai	ly (on all	30 days d	luring		-	
					0.3	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	No linear change	No quadratic change	Not available
QN22:	Percentag	e of stude	ents who	ever used	an electro	nic vapor	product						
							16.6	17.5	10.7	12.0	Decreased, 2017-2023	Not available [§]	No change

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.

			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	ages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
_		entage of the 30 da			-	electronic	vapor pi	roducts fre	equently (on 20 or			
						1.9	1.0	1.4	0.6	2.1	No linear change	Not available [§]	Not available
		ercentage O days bef			rrently use		-				No Proceedings	N	NI-4 21-1-1
						1.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.4	No linear change	Not available	Not available
apes, v	ape pens,	ge of stude e-cigars, ast 1 day d	e-hookah	s, hookah	pens, and	mods [su							

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.

Hispani Tobacco													
			Health	Risk Beh	navior and	d Percent	ages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2021-2023 †
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
nus, or Vicotine	dissolvab	le tobaccos], not co	o product	s [such as	used smok Copenha iic vapor p	gen, Grizz	zly, Skoal	l, Camel S	Snus, or V	'elo	No linear change	Not available [§]	No change
obacco, Camel S	, snuff, dij	o, snus, or counting	r dissolva	ble tobacc	ently used co product or product	ts [such as	s Copenha or more da	agen, Griz ays during	zzly, Skoa g the 30 da	al, or ays			
tobacco, Camel S	, snuff, dip Snus], not	o, snus, or counting	r dissolva	ble tobacc	co product	ts [such as	Copenh	agen, Griz	zzly, Skoa	ıl, or	No linear change	Not available	Not available
Cobacco, Camel Spefore the QNDAY	snuff, dip Snus], not he survey) //SKL: Pe p, snus, o	o, snus, or counting crcentage r dissolva	r dissolva any electr of studen ible tobac	ble tobacc ronic vapo ts who cu co produc	co product	ts [such as s, on 20 c	0.4 less tobacagen, Gri	agen, Griz ays during 1.0 cco daily (zzly, Sko	zzly, Skoa g the 30 da 0.5 (chewing al, or Can	0.2 tobacco,	No linear change	Not available	Not available

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.

Hispani Tobacc													
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percenta	ages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
Swisher		Middleton				gars, cigar or Backw							_
							3.5	2.4	2.1	1.1	Decreased, 2017-2023	Not available [§]	No change
						ked cigars re the surv		ly (cigars	, cigarillo	s, or 0.5	No linear change	Not available	Not available
					rrently sm	noked ciga ey)	ırs daily ((cigars, ci	garillos, o	or little			

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.

Hispani Tobacco													
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	tages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
-	Percenta	•		currently	y smoked	cigarettes	or cigars	(on at lea	ast 1 day	during			
							5.8	3.5	3.0	1.1	Decreased, 2017-2023	Not available [§]	Not available
			dents who		y smoked e survey)	cigarettes	or cigars	or used s	smokeless	s tobacco			
							6.8	3.8	3.1	1.3	Decreased, 2017-2023	Not available	Not available
					y smoked during the					s tobacco			
							9.1	9.8	6.2	4.7	Decreased, 2017-2023	Not available	Not available

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.

	Health	Dial. Dak	. ,								
	mann	RISK Ben	avior and	l Percent	ages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2021-2023
5 2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
									5 2007 2009 2011 2013 2015 2017 2019 2021 2023 entage of students who currently smoked cigarettes or used electronic vapor products		

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.

			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	l Percent	tages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change fron 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
QN27: few sips	Percentag	e of stude	ents who d	lrank alco	hol for the	e first tim	e before a	age 11 yea	ars (other	than a			_
					11.7	11.1	13.7	12.6	14.3	5.1	No linear change	No change, 2013-2019 Decreased, 2019-2023	Decrease
QN29:	Percentag	e of stude	ents who t	ried marij	uana for t	he first ti	me before	e age 11 y	ears	-		-	
					4.2	3.5	4.4	2.2	0.7	1.9	Decreased, 2013-2023	No quadratic change	No chang
prescrip	Percentag tion or dif , Oxycont	ferently t	han how a	doctor to	old them to					ne,			
, icouiii	, oxycom	iii, iij ai o	codone, ui	ia i cicoc	Ct)			10.9	13.2	10.9	No linear change	Not available§	No chang

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.

			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	l Percent	ages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
N31:		e of stude	ents who e	ver used	cocaine (a	ny form (of cocaine	, includin	ig powdei	, crack,			
	,						4.0	2.8	1.2	2.2	No linear change	Not available§	No change

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

Not enough years of data to calculate.

Hispani Dietary	c Behavio	rs											
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	l Percent	tages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2021-2023 †
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
QN39:	Percentag	e of stude	ents who	did not ear	t breakfas	t (during	the 7 days	before th	ne survey)				
					13.2	8.2	13.8	12.9	17.9	16.6	Increased, 2013-2023	No quadratic change	No change
-	DAY: Pe	ercentage	of studen	ts who ate	breakfas	on all 7	days (dur	ing the 7	days befor	re the			
survey)					46.6	46.5	48.4	45.2	39.0	43.2	No linear change	No quadratic change	Not available

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. †Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

Physica	c l Activity	•											
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	d Percent	ages				Linear Change [*]	Quadratic Change [*]	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
days (in	Percentag any kind me during	of physic	al activity	that incre	eased thei								
					45.9	44.7	41.7	45.0	42.9	48.4	No linear change	No quadratia abanga	No chang
					43.9	44.7	41.7	43.0	42.9	40.4	140 inical change	No quadratic change	140 chang
activity	DAY: Pe on at least hard some	t 1 day (iı	n any kind	of physic	I not partical activity	cipate in a	at least 60 reased the	minutes	of physica	ıl	140 linear change	No quadratic change	TWO CHAINE
activity	on at least	t 1 day (iı	n any kind	of physic	I not partical activity	cipate in a	at least 60 reased the	minutes	of physica	ıl	Increased, 2013-2023	Increased, 2013-2019 No change, 2019-2023	Not availabl
QNPA7	on at least	t 1 day (in the of the time of	n any kind me during of student al activity	of physic the 7 day s who we that incre	I not partical activity is before to 10.5	cipate in a y that inco he survey 9.4	at least 60 reased the	minutes of ir heart ra	of physica te and ma 16.6	al ade them 14.5 on all 7		Increased, 2013-2019	

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. †Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

Hispani Other	c												
			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	l Percent	tages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
QN46: 1	Percentag	e of stude	ents who g	got 8 or m	ore hours	of sleep	(on an ave	erage scho	ool night)				
						59.9	57.0	59.0	49.0	49.6	Decreased, 2015-2023	Not available [§]	No change
		e of stude		isually did	d not sleep	in their	parent's o	r guardiaı	n's home (during	-		
e 50 de	., 5 5 6 6 6 7 6	die surv	-,,				4.5	3.4	1.3	2.5	No linear change	Not available	No change
		e of stude		described	their grad	es in scho	ool as mos	stly A's or	B's (duri	ng the			
						75.8	74.5	72.0	69.8	71.4	No linear change	Not available	No change

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.

			Health	Risk Beh	avior and	l Percent	ages				Linear Change*	Quadratic Change*	Change from 2021-2023
2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013	2015	2017	2019	2021	2023			
N17:	Percentag	e of stude	nts who e	ver tried t	to kill the	mselves							
					9.7	7.7	11.8	12.2	10.3	9.7	No linear change	No quadratic change	No change

^{*}Based on trend analyses using a logistic regression model controlling for sex, race/ethnicity, and grade, p < 0.05. *Based on t-test analysis, p < 0.05.

[§]Not enough years of data to calculate.