

12VAC5-481, Virginia Radiation Protection Regulations

PART 1, GENERAL PROVISIONS		1
SECTION 10	DEFINITIONS	1
SECTION 20	SCOPE	63
SECTION 30	DELIBERATE MISCONDUCT	63
SECTION 40	RESERVED	64
SECTION 50	RESERVED	64
SECTION 60	RESERVED	64
SECTION 70	RESERVED	64
SECTION 80	RESERVED	64
SECTION 90	EXEMPTIONS FROM REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS	64
SECTION 100	RECORDS	65
SECTION 110	INSPECTIONS AND ENFORCEMENT	65
SECTION 120	RESERVED	67
SECTION 130	IMPOUNDING	67
SECTION 140	PROHIBITED USES	67
SECTION 150	COMMUNICATIONS	67
SECTION 160	EFFECTIVE DATE	67
SECTION 170	REMOVAL OF NOTICES POSTED BY AGENCY PROHIBITED	68
SECTION 180	TESTS	68
SECTION 190	ADDITIONAL REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS	68
SECTION 200	REPEALED	68
SECTION 210	TYPES OF HEARINGS	68
SECTION 220	HEARING AS A MATTER OF RIGHT	69
SECTION 230	APPEAL	69
SECTION 240	UNITS OF EXPOSURE AND DOSE	69
SECTION 250	UNITS OF RADIOACTIVITY	72
PART II, REGISTRATION OF RADIATION MACHINE FACILITIES AND SERVICES		72
SECTION 260	PURPOSE AND SCOPE	72
SECTION 270	EXEMPTIONS	72
SECTION 280	SHIELDING PLAN REVIEW	72
SECTION 290	REGISTRATION OF RADIATION MACHINE FACILITIES	75
SECTION 300	ISSUANCE OF REGISTRATION CERTIFICATE	76
SECTION 310	RENEWAL OF REGISTRATION AND APPROVAL NOT LIMITED	76
SECTION 320	EXPIRATION OF REGISTRATION CERTIFICATE	76
SECTION 330	REPORTS OF CHANGES	77
SECTION 340	PRIVATE INSPECTOR QUALIFICATIONS	77
SECTION 350	ASSEMBLER OR TRANSFER OBLIGATION	81
SECTION 360	RECIPROCAL RECOGNITION OF OUT-OF-STATE RADIATION MACHINES	81
SECTION 370	CERTIFICATION OF X-RAY SYSTEMS	82

PART III, LICENSING OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL **83**

SECTION 380	PURPOSE AND SCOPE	83
SECTION 390	SOURCE MATERIAL	84
SECTION 400	RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL OTHER THAN SOURCE MATERIAL	87
SECTION 410	TYPES OF LICENSES	94
SECTION 420	GENERAL LICENSES – SOURCE MATERIAL	94
SECTION 421	REQUIREMENTS FOR LICENSE TO INITIALLY TRANSFER SOURCE MATERIAL FOR USE UNDER SMALL QUANTITIES OF SOURCE MATERIAL GENERAL LICENSE	98
SECTION 430	GENERAL LICENSES – RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL OTHER THAN SOURCE MATERIAL	100
SECTION 440	FILING APPLICATION FOR SPECIFIC LICENSES	114
SECTION 450	GENERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR THE ISSUANCE OF SPECIFIC LICENSES	120
SECTION 451	PHYSICAL PROTECTION OF CATEGORY 1 AND CATEGORY 2 QUANTITIES OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL	127
SECTION 460	REPEALED	156
SECTION 470	SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS FOR SPECIFIC LICENSES OF BROAD SCOPE	156
SECTION 480	SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS FOR A SPECIFIC LICENSE TO MANUFACTURE, ASSEMBLE, REPAIR, OR DISTRIBUTE COMMODITIES, PRODUCTS, OR DEVICES THAT CONTAIN RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL	159
SECTION 490	ISSUANCE OF SPECIFIC LICENSES	182
SECTION 500	SPECIFIC TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF LICENSES	183
SECTION 510	EXPIRATION AND TERMINATION OF LICENSES AND DECOMMISSIONING OF SITES AND SEPARATE BUILDING OR OUTDOOR AREAS	184
SECTION 520	RENEWAL OF LICENSES	188
SECTION 530	AMENDMENT OF LICENSES AT REQUEST OF LICENSEE	188
SECTION 540	AGENCY ACTION ON APPLICATIONS TO RENEW OR AMEND	189
SECTION 550	PERSONS POSSESSING A LICENSE FOR SOURCE, BYPRODUCT, OR SPECIAL NUCLEAR MATERIAL IN QUANTITIES NOT SUFFICIENT TO FORM A CRITICAL MASS ON EFFECTIVE DATE OF THESE REGULATIONS	189
SECTION 560	PERSONS POSSESSING NARM ON EFFECTIVE DATE OF THESE REGULATIONS	189
SECTION 570	TRANSFER OF MATERIAL	189
SECTION 571	RECEIPT, TRANSFER AND DISPOSAL RECORDS	191
SECTION 580	MODIFICATION AND REVOCATION OF LICENSES	192
SECTION 590	RECIPROCAL RECOGNITION OF LICENSES	192

PART IV, STANDARDS FOR PROTECTION AGAINST RADIATION **194**

SECTION 600	PURPOSE	194
SECTION 610	SCOPE	194
SECTION 620	IMPLEMENTATION	195
SECTION 630	RADIATION PROTECTION PROGRAMS	195
SECTION 640	OCCUPATIONAL DOSE LIMITS FOR ADULTS	196
SECTION 650	COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS FOR SUMMATION OF EXTERNAL AND INTERNAL DOSE	197
SECTION 660	DETERMINATION OF EXTERNAL DOSE FROM AIRBORNE RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL	198

SECTION 670	DETERMINATION OF INTERNAL EXPOSURE	198
SECTION 680	DETERMINATION OF PRIOR OCCUPATIONAL DOSE	200
SECTION 690	PLANNED SPECIAL EXPOSURES	202
SECTION 700	OCCUPATIONAL DOSE LIMITS OF MINORS	203
SECTION 710	DOSE TO AN EMBRYO/FETUS	203
SECTION 720	DOSE LIMITS FOR INDIVIDUAL MEMBERS OF THE PUBLIC	204
SECTION 730	COMPLIANCE WITH DOSE LIMITS FOR INDIVIDUAL MEMBERS OF THE PUBLIC	205
SECTION 740	TESTING FOR LEAKAGE OR CONTAMINATION OF SEALED SOURCES	205
SECTION 750	GENERAL	208
SECTION 760	CONDITIONS REQUIRING INDIVIDUAL MONITORING OF EXTERNAL AND INTERNAL OCCUPATIONAL DOSE	209
SECTION 770	LOCATION OF INDIVIDUAL MONITORING DEVICES	210
SECTION 780	CONTROL OF ACCESS TO HIGH RADIATION AREAS	210
SECTION 790	CONTROL OF ACCESS TO VERY HIGH RADIATION AREAS	212
SECTION 800	REPEALED	212
SECTION 810	USE OF PROCESS OR OTHER ENGINEERING CONTROLS	212
SECTION 820	USE OF OTHER CONTROLS	212
SECTION 830	USE OF INDIVIDUAL RESPIRATORY PROTECTION EQUIPMENT	213
SECTION 840	SECURITY AND CONTROL OF LICENSED OR REGISTERED SOURCES OF RADIATION	216
SECTION 850	RADIATION SYMBOL; CAUTION SIGNS	216
SECTION 860	POSTING REQUIREMENTS	217
SECTION 870	EXCEPTIONS TO POSTING REQUIREMENTS	218
SECTION 880	LABELING CONTAINERS AND RADIATION MACHINES	219
SECTION 890	EXEMPTIONS TO LABELING REQUIREMENTS	219
SECTION 900	PROCEDURES FOR RECEIVING AND OPENING PACKAGES	220
SECTION 910	GENERAL REQUIREMENTS	221
SECTION 920	METHOD FOR OBTAINING APPROVAL OF PROPOSED DISPOSAL PROCEDURES	221
SECTION 930	DISPOSAL BY RELEASE INTO SANITARY SEWERAGE	222
SECTION 940	TREATMENT OR DISPOSAL BY INCINERATION	223
SECTION 950	DISPOSAL OF SPECIFIC WASTE	223
SECTION 960	TRANSFER FOR DISPOSAL AND MANIFESTS	223
SECTION 970	COMPLIANCE WITH ENVIRONMENTAL AND HEALTH PROTECTION REGULATIONS	224
SECTION 971	DISPOSAL OF CERTAIN BYPRODUCT MATERIAL	224
SECTION 980	GENERAL PROVISIONS	224
SECTION 990	RECORDS OF RADIATION PROTECTION PROGRAMS	225
SECTION 1000	RECORDS OF SURVEYS	225
SECTION 1010	RECORDS OF TESTS FOR LEAKAGE OR CONTAMINATION OF SEALED SOURCES	226
SECTION 1020	RECORDS OF PRIOR OCCUPATIONAL DOSE	226
SECTION 1030	RECORDS OF PLANNED SPECIAL EXPOSURE	227
SECTION 1040	RECORDS OF INDIVIDUAL MONITORING RESULTS	227
SECTION 1050	RECORDS OF DOSE TO INDIVIDUAL MEMBERS OF THE PUBLIC	227
SECTION 1060	RECORDS OF WASTE DISPOSAL	228
SECTION 1070	RECORDS OF TESTING ENTRY CONTROL DEVICES FOR VERY HIGH RADIATION AREAS	228
SECTION 1080	FORM OF RECORDS	228

SECTION 1090	REPORTS OF STOLEN, LOST OR MISSING LICENSED OR REGISTERED SOURCES OF RADIATION	229
SECTION 1100	NOTIFICATION OF INCIDENTS	230
SECTION 1110	REPORTING REQUIREMENTS	231
SECTION 1120	REPORTS OF PLANNED SPECIAL EXPOSURES	235
SECTION 1130	REPORTS OF INDIVIDUAL MONITORING	235
SECTION 1140	NOTIFICATIONS AND REPORTS TO INDIVIDUALS	236
SECTION 1150	REPORTS OF LEAKING OR CONTAMINATED SEALED SOURCES	236
SECTION 1151	REPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS INVOLVING NATIONALLY TRACKED SOURCES	237
SECTION 1160	REPEALED	240
SECTION 1161	RADIOLOGICAL CRITERIA FOR LICENSE TERMINATION	240

PART V, RADIATION SAFETY REQUIREMENTS FOR INDUSTRIAL RADIOGRAPHIC OPERATIONS **244**

SECTION 1170	PURPOSE	244
SECTION 1180	SCOPE	244
SECTION 1190	EXEMPTIONS	245
SECTION 1200	LICENSING AND REGISTRATION REQUIREMENTS FOR INDUSTRIAL RADIOGRAPHY OPERATIONS	245
SECTION 1210	PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS FOR INDUSTRIAL RADIOGRAPHY EQUIPMENT	247
SECTION 1220	LIMITS ON EXTERNAL RADIATION LEVELS FROM STORAGE CONTAINERS AND SOURCE CHANGERS	249
SECTION 1230	LOCKING OF SOURCES OF RADIATION, STORAGE CONTAINERS AND SOURCE CHANGERS	249
SECTION 1240	RADIATION SURVEY INSTRUMENTS	250
SECTION 1250	LEAK TESTING AND REPLACEMENT OF SEALED SOURCES	251
SECTION 1260	QUARTERLY INVENTORY	252
SECTION 1270	INSPECTION AND MAINTENANCE OF RADIATION MACHINES, RADIOGRAPHIC EXPOSURE DEVICES, TRANSPORT AND STORAGE CONTAINERS, ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT, SOURCE CHANGERS AND SURVEY INSTRUMENTS	252
SECTION 1280	PERMANENT RADIOGRAPHIC INSTALLATIONS	253
SECTION 1290	LABELING, STORAGE, AND TRANSPORTATION	253
SECTION 1300	CONDUCTING INDUSTRIAL RADIOGRAPHIC OPERATIONS	254
SECTION 1310	RADIATION SAFETY OFFICER	255
SECTION 1320	TRAINING	256
SECTION 1330	OPERATING AND EMERGENCY PROCEDURES	258
SECTION 1340	SUPERVISION OF RADIOGRAPHER'S ASSISTANTS	259
SECTION 1350	PERSONNEL MONITORING	260
SECTION 1360	RADIATION SURVEYS	261
SECTION 1370	SURVEILLANCE	262
SECTION 1380	POSTING	262
SECTION 1390	RECORDS FOR INDUSTRIAL RADIOGRAPHY	262
SECTION 1400	RECORDS OF RECEIPT AND TRANSFER OF SOURCES OF RADIATION	262
SECTION 1410	RECORDS OF RADIATION SURVEY INSTRUMENTS	263

SECTION 1420	RECORDS OF LEAK TESTING OF SEALED SOURCES AND DEVICES CONTAINING DU	263
SECTION 1430	RECORDS OF QUARTERLY INVENTORY	263
SECTION 1440	UTILIZATION LOGS	263
SECTION 1450	RECORDS OF INSPECTION AND MAINTENANCE OF RADIATION MACHINES, RADIOGRAPHIC EXPOSURE DEVICES, TRANSPORT AND STORAGE CONTAINERS, ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT, SOURCE CHANGERS AND SURVEY INSTRUMENTS	264
SECTION 1460	RECORDS OF ALARM SYSTEM AND ENTRANCE CONTROL CHECKS AT PERMANENT RADIOGRAPHIC INSTALLATIONS	264
SECTION 1470	RECORDS OF TRAINING AND CERTIFICATION	264
SECTION 1480	COPIES OF OPERATING AND EMERGENCY PROCEDURES	264
SECTION 1490	RECORDS OF PERSONNEL MONITORING	265
SECTION 1500	RECORDS OF RADIATION SURVEYS	265
SECTION 1510	FORM OF RECORDS	265
SECTION 1520	LOCATION OF DOCUMENTS AND RECORDS	265
SECTION 1530	NOTIFICATIONS	266
SECTION 1540	REPEALED	267
SECTION 1550	REPEALED	267
SECTION 1560	RECIPROCITY	268
SECTION 1570	SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS FOR RADIOGRAPHIC PERSONNEL PERFORMING INDUSTRIAL RADIOGRAPHY	268

PART VI, USE OF DIAGNOSTIC X-RAYS IN THE HEALING ARTS **269**

SECTION 1580	REPEALED	269
SECTION 1581	PURPOSE AND SCOPE	269
SECTION 1590	REPEALED	269
SECTION 1591	GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE REQUIREMENTS	269
SECTION 1600	REPEALED	277
SECTION 1601	GENERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR ALL DIAGNOSTIC X-RAY SYSTEMS	277
SECTION 1610	REPEALED	282
SECTION 1611	FLUOROSCOPIC X-RAY SYSTEMS	282
SECTION 1620	REPEALED	291
SECTION 1621	RADIOGRAPHIC SYSTEMS OTHER THAN FLUOROSCOPIC, DENTAL INTRAORAL, OR COMPUTED TOMOGRAPHY X-RAY SYSTEMS	291
SECTION 1630	REPEALED	302
SECTION 1631	INTRAORAL DENTAL RADIOGRAPHIC SYSTEMS	302
SECTION 1640	REPEALED	303
SECTION 1641	COMPUTED TOMOGRAPHY X-RAY SYSTEMS	303
SECTION 1650	REPEALED	308
SECTION 1651	MAMMOGRAPHY REQUIREMENTS	308
SECTION 1653	HAND-HELD RADIOGRAPHIC UNIT	309
SECTION 1655	BONE DENSITOMETRY	309
SECTION 1657	QUALITY ASSURANCE PROGRAM	311

SECTION 1660	PURPOSE AND SCOPE	311
SECTION 1670	GENERAL REQUIREMENTS	311
SECTION 1680	LICENSING AND EXEMPTIONS	312
SECTION 1690	NOTIFICATIONS	315
SECTION 1700	AUTHORITY AND RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE RADIATION PROTECTION PROGRAM AND CHANGES	316
SECTION 1710	SUPERVISION	317
SECTION 1720	WRITTEN DIRECTIVE	318
SECTION 1730	PROCEDURES FOR ADMINISTRATIONS REQUIRING A WRITTEN DIRECTIVE	319
SECTION 1740	SUPPLIERS FOR SEALED SOURCES OR DEVICES FOR MEDICAL USE	320
SECTION 1750	TRAINING FOR A RADIATION SAFETY OFFICER	320
SECTION 1760	TRAINING FOR AN AUTHORIZED MEDICAL	322
SECTION 1770	TRAINING FOR AN AUTHORIZED NUCLEAR PHARMACIST	323
SECTION 1780	TRAINING FOR EXPERIENCED RADIATION SAFETY OFFICER, TELETHERAPY OR MEDICAL PHYSICIST, AUTHORIZED NUCLEAR PHARMACIST, AND AUTHORIZED USER	324
SECTION 1790	RECENTNESS OF TRAINING	325
SECTION 1800	POSSESSION, USE AND CALIBRATION OF INSTRUMENTS USED TO MEASURE THE ACTIVITY OF UNSEALED BYPRODUCT MATERIAL	326
SECTION 1810	REPEALED	326
SECTION 1820	DETERMINATION OF DOSAGES OF UNSEALED BYPRODUCT MATERIAL FOR MEDICAL USE	326
SECTION 1830	AUTHORIZATION FOR CALIBRATION, TRANSMISSION, AND REFERENCE SOURCES	327
SECTION 1840	REQUIREMENTS FOR POSSESSION OF SEALED SOURCES AND BRACHYTHERAPY SOURCES	327
SECTION 1850	LABELING OF VIALS AND SYRINGES	329
SECTION 1860	SURVEYS OF AMBIENT RADIATION EXPOSURE RATE	329
SECTION 1870	RELEASE OF INDIVIDUALS CONTAINING UNSEALED BYPRODUCT MATERIAL OR IMPLANTS	329
SECTION 1880	PROVISIONS OF MOBILE MEDICAL SERVICE	329
SECTION 1890	DECAY-IN-STORAGE	330
SECTION 1900	USE OF UNSEALED BYPRODUCT MATERIAL FOR UPTAKE, DILUTION, AND EXCRETION STUDIES FOR WHICH A WRITTEN DIRECTIVE IS NOT REQUIRED	331
SECTION 1910	TRAINING FOR UPTAKE, DILUTION, AND EXCRETION STUDIES	331
SECTION 1920	USE OF UNSEALED BYPRODUCT MATERIAL FOR IMAGING AND LOCALIZATION STUDIES FOR WHICH A WRITTEN DIRECTIVE IS NOT REQUIRED	333
SECTION 1930	PERMISSIBLE MOLYBDENUM-99 CONCENTRATION	333
SECTION 1940	TRAINING FOR IMAGING AND LOCALIZATION STUDIES	334
SECTION 1950	USE OF UNSEALED BYPRODUCT MATERIAL FOR WHICH A WRITTEN DIRECTIVE IS REQUIRED	335
SECTION 1960	SAFETY INSTRUCTION	336
SECTION 1970	SAFETY PRECAUTIONS	336
SECTION 1980	TRAINING FOR USE OF UNSEALED BYPRODUCT MATERIAL FOR WHICH A WRITTEN DIRECTIVE IS REQUIRED	337
SECTION 1990	TRAINING FOR THE ORAL ADMINISTRATION OF SODIUM IODIDE I-131 REQUIRING A WRITTEN DIRECTIVE IN QUANTITIES LESS THAN OR EQUAL TO 33 mCi (1.22 GBq)	338

SECTION 2000	TRAINING FOR THE ORAL ADMINISTRATION OF SODIUM IODIDE I-131 REQUIRING A WRITTEN DIRECTIVE IN QUANTITIES GREATER THAN 33 mCi (1.22 GBq)	340
SECTION 2001	TRAINING FOR THE PARENTAL ADMINISTRATION OF UNSEALED BYPRODUCT MATERIAL REQUIRING A WRITTEN DIRECTIVE	341
SECTION 2010	MANUAL BRACHYTHERAPY	343
SECTION 2011	SURVEYS AFTER SOURCE IMPLANT AND REMOVAL	343
SECTION 2012	BRACHYTHERAPY SOURCES ACCOUNTABILITY	343
SECTION 2013	SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS	344
SECTION 2014	SAFETY PRECAUTIONS	344
SECTION 2015	CALIBRATION MEASUREMENTS OF BRACHYTHERAPY SOURCES	345
SECTION 2016	DECAY OF STRONTIUM-90 SOURCES FOR OPHTHALMIC TREATMENTS	345
SECTION 2017	THERAPY-RELATED COMPUTER SYSTEMS	345
SECTION 2018	TRAINING FOR USE OF MANUAL BRACHYTHERAPY SOURCES	346
SECTION 2019	TRAINING FOR OPHTHALMIC USE OF STRONTIUM-90	347
SECTION 2020	USE OF SEALED SOURCES FOR DIAGNOSIS	348
SECTION 2030	TRAINING FOR USE OF SEALED SOURCES FOR DIAGNOSIS	348
SECTION 2040	TRAINING REQUIREMENTS AND USE OF A SEALED SOURCE IN A REMOTE AFTERLOADER UNIT, TELETHERAPY UNIT, OR GAMMA STEREOTACTIC RADIOSURGERY UNIT	349
SECTION 2041	SURVEYS REQUIRED	350
SECTION 2042	INSTALLATION, MAINTENANCE, ADJUSTMENT AND REPAIR	351
SECTION 2043	SAFETY PROCEDURES AND INSTRUCTIONS, AND PRECAUTIONS FOR REMOTE AFTERLOADER UNITS, TELETHERAPY UNITS, AND GAMMA STEREOTACTIC RADIOSURGERY UNITS	351
SECTION 2044	DOSIMETRY EQUIPMENT	354
SECTION 2045	FULL CALIBRATION MEASUREMENTS	354
SECTION 2046	PERIODIC SPOT-CHECKS	358
SECTION 2047	ADDITIONAL TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS FOR MOBILE REMOTE AFTERLOADER UNITS	362
SECTION 2048	FIVE-YEAR INSPECTION FOR TELETHERAPY AND GAMMA STEREOTACTIC RADIOSURGERY UNITS	363
SECTION 2049	THERAPY-RELATED COMPUTER SYSTEMS	363
SECTION 2050	REPEALED	364
SECTION 2060	OTHER MEDICAL USES OF BYPRODUCT MATERIAL OR RADIATION FROM BYPRODUCT MATERIAL	364
SECTION 2070	RECORDS	364
SECTION 2080	REPORTS	370

PART VIII, RADIATION SAFETY REQUIREMENTS FOR ANALYTICAL X-RAY EQUIPMENT **375**

SECTION 2090	PURPOSE AND SCOPE	375
SECTION 2100	EQUIPMENT REQUIREMENTS	375
SECTION 2110	AREA REQUIREMENTS	377
SECTION 2120	OPERATING REQUIREMENTS	378
SECTION 2130	PERSONNEL REQUIREMENTS	378

PART VI, RADIATION SAFETY REQUIREMENTS FOR PARTICLE ACCELERATORS **379**

SECTION 2140	PURPOSE AND SCOPE	379
SECTION 2150	REGISTRATION REQUIREMENTS	379
SECTION 2160	GENERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR THE ISSUANCE OF A REGISTRATION FOR PARTICLE ACCELERATORS	380
SECTION 2170	HUMAN USE OF PARTICLE ACCELERATORS	380
SECTION 2180	LIMITATIONS	381
SECTION 2190	SHIELDING AND SAFETY DESIGN REQUIREMENTS	381
SECTION 2200	PARTICLE ACCELERATOR CONTROLS AND INTERLOCK SYSTEM	381
SECTION 2210	WARNING DEVICES	382
SECTION 2220	OPERATING PROCEDURES	382
SECTION 2230	RADIATION MONITORING REQUIREMENTS	383
SECTION 2240	VENTILATION SYSTEMS	384

PART X, NOTICES, INSTRUCTIONS AND REPORTS TO WORKERS; INSPECTIONS **384**

SECTION 2250	PURPOSE AND SCOPE	384
SECTION 2260	POSTING OF NOTICES TO WORKERS	384
SECTION 2270	INSTRUCTIONS TO WORKERS	385
SECTION 2280	NOTIFICATIONS AND REPORTS TO INDIVIDUALS	386
SECTION 2290	PRESENCE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF LICENSEES OR REGISTRANTS AND WORKERS DURING INSPECTION	387
SECTION 2300	CONSULTATION WITH WORKERS DURING INSPECTIONS	388
SECTION 2310	REQUESTS BY WORKERS FOR INSPECTIONS	389
SECTION 2320	INSPECTIONS NOT WARRANTED; INFORMAL REVIEW	389

PART XI, LICENSING REQUIREMENTS FOR LAND DISPOSAL OF RADIOACTIVE WASTE **390**

SECTION 2330	PURPOSE AND SCOPE	390
SECTION 2340	LICENSE REQUIRED	391
SECTION 2350	CONTENT OF APPLICATION	391
SECTION 2360	GENERAL INFORMATION	391
SECTION 2370	SPECIFIC TECHNICAL INFORMATION	392
SECTION 2380	TECHNICAL ANALYSES	394
SECTION 2390	INSTITUTIONAL INFORMATION	395
SECTION 2400	FINANCIAL INFORMATION	395
SECTION 2410	REQUIREMENTS FOR ISSUANCE OF A LICENSE	395
SECTION 2420	CONDITIONS OF LICENSES	396
SECTION 2430	APPLICATION FOR RENEWAL OR CLOSURE	397
SECTION 2440	CONTENTS OF APPLICATION FOR SITE CLOSURE AND STABILIZATION	398
SECTION 2450	POST-CLOSURE OBSERVATION AND MAINTENANCE	399
SECTION 2460	TRANSFER OF LICENSE	399
SECTION 2470	TERMINATION OF LICENSE	399

SECTION 2480	GENERAL REQUIREMENT	400
SECTION 2490	PROTECTION OF THE GENERAL POPULATION FROM RELEASES OF RADIOACTIVITY	400
SECTION 2500	PROTECTION OF INDIVIDUALS FROM INADVERTENT INTRUSION	400
SECTION 2510	PROTECTION OF INDIVIDUALS DURING OPERATIONS	400
SECTION 2520	STABILITY OF THE DISPOSAL SITE AFTER CLOSURE	400
SECTION 2530	DISPOSAL SITE SUITABILITY REQUIREMENTS FOR LAND DISPOSAL	401
SECTION 2540	DISPOSAL SITE DESIGN FOR LAND DISPOSAL	402
SECTION 2550	LAND DISPOSAL FACILITY OPERATION AND DISPOSAL SITE CLOSURE	402
SECTION 2560	ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING	404
SECTION 2570	ALTERNATIVE REQUIREMENTS FOR DESIGN AND OPERATIONS	404
SECTION 2571	WASTE CLASSIFICATION	405
SECTION 2572	WASTE CHARACTERISTICS	409
SECTION 2573	LABELING	410
SECTION 2580	INSTITUTIONAL REQUIREMENTS	410
SECTION 2590	ALTERNATIVE REQUIREMENTS FOR WASTE CLASSIFICATION AND CHARACTERISTICS	410
SECTION 2600	APPLICANT QUALIFICATIONS AND ASSURANCES	411
SECTION 2610	FUNDING FOR DISPOSAL SITE CLOSURE AND STABILIZATION	411
SECTION 2620	FINANCIAL ASSURANCES FOR INSTITUTIONAL CONTROLS	412
SECTION 2630	MAINTENANCE OF RECORDS, REPORTS, AND TRANSFERS	413
SECTION 2640	TESTS ON LAND DISPOSAL FACILITIES	414
SECTION 2650	AGENCY INSPECTIONS OF LAND DISPOSAL FACILITIES	414

**PART XII, LICENSING AND RADIATION SAFETY REQUIREMENTS FOR
IRRADIATORS** **415**

SECTION 2660	PURPOSE AND SCOPE	415
SECTION 2670	APPLICATION FOR A SPECIFIC LICENSE	416
SECTION 2680	SPECIFIC LICENSES FOR IRRADIATORS	416
SECTION 2690	COMMENCEMENT OF CONSTRUCTION	417
SECTION 2700	APPLICATIONS FOR EXEMPTIONS	417
SECTION 2710	REQUEST FOR WRITTEN STATEMENTS	418
SECTION 2720	PERFORMANCE CRITERIA FOR SEALED SOURCES	418
SECTION 2730	ACCESS CONTROL	419
SECTION 2740	SHIELDING	420
SECTION 2750	FIRE PROTECTION	421
SECTION 2760	RADIATION MONITORS	421
SECTION 2770	CONTROL OF SOURCE MOVEMENT	421
SECTION 2780	IRRADIATOR POOLS	422
SECTION 2790	SOURCE RACK PROTECTION	423
SECTION 2800	POWER FAILURES	423
SECTION 2810	DESIGN REQUIREMENTS	423
SECTION 2820	CONSTRUCTION MONITORING AND ACCEPTANCE TESTING	425
SECTION 2830	TRAINING	426
SECTION 2840	OPERATING AND EMERGENCY PROCEDURES	428
SECTION 2850	PERSONNEL MONITORING	429
SECTION 2860	RADIATION MONITORING	429
SECTION 2870	DETECTION OF LEAKING SOURCES	430

SECTION 2880	INSPECTION AND MAINTENANCE	431
SECTION 2890	POOL WATER PURITY	432
SECTION 2900	ATTENDANCE DURING OPERATION	432
SECTION 2910	ENTERING AND LEAVING THE RADIATION ROOM	433
SECTION 2920	IRRADIATION OF EXPLOSIVE OR FLAMMABLE MATERIALS	433
SECTION 2930	RECORDS AND RETENTION PERIODS	434
SECTION 2940	REPORTS	435

PART XIII, TRANSPORTATION OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL 435

SECTION 2950	PURPOSE AND SCOPE	436
SECTION 2960	REQUIREMENT FOR LICENSE	436
SECTION 2970	EXEMPTIONS	436
SECTION 2980	TRANSPORTATION OF LICENSED MATERIAL	438
SECTION 2990	GENERAL LICENSE FOR CARRIERS	439
SECTION 3000	GENERAL LICENSE: NRC-APPROVED PACKAGES	439
SECTION 3010	PREVIOUSLY APPROVED PACKAGES	440
SECTION 3020	GENERAL LICENSE: UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION SPECIFICATION CONTAINER	441
SECTION 3030	GENERAL LICENSE: USE OF FOREIGN APPROVED PACKAGE	441
SECTION 3040	GENERAL LICENSE: FISSILE MATERIAL	442
SECTION 3050	REPEALED	445
SECTION 3051	GENERAL LICENSE: PLUTONIUM-BERYLIUM SPECIAL FORM MATERIAL	445
SECTION 3060	ASSUMPTIONS AS TO UNKNOWN PROPERTIES OF FISSILE MATERIAL	446
SECTION 3070	PRELIMINARY DETERMINATIONS	446
SECTION 3080	ROUTINE DETERMINATIONS	446
SECTION 3090	AIR TRANSPORT OF PLUTONIUM	447
SECTION 3091	OPENING INSTRUCTIONS	447
SECTION 3100	SHIPMENT RECORDS	447
SECTION 3110	REPORTS	449
SECTION 3120	ADVANCE NOTIFICATION OF TRANSPORT OF NUCLEAR WASTE	449
SECTION 3130	QUALITY ASSURANCE	451

**PART XIV, RADIATION SAFETY REQUIREMENTS FOR WIRELINE SERVICE
OPERATIONS AND SUBSURFACE TRACER STUDIES** 454

SECTION 3140	PURPOSE	454
SECTION 3150	SCOPE	454
SECTION 3151	LICENSING	454
SECTION 3160	AGREEMENT WITH WELL OWNER	455
SECTION 3170	LIMITS ON LEVELS OF RADIATION	456
SECTION 3180	STORAGE PRECAUTIONS	456
SECTION 3190	TRANSPORT PRECAUTIONS	456
SECTION 3200	RADIATION SURVEY INSTRUMENTS	456
SECTION 3210	LEAK TESTING OF SEALED SOURCES	457
SECTION 3220	PHYSICAL INVENTORY	458
SECTION 3230	UTILIZATION RECORDS	458

SECTION 3240	DESIGN, PERFORMANCE, AND CERTIFICATION CRITERIA FOR SEALED SOURCES USED IN DOWNHOLE OPERATIONS	459
SECTION 3241	TRITIUM NEUTRON GENERATOR TARGET SOURCES	460
SECTION 3250	LABELING	460
SECTION 3260	INSPECTION AND MAINTENANCE	461
SECTION 3261	RADIOACTIVE MARKERS	462
SECTION 3262	URANIUM SINKER BARS	462
SECTION 3270	TRAINING REQUIREMENTS	462
SECTION 3280	OPERATING AND EMERGENCY PROCEDURES	464
SECTION 3290	PERSONNEL MONITORING	465
SECTION 3300	SECURITY	465
SECTION 3310	HANDLING TOOLS	465
SECTION 3320	SUBSURFACE TRACER STUDIES	465
SECTION 3330	PARTICLE ACCELERATORS	466
SECTION 3340	RADIATION SURVEYS AND CONTAMINATION CONTROL	466
SECTION 3350	DOCUMENTS AND RECORDS REQUIRED AT FIELD STATIONS	467
SECTION 3360	DOCUMENTS AND RECORDS REQUIRED AT TEMPORARY JOBSITES	467
SECTION 3370	NOTIFICATION OF INCIDENTS, ABANDONMENT, AND LOST SOURCES	468

PART XV, THERAPEUTIC RADIATION MACHINES **470**

SECTION 3380	PURPOSE AND SCOPE	470
SECTION 3390	GENERAL ADMINISTRATIVE REQUIREMENTS FOR FACILITIES USING THERAPEUTIC RADIATION MACHINES	470
SECTION 3400	GENERAL TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS FOR FACILITIES USING THERAPEUTIC RADIATION MACHINES	475
SECTION 3410	QUALITY MANAGEMENT PROGRAM	477
SECTION 3420	THERAPEUTIC RADIATION MACHINES OF LESS THAN 500 kV	480
SECTION 3430	THERAPEUTIC RADIATION MACHINES – PROTON THERAPY SYSTEMS (500 kV AND ABOVE) AND ELECTRON THERAPY SYSTEMS (500 kV AND ABOVE)	487
SECTION 3440	CALIBRATION OF SURVEY INSTRUMENTS	501
SECTION 3450	SHIELDING AND SAFETY DESIGN REQUIREMENTS	502
SECTION 3451	QUALITY ASSURANCE FOR RADIATION THERAPY SIMULATION SYSTEMS	505
SECTION 3452	ELECTRONIC BRACHYTHERAPY	505
SECTION 3453	OTHER USE OF ELECTRONICALLY PRODUCED RADIATION TO DELIVER THERAPEUTIC RADIATION DOSAGE	515

PART XVI, REGULATION AND LICENSING OF TECHNOLOGICALLY ENHANCED NATURALLY OCCURRING RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL (TENORM) **515**

SECTION 3460	PURPOSE	515
SECTION 3470	SCOPE	515
SECTION 3480	EXEMPTIONS	516
SECTION 3490	STANDARDS FOR RADIATION PROTECTION FOR TENORM	516
SECTION 3500	PROTECTION OF WORKERS DURING OPERATIONS	517

SECTION 3510	RELEASE FOR UNRESTRICTED USE	517
SECTION 3520	DISPOSAL AND TRANSFER OF WASTE FOR DISPOSAL	518
SECTION 3530	GENERAL LICENSE	519
SECTION 3540	SPECIFIC LICENSE	520
SECTION 3550	FILING APPLICATION FOR SPECIFIC LICENSE	521
SECTION 3560	REQUIREMENTS FOR THE ISSUANCE OF SPECIFIC LICENSES	521
SECTION 3570	SAFETY CRITERIA FOR PRODUCTS	524
SECTION 3580	TABLE OF ORGAN DOSES	525
SECTION 3590	ISSUANCE OF SPECIFIC LICENSES	525
SECTION 3600	CONDITIONS OF SPECIFIC LICENSES ISSUED UNDER 12VAC5-481-3560	526
SECTION 3610	EXPIRATION AND TERMINATION OF SPECIFIC LICENSES	527
SECTION 3620	RENEWAL OF SPECIFIC LICENSES	528
SECTION 3630	AMENDMENT OF SPECIFIC LICENSES AT REQUEST OF LICENSEE	529
SECTION 3640	AGENCY ACTION ON APPLICATIONS TO RENEW AND AMEND SPECIFIC LICENSES	529
SECTION 3650	MODIFICATION AND REVOCATION OF SPECIFIC LICENSES	529
SECTION 3660	RECIPROCAL RECOGNITION OF SPECIFIC LICENSES	529
SECTION 3670	REPEALED	530

PART XVII, SCHEDULES **530**

SECTION 3680	ASSIGNED PROTECTION FACTORS FOR RESPIRATORS	530
SECTION 3690	REPEALED	534
SECTION 3700	QUANTITIES OF LICENSED MATERIAL REQUIRING LABELING	534
SECTION 3710	REQUIREMENTS FOR TRANSFERS OF LOW-LEVEL RADIOACTIVE WASTE INTENDED FOR DISPOSAL AT LICENSED LAND DISPOSAL FACILITIES AND MANIFESTS	573
SECTION 3720	EXEMPT CONCENTRATIONS SCHEDULE	581
SECTION 3730	EXEMPT QUANTITIES	589
SECTION 3740	QUANTITIES OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS REQUIRING CONSIDERATION OF THE NEED FOR AN EMERGENCY PLAN FOR RESPONDING TO A RELEASE	599
SECTION 3750	QUANTITIES FOR USE WITH DECOMMISSIONING	604
SECTION 3760	LIMITS FOR BROAD SCOPES	614
SECTION 3770	DETERMINATION OF A1 AND A2	623
SECTION 3780	NATIONALLY TRACKED SOURCE THRESHOLDS	684